NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

VOL. CXXXIX. No. 22895. Registered at the C.P.O. SHANGHAI, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1938 (Postage: China and Japan 1 cent; abroad 15 cents.) TEN CENTS

GOVERNMENT BILLS, ETC.

Tenders for Dollars local currency for Telegraphic Transfer on the War Office, London, up to and for the sum of £5,000 will be received by the Area Paymaster, until 11 a.m. on September 6, 1938.

The tenders to state the total amount (in pounds sterling). No telegraphic transfer will be made for less than £100.

The tenders to be in duplicate, and in sealed covers, addressed to the Area Paymaster Embarkation Staff Office, 1st Floor, 24 Central Road, and endorsed "Tenders for Government Bills, etc."

The right is reserved (1) to accept or reject any or all of the tenders and (2) in case of equality of rate between tenders amounting in all to more than the total sum required, to give preference to any tender received from the Bankers to the Treasury Chest.

"Persons tendering for (Bills) are hereby notified that having regard to the provisions of the Acts 22 George III Cap. and 41 George III Cap. 52 the acceptance of any such tenders is subject to the express condition that no Member of British House of Commons shall be admitted to any share or part in or to any benefit to arise from the Contractor thereby made for the allotment of such (Bills)."

"The provisions in question do not apply to contracts entered into by any incorporated company in its corporated capacity and made for the general benefit of the company."

F. W. C. THOMAS,
Captain, R. A. P. C.,
Area Paymaster,
Shanghai.

Area Pay Office,
Shanghai.

11165

NOTICE

PHARMACIE MODERNE

The Pharmacie Moderne has been purchased by Mr. Chiang Heng, Pharmacien Diplome, Université Franco-Chinoise, Shanghai, who will carry on the business at the same location, 772 Avenue Joffre, under the same name. Messrs. Lin & Partners, the former proprietors, are responsible for all accounts owing from August 5 to September 4, 1938, inclusive. Payments due to them should be sent to Messrs. Lin & Partners c/o Pharmacie Moderne, 772 Avenue Joffre. Mr. Chiang Heng, the new proprietor, is responsible for all accounts from September 5, 1938.

CHIANG HENG, *Proprietor*
Messrs. LIN & PARTNERS.
PHARMACIE MODERNE
772 Avenue Joffre.

11170

NOTICE

American Engineering Corp., (China) regrets to announce that Mr. J. J. Carlton is returning to U.S.A. and therefore he is no longer connected with the Corporation.

NOTICE

Mr. J. J. Carlton regrets that he is no longer connected with the American Engineering Corporation, (China).

11161

NOTICE

I, the undersigned, have this day purchased from Mrs. V. I. Shepshelevich the property, situated at 1002 Avenue Joffre, together with the restaurant furniture, all accessories, fittings, etc.

THE PUBLIC IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that any claims in connection with the above-mentioned property, presented within three days from date of publication of this notice, should be addressed to my lawyer, Mr. Melikoff, 88 Route Paul Henry, after which date no claims will be taken into consideration.

Mrs. S. W. Y. YONG.

Shanghai, September 1, 1938.

-2556

NOTICE

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HEREBY NOTIFY all parties concerned that we have this day disposed of our factory together with the name and goodwill, all plant, machinery, fixtures, fittings, all stocks of bottles, essences and every item of equipment to Messrs. TRIUMPH TRADING CO. and declare that we shall be responsible for all outstanding debts up to the 5th instant only; from the 6th instant the purchasers Messrs. TRIUMPH TRADING CO. will assume responsibility for payment of new accounts, and will carry on the business at the same address.

TRIUMPH TRADING CO.,
119 Jinkee Road, (Purchasers).

'CONCORDIA' MINERAL WATER FACTORY,
320 Ave. du Roi Albert, (Sellers).

Shanghai, September 5, 1938.

11153

London Old Tom and Dry Gin

At all compradores and

Lane, Crawford & Co. (Prov.), Ltd.
90 NANKING ROAD—Tel. 11934
866 BUBBLING WELL ROAD—Tel. 36218

11043

CATHAY DAIRY FARM
Grade "A" (T.T.)
Pasteurized milk from non-reacting tuberculin-tested cows.
Telephone 37430

-2557

To-day's Events

SEPTEMBER 6

Parsee New Year (1308)
Queen of the Netherlands' Jubilee

Coming Events

SEPTEMBER

7 D.A.F. Schwimmabend, 9
8 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
10 Deutsche Arbeitsfront Tanzfest, Race Course, 8.30
11 R.A.O.B. New Cafe, 1257 B/Well, 7.30
B.U.S.C. garden party, St. John's University Campus, 4 to 6.30
15 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
22 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30

OCTOBER

5 A.D.C. "I Killed the Count", Lyc., 9
6 A.D.C., "I Killed the Count", Lyc., 9
7 A.D.C., "I Killed the Count", Lyc., 9
8 A.D.C., "I Killed the Count", Lyc., 9

Charge for items $1 per line, which includes all insertions till date of event

JUBILEUM VAN DE 40 JARIGE REGEERING VAN HARE MAJESTEIT DE KONINGIN

Deelnemers worden herinnerd aan het diner-dansant heden avond.—

Tijd: 8:00-12:00
Plaats: Columbia Country Club, 301 Great Western Road

September 6, 1938. 11160

Hokkaido Cheese

Gouda Cheese (15-18 lb. loaf)
Edam Cheese (about 2 lb.)
Process Cheese (1 lb.-½ lb)

Best quality and reasonable price. Wholesale and Retail.

461 NORTH SZECHUEN ROAD
(north of Range Road)
HOKKAIDO CO-OPERATIVE CREAMERY ASSOCIATION
TELEPHONE (02) 2271,

-2566

THE CHENG RUBBER ESTATES, LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Twenty-eighth Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in the above Company will be held at No. 93 Canton Road, Shanghai on Wednesday, September 28, 1938, at 11.45 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts for the year ended June 30, 1938, electing Directors and Auditors and transacting any other ordinary business of the Company.

The Transfer Books and Share Register of the Company will be closed from September 21, 1938 to September 28, 1938, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
J. A. WATTIE & CO., LTD.
Secretaries and General Managers

Shanghai, September 6, 1938.

11162

EWO CLUB
WHISKY

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At All Compradore Stores.

1111

RCA VICTOR RADIO

Style Leaders for 1938. Magic Brain, Magic Eye, Magic Voice.

At leading radio dealers

RCA VICTOR CO.
OF CHINA

10829

SS. "HANS RICKMERS"

European cargo ex the above vessel has been transhipped at Hongkong and arrived here on the ss. Peter Maersk on September 3, 1938, the cargo being landed at the Old Ningpo Wharf.

Examination of damaged cargo to be held on Wednesday, September 7, at 9 a.m. by Messrs. Tesdorpf, Hannig & Co.

Consignees are requested to present their Bills of Lading to

RICKMERS-LINIE

11151

MILK POWDER

5,000 LB.

slightly damaged, for sale at sacrifice. Address Box 1316, NCDN, in first instance.

11135

The North-China Daily News on the Radio

760 kilocycles
395 metres

The day's news will be broadcast twice daily on Station XMHD at

12.40 noon and 9 p.m.

THE HUMORIST

He must not laugh at his own wheeze.
A snuff-box has no right to sneeze.
But he can laugh at his own misfortune if he has protected his home by adequate Fire and Burglary insurance.

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The Home of
Quality Milk
GRADE "A" PASTEURIZED
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British and Best

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1105

SUMMER SPECIAL, 2

Devilled Chicken Toastwich
Vegetable Salad, Pie or Cake
Chocolate Malted Milk
90 cents
JIMMY'S, 133 Nanking Road

-2568

EWO GIN

Distilled in England
OBTAINABLE
AT ALL COMPRADORE STORES

1106

PHOTOGRAPHS

British Submarine in Port
Roper Cup Competitors
Central Bank Building
Interport Tennis Players
Car Accident near Race Course
Arrival of New Jardine Ship, ss. Wingsang
Yangtze "Piracy Patrol" Receiving Mail
Local Sports
Local Weddings

Photographs of the above and others which have appeared in the "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS" are now on view at Watson's, 71 Nanking Road, where prints may be obtained within a few hours.

COST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

2¼ x 3¼	contact prints	30 cts. each
3¼ x 4¼	contact prints	60 cts. each
4 x 5	contact prints	60 cts. each
5 x 8	enlargements	$1.50 each
8 x 10	enlargements	$2.00 each
10 x 12	enlargements	$2.50 each

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1104

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1104

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86 Bearn Apartments, 475 Ave. Joffre.

-2345

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(Paris University)
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Urology and Dermatology
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1938 EDITION

Mariners who navigate the waters between Singapore and Yokohama will find that the China Coasters Tide Book contains all necessary information regarding aspects of tides, harbour regulations, astronomical and other data vital to all who ply these seas. It should be in the possession of every ship's officer.

Pocket size, cloth cover, 500 pp., $5

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17 The Bund, Shanghai, and at all Booksellers.

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QUALITY THAT COUNTS

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are announcing the opening of a
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situated at 250 Lincoln Avenue
licensed to sell
GRADE "A" PASTEURIZED MILK PRODUCTS

11044

Leaving China?

Whether going on home leave or retiring, your personal or your business interests in China and especially in Shanghai, will continue.

Letters will be uncertain; news in home papers will be scanty. The cheapest and most effective link will be the weekly copy of the "North-China Herald" containing all the China news of the "North-China Daily News" and costing including postage *(via Siberia)*, **$2.50 a month.**

Send your name and address to the Circulation Department, North-China Herald. 17 The Bund. Tel. 11055

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11104

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11103

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(Incorporated in England by Royal Charter, 1853)

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Head Office: 38 Bishopsgate London
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Alor Star	Hongkong	Penang
(Malay States)	Iloilo	Rangoon
Amritsar	Ipoh	Saigon
Bangkok	Kiang	Seremban
Batavia	Karachi	Shanghai
Bombay	Kobe	Singapore
Calcutta	Kuala-Lumpur	Sitfawan
Canton	(Malay States)	(Malay States)
Cawnpore	Kuching (Sarawak)	Sourabaya
Cebu	Madras	Taipin
Colombo	Manila	Tientsin
Delhi	Medar	Tongkah (Bhuket)
Haiphong	New York	Tsingtao
Hamburg	Peiping	Yokohama
Hankow	(Peking)	
Harbin		

Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted. Correspondents in all parts of the world.

The Bank undertakes to act as Executor and Trustee in approved cases.

"Safe Deposit Boxes" for storing Valuables, Important Documents, etc. for Rent from $12 per annum upwards according to size.

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(Incorporated in England)
with which is affiliated
THE ALLAHABAD BANK, LTD.

AUTHORISED CAPITAL £3,000,000
SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL 2,594,160
PAID-UP CAPITAL 2,594,160
RESERVE 180,000

Shanghai Branch 28 The Bund
Head Office:
117-122 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.,
West End Branch—London
16 Cockspur Street, S. W. I.

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W. S. RYDE, *Manager*

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(Established 1880)

CAPITAL (fully paid-up) Y.100,000,000
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Shanghai Branch: 24 THE BUND

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Berlin	Los Angeles	Seattle
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Hamburg	Nagoya	Tientsin
Hankow	New York	Tokyo
Harbin	Osaka	Tokyo
Hongkong	Otaru	(Marunouchi)
Honolulu	Paris	Tsingtao
Hsinking	Peking	Yingkow
	Rangoon	

S. ASADA, *Manager*

華僑銀行有限公司
OVERSEA-CHINESE BANKING CORPORATION, LTD.
(Incorporated in the Straits Settlements)
120 Kiukiang Road

CAPITAL:

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The Ho Hong Bank, Ltd.
The Chinese Commercial Bank, Ltd.
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C. L. TAN, *Manager*

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(EXTREME-ORIENT)
S.A.
(Affiliated to the Societe Generale de Belgique)

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Step up to the V-8 Class

When you are asked to pay "Just a few dollars more" than Ford prices, go slow. Be sure you are getting more car and a bigger value—and not just a bigger bill. It may be easy to spend more money, but it's not easy to get more car at anywhere near the same prices.

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Ask your store to show you the new fashionable colours: HEATHER, TULIP, THISTLE, LAUREL, BURGUNDY, CLOVER.

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Also ask to see the new Swivel Type.

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-2539

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44 new terrace houses on nearly 8 mow land in the best part of French Concession, for sale. Monthly rent $3,423 approximately. Water paid by tenants. Price reasonable. Address Box 1223, NCDN.

-2334

ACCOUNTANT with many years' experience and holding A1 references, seeks immediate position. Address Box 1300, NCDN.

-2491

Classified Advertisements continued
On Page 12

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JIMMY'S, 11 Rue Montauban

-2565

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(Incorporated in the Colony of Hongkong. The liability of Members is limited to the extent and in manner perscribed by Ordinance No. 6 of 1929 of the Colony).

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Authorised $50,000,000
Issued and fully-paid up $20,000,000
Hongkong Currency
Reserve Fund $10,000,000
Sterling Reserve Fund £6,500,000
RESERVE LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS $20,000,000

Head Office: HONGKONG

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Deposits of less than $1 will not be received. Not more than $200 will be received during one month from any single Depositor.

Interest at the rate of 2½ per cent. per annum will be allowed upon the monthly minimum balance.

The maximum balance on which interest will be allowed is $5,000. Deposits may be withdrawn on demand.

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Lively and Timely Articles:

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4. Eugene Chen as Moscow's Mouthpiece
5. Anti-British Editor Flees to Hongkong
6. The European Powder Magazine May Explode
7. Gibraltar May Change Hands

For subscriptions, etc., write P.O. Box 1522 or phone 77155

-2559

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CHINA YEAR BOOK
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Edited by H. G. W. Woodhead, C.B.E.

This edition of the CHINA YEAR BOOK adds yet another volume to the series (dating from 1912) which constitutes a very remarkable contemporary history of China. It provides its readers with all material necessary for forming correct judgments on the Far Eastern situation and embodies all important documents and statistics of the year.

Among the subject dealt with by foreign and Chinese experts are the following:—

SINO-JAPANESE HOSTILITIES (DOCUMENTED)
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Royal octavo, 620 pages, cloth bound, $18 net

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THE NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD LTD.
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"Shanghai Birds" and "The Shanghai Bird Year"

by E. S. WILKINSON

These two fascinating books should be on your bookshelves. They will give you knowledge which will add to the pleasure of week-end walks in the countryside. The author, besides being an expert in bird-lore, has the happy knack of imparting scientific information in a way which will appeal to all.

Shanghai Birds
Royal octavo, 272 pages, with 23 full page coloured plates of 70 birds to be seen in Shanghai: $10

Shanghai Bird Year
Royal octavo, 224 pages illustrated with woodcuts of birds and vignettes by Sapajou and others: $3

Special Combination Offer: $12 for the two volumes

On sale at all booksellers, or from the publishers
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17 The Bund, Shanghai

MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LTD.
(Incorporated in England)

Head Office: London **Shanghai Office: 4 The Bund**

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL	£1,800,000
PAID-UP CAPITAL	1,050,000
RESERVE FUND	1,075,000

Branches throughout India, Ceylon, Malaya, Hongkong and Mauritius. Agencies in all principal countries of the world.

Interest allowed in Local Currency Current Account @ 2% p.a.

Current and Fixed Deposit Accounts opened in sterling as well as in local currency. Banking and exchange business of every description transacted. Trusteeships and executorships undertaken.

THE SHANGHAI DIRECTORY
July 1938

No issue of the *Shanghai Directory* has contained the great number of changes of address and new entries that will be found in the current edition. It is up to the minute in accuracy and completeness, and its contents will be a revelation of the innumerable changes which have taken place in Shanghai during the last twelve months.

ORDER FORM

To the NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS Office,
17 The Bund, Shanghai

Please send a copy of the new issue of the SHANGHAI DIRECTORY, published at $6, to the following address:

Name .....

Address .....

.....

Enclosed is $..... *Date* .....

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

These should be typed on one side of the paper only, with double spacing. Publication does not mean that the statements and arguments of the authors are necessarily endorsed by the "North-China Daily News." Correspondents desiring the return of manuscripts not accepted by the Editor are required to enclose a self-addressed, stamped envelope. Acceptance or rejection of letters is solely within the discretion of the Editor whose decision is final, and who will enter into no correspondence in connection therewith.

Those Pistols:
A Volunteer's Enquiry

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—August 13 has come and gone and, apart from the few incidents that occurred, has been long since dropped into the limbo of stale news. But I beg your permission to state that the almost negligible loss of life and limb were due to the precautionary steps taken by the Municipal and Concession authorities to ensure the safety of the population, and for that I offer my vote of thanks.

The few acts of terrorism carried out, have now been proven beyond doubt to be the work of hired thugs of the "Ta Tao Government" and those arrested, convicted and sentenced as such, have been found with arms traced as weapons sold recently to the Special Service Section of H.I.J.M. Army by the S.M.P. As a member of the S.V.C., I should very much like to know what this Special Service Corps has advanced in way of explanation regarding their disposal of the weapons in question, and in view of the fact that they are considered to be part of the Defence Force of Shanghai (*vide* license plates), and as such are here to aid in the keeping of the peace (?), how did those thugs get the weapons, from whom, and why; and if so, who is to be blamed and when can we expect an apology (so sorry)?

This is in no way intended as a "bloodthirsty seeking after trouble," but a purely selfish and inquisitive wish to know what has been done to clear the matter. After all, I served as a Volunteer at the time, and it might have ended in my personal disablement and/or demise!!

CURIOUS.

Shanghai, Sept. 5.

Barbed Wire:
Nuisance in Yangtszepoo

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Across Yangtszepoo Road, near the Old Dock, the Japanese Military have had for some time two lines of barbed wire entanglements which, apart from being dangerous, are a perfect nuisance, and for the life of me I cannot see for what useful purpose they serve.

Will it not be possible to ask the Japanese Press Spokesman, or even the Military authorities concerned, to show cause why these dangerous obstructions on one of the Settlement's main thoroughfares should not be removed forthwith?

YANGTSZEPOO TAXPAYER.

Shanghai. Sept. 5.

Why?
Was it a Leg-pull?

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Your office boy appears to have come very well out of the test with regard to that aged chestnut about being father to whom, and probably in your mercy you will save your readers from any more correspondence on the subject. You might perhaps permit the ingenious wight who introduced a photograph into the answer explain how a man can be father of such a thing, but beyond that interesting adventure into biology, I really do not think your readers need be bothered by anything further on the subject. There still remains the old question of precedence between the hen and the egg.

What I am more interested in is the letter over the pseudonym BRENNER PASS. Was that really written by a German, or someone of an allied nation trying to play the fool? To my mind the latter seems to be the only possible reply, and the whole thing is probably only a leg-pull. If it turns out to be the editorial limb which has been subjected to such an attenuating process, nothing would give me greater delight than knowing it.

EIDELWEISS

Shanghai, Sept. 5.

***From the name accompanying the letter, and the legend of the letterpress this journal has no reason to believe that the author who signed himself BRENNER PASS was other than Germanic.—ED.

Pen Friend:
Australian Boy's Request

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—I am writing to you hoping that through your paper I may be able to obtain pen friends in China.

I am 17 years of age. I am interested in all sports, but I indulge more in ice skating, horse riding, tennis, cricket and football. My favourite hobbies are stamp collecting, reading, collecting postcards and overseas correspondence.

GEORGE HYGATE.

G. P. O. Box 1699. P,
Melbourne,
Victoria,
Australia

Aug. 8.

Load-carriers:
Comfort for Kweiyang

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Your correspondent in Kweiyang may console himself that it is not only in the city from where he writes that the sideways are being utilized by load-carriers. In Shanghai also this abuse is rampant. It is a common sight in everyday life in this city—the greatest in China, and sixth in the world—that load-carriers, in singles and pairs, make use of the footpaths of the Settlement in contravention of S.M.C.'s regulations, not only as thoroughfares but also as resting places, not to speak of the hordes of hawkers who seem to dominate the sideways by right, thus blocking the way to pedestrians, and no one to say to them nay, or otherwise direct them.

In Yu Yuen Road, where buses stop, I have very often witnessed rickshaw vehicles on the footpaths soliciting for fares with scarcely ever a P.C. on the scene to stop them.

A word, by the way, to the Shanghai Health Department, I hope may not be out of place here. Between Jessfield and Bubbling Well Roads across Yu Yuen Road, at the back of the Paramount, there is a stinking creek which is not only an eye-sore but also detrimental to public health. Would not the Health Department, which is doing so much to preserve and promote the health of the Settlement, divert its attention to this creek and have it reclaimed if possible? The same could be said of the creek bordering the Race Course, facing Bubbling Well Road.

Trusting it is not beneath the dignity of the powers that be to take a hint from one who very much appreciates the Council's efforts in the interests of the International Settlement.

HEALTH.

Shanghai, Sept. 5.

Getting Ready To Defend?

"None Can Prophesy If U.S. Will Be Involved in European War"

American Ambassador to France Makes Significant Declaration; Franco-U.S. Unity of Ideals Stressed

Bordeaux, Sept. 4.

"NO human being could undertake to state or prophesy whether or not the United States would become involved in a war if it should break out again in Europe," Mr. William C. Bullitt, United States Ambassador to France, exclaimed here today during an address on the occasion of the inauguration of a huge monument erected at Pointe De Grave, at the mouth of the river La Gironde, commemorating the landing of the American expeditionary force in 1917.

Recalling that General Lafayette and his companions sailed from the same spot on March 26, 1777, to join the American armies fighting for their independence, Mr. Bullitt said that the deep and confident friendship between France and the United States was based on mutual devotion to the ideals of liberty, democracy, and peace.

"At this moment when the world is noisy with fanatic cries, the control of thought which makes possible the intimate collaboration between the United States and France is an important factor in world affairs," he said.

Mr. Bullitt then branded dictatorships in strong terms.

"Americans and Frenchmen alike know that it is better to live as free men than as slaves," he exclaimed. "Although there have been able and successful dictators, it is better to have a government of the people, by the people, and for the people."

Use of Force and Disarmament

The Ambassador then referred to the use of force as a means of international policy.

"We know that it is wiser to abstain from the use of force as a means of national policy and to refrain from interfering in the internal affairs of other nations," he said. "We know that no race is superior in all ways to any other race."

Mr. Bullitt then suggested two means of breaking the vicious circle of armaments and trade restrictions. He recalled that all nations had declared themselves ready to discuss an agreement abolishing the bombing of civilians.

"Is it too much to hope that there might also be an agreement to abolish bombing planes to be followed by a general limitation of armaments?" he asked.

Freeing World Trade Fetters

He next recalled that certain nations had pleaded that they had been driven to autarchy only by lack of access to raw materials and the shrinkage of their international trade.

"Is it impossible to take them at their word and begin negotiations for their reintegration in the economic body of the world?" he queried.

In conclusion, Ambassador Bullitt recalled the words of General Lafayette when he joined the American forces fighting for their independence.

"My heart was enrolled at the first news of the quarrel," the General had exclaimed, "and I joined your colours."

"They were his colours as well as ours for they were the colours of liberty," the Ambassador stated. "They are the colours of the United States and of France, of all good men everywhere, the old colours of common sense, decency, Christian morality and tolerance."

France's Gratitude

Another important speaker on the occasion of the inauguration was the French Foreign Minister, M. Georges Bonnet, who outlined the circumstances of the intervention by the United States in the Great War.

"When France was weary as a result of her efforts around Verdun, when the submarine warfare increasingly threatened the communication lines indispensable to the Allies, and when a third of French soil was in the enemy's hands, the United States came in."

The Foreign Minister then stressed the purely moral motives which decided American intervention.

"It is rare that in world history purely moral principles should shape the basic policy of countries," he said. "However, it was the second time that these principles brought France and the United States together in the brotherhood of arms."

French Desire for Peace

M. Bonnet then reasserted France's desire for peace and expressed the hope that collaboration by Britain and France would dispel the war clouds hovering over Central Europe.

"In any event," he said, "France will remain faithful to the pacts and undertakings which she concluded."

In conclusion, M. Bonnet recalled that Franco-American friendship had already revealed itself capable of ensuring the triumph of justice.

"Our most ardent desire is that it reveals itself capable of ensuring the triumph of peace," he said.

The demonstration of Franco-American friendship commemorating the arrival of the first American contingents in 1917 was held in beautiful weather and in the presence of a huge crowd including people from all neighbouring departments.

The monument inaugurated is a 75-metre high pyramid erected on a promontory and overlooking the Atlantic Ocean.

It is a gigantic lighthouse and a sort of replica of the Statue of Liberty in New York harbour.

Inside the monument, a museum will be created containing various souvenirs of Franco-American friendship.

The following inscription may be read on the side of the pyramid facing the sea: "To the glory of Americans and General Pershing's soldiers, defenders of the same ideal of right and liberty which led General Lafayette's volunteers to America."—Havas.

Washington Consulted

Washington, Sept. 4.

It was only after an exchange of views with the U.S. State Department that Mr. William C. Bullitt, United States Ambassador to France, made the speech at Bordeaux, an authoritative personality asserted this evening.

Mr. Bullitt made his speech as the U.S. Ambassador and he could not but express the views of the State Department, the same person pointed out.

Furthermore, the address is seen as being similar in general tenor to the opinions recently expressed by both President Roosevelt and Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State.

Mr. Bullitt's speech, it was asserted, is destined to show again, on the eve of the Nuremberg Nazi Congress, that the United States are directly interested in the European crisis.—Havas.

Hungary Declared Free to Rearm

Conscription Restored; Premier Denounces All Trianon Limitations

Budapest, Sept. 4.

Re-establishment of compulsory military service in Hungary, announced by the Premier, Dr. Bela Imredy, this afternoon, frees Hungary from the military clauses of the post-War Treaty of Trianon though it does not mean a unilateral denunciation of the pact, politicians here stressed this evening.

The Premier's action in fact follows up the preliminary accords reached at Bled, Yugoslavia, between Hungary and the Little Entente Powers of Czechoslovakia, Rumania and Yugoslavia, it is said. These preliminary accords, it is recalled, aimed at the conclusion of a non-aggression pact between the four countries and at an agreement upon the solution of the problem of Hungarian minorities.

At Bled, Hungary was again recognized as a Power with the right to rearm, and the institution of compulsory military service is regarded here as the next step in that direction.

Reflection of Domestic Policy

The Government's diplomatic success finds reflection in Hungary's internal situation as extreme rightists have to date based their propaganda on a battle against the Treaty of Trianon's military clauses.

It is also noted that Dr. Imredy announced in his address today that agrarian reforms would be instituted, aiming at the acceleration of the programme providing for the division of large tracts of arable land and the reduction of farmers' unemployment.

These reforms, he said, would be realized in seven years and would affect some 860,000 acres, or approximately 30 per cent. of the total arable land at present owned by large and middle-class proprietors. These reforms aim to establish 20,000 new agriculturists.

Out of 9,000,000 people in Hungary, there are about 1,500,000 who find work only now and then or who are altogether out-of-work. Then there are 1,200,000 small land-owners whose situation is precarious.

Observers declare that the projected reforms will bring some relief to these needy people but are hardly along lines of schemes claimed by the National Socialists in Hungary, who demand a thorough "division of lands."—Havas.

Siamese Prince Involved In Motor Accident

London, Sept. 5.

Prince Birabongse, Siamese racing motorist, was driving northwards last night when his car was involved in an accident with a motor-cyclist near Morpeth. The motor-cyclist was killed.—Reuter.

Sixty Years Ago

FROM THE "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS," OF SEPT. 6, 1878

From Tientsin: We learn that the Peiho has broken its eastern bank at a point some distance above us, but do not know how extensive an opening has been made, or the amount of damage done. There seems to be much danger of a like calamity at one or two points below us. The Canal (or Wei River) has also broken over its embankments in two places, both some distance from Tientsin. The plain is almost covered with water. So much rain has fallen that the ground is thoroughly saturated, and there are no more unfilled holes for it to flow into. The crops are beginning to suffer very seriously. It is to be hoped that no more rain will fall for some time.

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S.V.C. Routine Orders

By Col. J. W. Hornby, Commanding Shanghai Volunteer Corps:—

Unit Command.—Lieut. W. C. Sangster assumes command of the Transport Company with effect from September 1, 1938, during the absence on leave of Capt. J. D. E. Shotter. 2nd-Lieut. W. Hutchinson assumes command of the American Company with effect from August 31, 1938, during the absence on leave of Lieut. W. M. Awad. 2nd-Lieut. J. S. Brenneman assumes command of the American Machine Gun Company with effect from September 5, 1938, during the absence on leave of Lieut. L. F. Bright.

Appointments:—Capt. P. A. Da Costa, Portuguese Company, is appointed Acting Adjutant of "B" Battalion during the absence of Capt. C. J. Doughty on leave.

Long Service Medal (Awards):—The undermentioned has been awarded the 1st Bar to the medal for Long Service:—Corporal F. X. Diniz July, 1932. The undermentioned has been awarded the 2nd Bar to the medal for Long Service:—Corporal F. X. Diniz, July 29, 1938. (authority Mun. Gazette, dated September 2, 1938).

Officers (return from leave):—Reserve of Officers.—Capt. J. Moffat returned from leave August 31, 1938.

Strength—Recruiting:—The following nominal roll of units showing increase and decrease in strength on August 31, 1938 is published for information:—

Strength:—(a) Increase:—The undermentioned are taken on the strength of the Corps and their units on dates shown:—"A" Battalion:—"B" Company Pte. D. T. Cock August 27, 1938 and Pte. J. F. Fensham August 27, 1938. "B" Battalion:—Portuguese Company Pte. J. M. Guterres August 29, 1938 and Philippine Company Pte. E. Ramos August 30, 1938. "C" Battalion:—No. 3 (Vol.) Company. Pte. J. Gurevitch August 31, 1938. (b) Decrease:—The undermentioned are taken off the strength of the Corps and their units on dates shown:—Corps Cavalry: American Troop. Tpr. L. Alexander, Sept. 2, 1938, Tpr. L. C. Paulson, Sept. 2, 1938 and Tpr. R. G. Allman Sept. 2, 1938. Corps Troops:—Signals Company Cpl. C. D. Spenle, Aug. 31, 1938. Armoured Car Co. L/Cpl., C. H. D. Curtoys, Sept. 2, 1938. Japanese Co. Cpl. K. Ishibashi, Aug. 27, 1938. Interpreter Co. Pte. C. Pei, Aug. 30, 1938. "A" Battalion:—"B" Co. Pte. W. Jensen, Aug. 27, 1938. Jewish Co. Sgt. J. Rapoport, Aug. 27, 1938. "B" Battalion:—American Co. Pte. L. Reierstad, Sept. 2, 1938. Pte. L. C. Coleman, Sept. 2, 1938. Pte. C. A. Bellel, Sept. 2, 1938. Pte. F. E. Curran. ("B" Cl. Res.) Sept. 2, 1938. Philippine Co. Pte. G. R. Manlangit, Sept. 2, 1938. Pte. A. O. Lacson, Sept. 2, 1938.

Leave:—Transport Co.—Capt J. D. E. Shotter, from Sept. 1, 1938 to Sept. 14, 1938. Lieut. D. S. M. Fraser from Sept. 3, 1938 to Sept. 18, 1938. American Co. Lieut. W. M. Awad from Aug. 31, 1938 to Sept. 15, 1938. American (M.G.) Co. Lieut. L. F. Bright from Sept. 5, 1938 to Sept. 24, 1938. 2nd-Lieut. C. Melchiers from Sept. 11, 1938 to Sept. 24, 1938. Reserve of Officers "B."—Lieut. A. W. Wong from Sept. 7, 1938 to Mar. 6, 1938.

MR. Harry Beauchamp, of Kinnerton-street, Knightsbridge, who had been employed for more than 50 years by Mr. M. W. Shanly, chair licensee of the Royal and L.C.C. parks, to take charge of the chairs, has died.

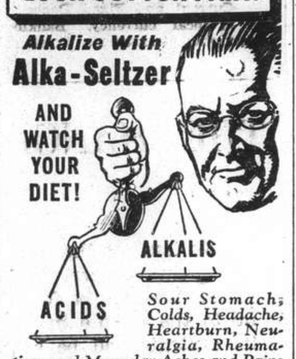
Admiral Karpfanger Considered Lost

Berlin, Sept. 5.

The German sailing-ship Admiral Karpfanger, a training-vessel of the Hamburg Amerika Line missing for several months, must now be definitely considered lost, according to an official announcement last night. All German merchantmen are hoisting flags at half-mast today in token of mourning for the crew of 60.—Trans-Ocean.

System Out of Balance—LOOK OUT FOR PAIN!

Alkalize With **Alka-Seltzer**



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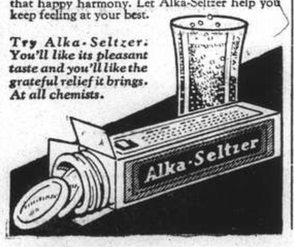

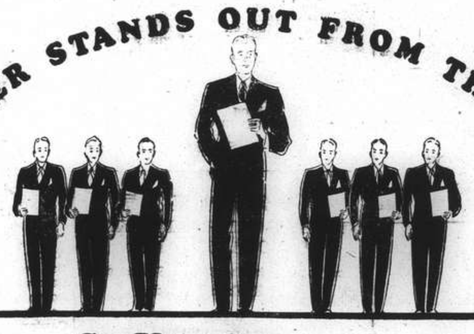

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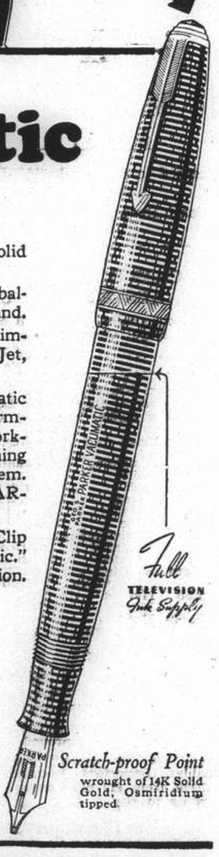

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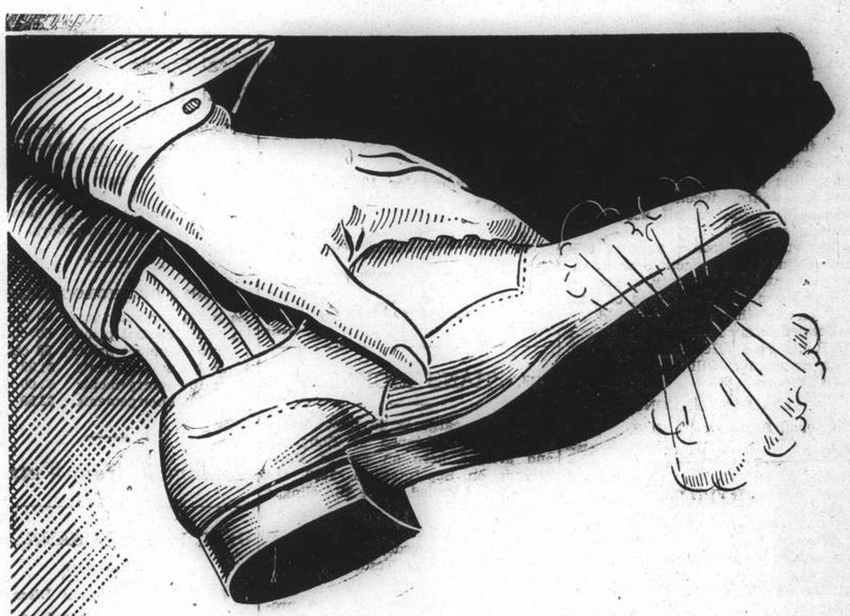

The shoe is not made

THAT WILL EASE

HONGKONG FOOT

but

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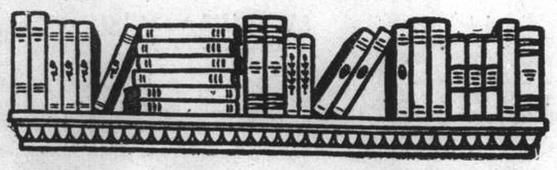
WILL PUT YOUR FOOT AT EASE IN YOUR SHOE

BAYER

50 YEARS

»Bayer«



THE BOOK PAGE

Personal Memoirs

MY PART IN GERMANY'S FIGHT By Dr. Joseph Goebbels. Translated by Dr. Kurt Fiedler. Paternoster Library No. XIV. Hurst & Blackett, London. 3/6.

A fresh opportunity for evaluation is given by a book of contemporary personal memoirs appearing in a cheap edition some years after its initial publication. This is the personal diary of one of the most prominent figures in the "historical revolution" of 1933 which carried Hitler to power. As such it may be considered one of the enlightening historical documents of the Nazi movement.

The German situation in 1932 was such that political adversaries did not hesitate to use the most abusive and virulent press against one another. The political value of the radio was for the first time recognized. Street fights and daylight murders were a commonplace. Dr. Goebbels' diary with its staccato, hurried tone bears evidence of the fierce emotions, brutal feelings and ceaseless activity of the year. But more than that it shows the roots of many policies which are now instinct in the Nazi movement. Hitler's autobiography might be termed the political programme, while Goebbels' diary shows the practical application of that programme to the political activities of the party.

Picture of the Leader

Looking back over the six years since the events recorded, one can see with what a sure fighting instinct Goebbels has put emphasis upon the Sturm Abteilung (Storm Troops), upon the need for complete control of the press, the theatre, the radio. The livid hatred toward the Jew shows a constant crescendo from the beginning of January 1932 up to the last entries, where on April 25, 1933, a law censuring the Jews was passed by Hitler's cabinet. During the campaigns of 1932 communism and the bourgeois Reichstag were objects of Goebbels' anger, but the Jews provide a constant target against which the vigour of his placards and speeches may be hurled. One sees in this book the earnest for the anti-Jewish activity since 1933.

One of the interesting points in the diary is the building up of the Hitler legend. The Leader's "unerring instinct" and "invariably sound judgments" form a refrain. The picture of the Leader is quite secondary to that of Goebbels himself, as one might expect in a personal diary, yet there is no minimizing the enormous prestige of Hitler in every phase of activity. In the light of recent construction projects begun in Germany it is interesting to notice that in the midst of a hard-fought campaign in February of 1932, Dr. Goebbels writes,

> The Leader occupies his leisure with plans for a new Party building and with schemes for a vast renovation of Berlin. He has the project ready, and it is astounding what expert knowledge he can bring to bear on the problems involved.

Psychology of Attack

Dr. Goebbels may rightly be considered one of the most efficient organizers of domestic propaganda any nation has ever had. As such his psychology of attack might well form a separate study. "We shall present the government with accomplished fact." "It's no good to bark unless you bite." "A National Socialist only feels himself when he is at liberty to make a fight of it." In the first great moment of triumph, May Day of 1933, Goebbels still sees the work of the Nazis an offensive: "Tomorrow we shall seize the houses of the Trade Unions. There will be hardly any resistance anywhere. The struggle is going on!"

In his preface Dr. Goebbels characterizes his diary as a monument to the Party in its great struggle, and to the Sturm Abteilung. "It offers more to the world than could be gathered from any erection of stone or marble." True that is. One can see in this book the microcosm of German history of the past six years. —F.M.R.

Civilians and War

WHAT WAR MEANS The Japanese Terror in China. A Documentary Record. By H. J. Timperley, China Correspondent, "Manchester Guardian." Gollancz, London. 7/6.

This is a compilation of eye-witness accounts by foreign observers of Japanese military treatment of Chinese civilians and civilian property. Approximately 160 pages are given to episodes at Nanking, 90 pages to those at Paoting, Soochow, Hangchow, Wusih and other cities. They are a record of brutalities to individuals, looting and destruction of property, bombing of civilians in cities and on trains, and the deliberate terrorism of the *ronin* and "destructive pioneers."

Mr. Timperley states it as his purpose to give the facts as accurately as possible "so that war may be recognized for the detestable business it really is and thus be stripped of the false glamour with which militarist megalomaniacs seek to invest it." Hence the title of the book.

It is a useful source book, for the record of such events should be available. But a source book needs enlightening commentary to give significance and interpretation, and of this Mr. Timperley has been rather too sparing. A concluding chapter of eight pages comes nearest of fulfilling this need.

Looking Ahead

A great strategist said "War is a continuation of policy." If this is so the judgment that dictates war measures should be the same as that that guides policy. Yet the explanation for the brutalities that have occurred seems to have been a wish "to strike terror into the hearts of the Chinese people," whereas instead so united a Chinese resistance has been created that the policy has utterly discredited itself, on grounds of expediency if on no other grounds.

It is clear that Mr. Timperley believes the outcome cannot be altogether left to Japan and China. "What has happened, and is still happening, in China is something that must concern us all, advocates of collective security and isolationists alike... Surely China cannot be allowed to succumb unless mankind is prepared to renounce for many generations to come its right to decide between right and wrong and is willing to risk the repetition of such unspeakable horrors as China is suffering today."—D.R.

China Reviews

THE CHINESE RECORDER September. 169 Yuen Ming Yuen Road, Shanghai. $0.60 Per Annum $5.

THE CHINA JOURNAL September, 117 Hongkong Road, Shanghai. $1.50 Per Annum $12.50.

Mr. John S. Barr's compilation of "Christian Activities in War-Torn China" runs into 31 pages of "The Chinese Recorder" for this month. A note says that most of the quotations are from the broadcasts of the National Christian Council, others are in the original words. Dr. T. C. Chao concludes his article on "The Future of the Church in Social and Economic Thought and Action," which is one of the China Papers for Madras, No. 3. Dr. H. R. Williamson also concludes his paper on "Evangelistic Work in China Today," being China Paper for Madras No. 2. "A Momentous Opportunity for the Christian in China" is the title of a short article by "A Chinese Christian" and is an unsolicited contribution from a Chinese member of one of the Christian institutions in the occupied area. Book reviews, correspondence, and news from various missionary stations are also included in the issue.

* * *

"The China Journal" for this month has an article by Mr. Bruno Kroker on "The Chinese Jews of Kai-Feng," well illustrated with photographs taken by Mr. Harrison Forman. "The Siao Pi-se of Shanghai," by Mr. Rewi Alley, describes the life of the beggar children of Shanghai, and Mr. Alley has certainly chosen the brighter and more impudent looking of the gangs as camera studies. "Counterfeit Chinese Paper Money," by Mr. R. I. Fernandez, is an article which is accompanied by many illustrations, and the four photographs which illustrate Mr. K. J. Eskelund's short article "Flood Relief Work in Honan Province" are very effective. Mr. Frederic Fang writes on "The People's Political Council," and Mr. John Ahlers gives his usual monthly report on "China's Economy and Finance." Mr. J. Hers gives a short description of "Shanghai Trees and Shrubs," followed by a five-page list with their Chinese names—the intention being to facilitate explanation to a Chinese gardener of what it is he is wanted to buy. A collection of war photographs, and also peaceful scenes from a dragon-boat festival, help to make up a bright number.

The Royal Visit

"L'Illustration" (13 Rue Saint-Georges, Paris. 7 fr. 50) for July 30 is a very vivid special number, bearing on the cover an effective portrait of the King in his robes, and showing Paris en fête within. There are coloured full-page drawings of the arrival, the gala at the Opera, and a wonderful two-page one of the *déjeuner* at Versailles—from which can be judged the splendours that were to be seen. The number is full of photographs of the historic occasion—clear, very artistic, and some of them most impressive. From those in which Her Majesty appears it can be judged how enchanting she must have looked—and in the photograph of the procession coming down the grand staircase from the Opera—preceded by *flambeaux*—Her Majesty's crinoline gown looks particularly charming. "L'Illustration" is always an attractive weekly, and this number is one to be kept, devoted as it is almost entirely to the royal visit. With it goes (according to one's subscription) "La Petite Illustration" a neat little book of a play—this time not a modern one but "Othello," probably in keeping with the extreme Britishness of the number—though even "Othello" in French has a different charm, and there are photographs of scenes from the production.

New Fiction

Mrs. Belloc Lowndes' book **"Motive"** (Hutchinson, London. 7/6) opens with a murder. Sir Thomas Clarkson is discovered with half his head shot away and Chase Bigland is convicted of murder on the rather flimsy grounds that he is in love with Sir Thomas's wife and was at a shooting party fifteen miles away when the murder was committed. At the last minute the real murderer confesses and then commits suicide, and the police shield his reputation with the kindly fiction that the real criminal has escaped abroad. The characters are poor. Doris Klint is the most interesting. She is a widow of uncertain age and magnetic charm, for two men fall in love with her in three days. One is murdered and the other refuses to marry her when he hears that Doris is not all that she should be, which is tough on Doris because she had been looking for a husband for ten years, and, passionately as she had loved Sir Thomas, three days after his death she is even more passionately in love with Dr. Raven, the coroner at the inquest. Dr. Raven is not above reproach himself, for when Doris confesses after a discreet dinner *à deux* that she has withheld important evidence at the inquest, he sends it to Scotland Yard in an anonymous letter to save Doris embarrassment. Then there are the three big-hearted boys: Chase Bigland, who refuses to testify in his own defence lest the breath of scandal should sully the pure name of Lady Flora Clarkson; Sir Joseph Molloy, eminent K. C., whose joints are stiff with age but who yet manages to fall on his knees with tears in his eyes to tell Lady Flora that her lover has been released; and Col. Wroxton, biggest hearted of the three because, world-famous sportsman as he is, he shoots Sir Thomas to end Lady Flora's unhappy married life. It is an incredible book which makes one think that the only thing that may reasonably deter us all from writing books and publishing them is the actual physical labour of typing out some 300 pages of manuscript.—A.E.T.

Capt. A. O. Pollard certainly knows how to write thrillers centred round aviation. In **"Black Out"** (Hutchinson, London. 7/6) he deals with a young flying officer who is suspected of murder and who, in effect, deserts for the purpose of proving his innocence, in which he is ultimately successful. All the necessary ingredients for a really mysterious story are to be found, and to some extent their appearance and the manner in which they are used is remarkably old-fashioned. Secret panels leading to subterranean tunnels coming out under monuments in baronial parks, mysterious helicopters and other strange aircraft, together with machinations of a sinister gang operating behind an enthusiastic if misguided pacifist, all united in providing through the medium of Capt. Pollard's very facile pen a pleasant evening's reading.—R.T.P-G.

Miss Barbara Cartland has written a lively tale in **"Bitter Winds"** (Hutchinson, London. 7/6.) It is a pleasant combination of dramatic situations and lively humour with an undercurrent of seriousness. The characters, however unimportant they may be, are true to life and the dialogue is easy and natural. Lydia Bryant is a very sympathetic personality. She finds herself in a very uncomfortable situation as chaperone to Anne Taverel, a pretty, flighty girl on a visit to her mother in Egypt. Mrs. Carlton, Anne's mother, who lived with Gerald Carlton before she married him, is a chronic invalid who can talk of nothing but her lost beauty. Gerald has a mistress in the house, but he promptly falls in love with Lydia, and Anne makes matters more difficult meanwhile by having an affair with a very unsavoury Egyptian. Fortunately Lydia has the three great assets of beauty, sensitiveness and tact. She persuades Gerald to take his wife home to England and encourages Anne to engage herself to a pleasant young subaltern. Lydia is left behind in Egypt to fill in time by working in a hospital until Gerald's wife dies and she can marry him. It is not an ideal ending. One feels that Lydia deserves a better fate than waiting for dead men's shoes, but **"Bitter Winds"** is a pleasant book and worth reading.—A. E. T.

It seems a pity to label as "a glamorous romance" Miss Dorothy Black's **"If Sorrow Follows After"** (Hutchinson, London. 3/6) unless glamour-hunters are known to be in the majority — for those who dislike glamour might read it by no means unwillingly. It is credible that a young suburban wife, anxious at her husband's silence, might go out to Port Said to find him; or that not finding him she should appeal to the consul and step right into a job as secretary to a secret service man whose injured wrist prevented him typing his despatches. She was not what the secret service man would have chosen to take into the desert with him—his discretion was immense—but she was all there was. The description of the voyage, the inexperienced young girl making friends of quite the wrong passengers, and Port Said itself, is good. The desert cannot be so easily vouched for, but it reads all right. Primrose is a simple and likable girl, her husband (unexpectedly found) is believable, and Seth Elliott is surely all that a secret service man should be — although a little more talk and less discretion would have saved him a lot of trouble.—D.P.

After struggling through the latest of Mr. L. F. Hay's novels, **"No Mean Tartar"** (Hutchinson, London, 7/6), this critic came to the conclusion that the publishers had done themselves more harm than good by accepting such tripe—it really is difficult to think of a better word. Two hundred and sixty-four pages in length, one has to get to page 184 before the story begins to open and an insight is given as to what the author is attempting to arrive at. And then, when the plot is revealed and one's interest is slightly stimulated, the final chapter is reached and the yarn comes to an abrupt and distinctly disappointing conclusion Squads of bulbous-nosed Armenians take up most of the space in a series of rambling escapades in Essex, but none of the characters are convincingly drawn, the plot, if such it may be called, has no continuity and is almost puerile, while the action is so slow that it is remarkable how the story was ever finished. If any readers suffer from insomnia and desire a little well-needed sleep, then beg, borrow or steal **"No Mean Tartar."** Half-a-dozen pages or so will be sufficient to do the trick!—F.A.P.

If anyone among us have a facility or purity more than ordinary in his mother tongue, it is owing to chance, or his genius, or anything, rather than to his education, or any care of his teacher. To mind what English his pupil speaks or writes is below the dignity of one bred up amongst Greek and Latin, though he have but little of them himself. These are the learned languages, fit only for learned men to meddle with and teach; English is the language of the illiterate vulgar.—JOHN LOCKE.

* * *

It is a vulgar notion, and worthy of the vulgar, for it is both false and absurd, that passionate people are the best natured people in the world. "They are a little hasty, it is true: a trifle will put them in a fury; and while they are in that fury, they neither know nor care what they say or do: but then, as soon as it is over, they are extremely sorry and penitent for any injury or mischief they did." This panegyric on these choleric good-natured people, when examined and simplified, amounts in plain common sense and English to this: that they are good-natured when they are not ill-natured; and that when in their fits of rage they have said or done things that have brought them to the jail or the gallows, they are extremely sorry for it. It is indeed highly probable that they are; but where is the reparation to those whose reputations, limbs, or lives they have either wounded or destroyed? This concern comes too late, and is only for themselves. Self-love was the cause of the injury, and is the only motive of the repentance. — LORD CHESTERFIELD.

THROUGH THE MIKE

BY THE RADIO EDITOR

How About that Aerial?

There are a number of things that you can do to your aerial to help it ensure that signals are at least picked up with maximum efficiency. For instance, during the summer months efficiency may drop owing to the growth of foliage and branches of near-by trees. Insulators need cleaning from time to time, because they have an unfortunate habit of becoming coated with grime and carbon deposits (especially in Shanghai) which reduce their insulating properties, particularly when wet. Outside aerials, incidentally, can collect quite a large charge of static electricity during summer storms and it is always advisable to fit a lightning arrestor and earthing switch outside the house, the earth connection to which should be as short and direct as possible. Re the static electricity business, a good aerial discharger gives protection against electrical discharges. And in conc., an examination of the entire aerial system from bamboo pole to "plug-ins" this month —together with the repair and replacement of any parts that are in the least bit doubtful, will prevent a lot of disappointment this coming winter. You have been warned (ominously).

* * *

Memory

The elephant's memory is supposed to be prodigious, but one of the Home's papers tells of a monkey's memory that is almost as good—and tragi-comic in its way. A little girl was so enraptured by a monkey that she saw on a street barrel-organ that her father bought the animal for her. It is a delightful pet—but every time the radio is turned on, the monkey rushes into the hall, grabs itself a hat, leaps on the radio receiver and holds out the head-covering with a doleful look. If the family fails to contribute pennies—which he delivers faithfully to the little girl—his rage knows no bounds.

* * *

U.S. Foreign Broadcasts

The latest information to hand indicates that W3XAL (the Boundbrook station which seems to be coming in so well at times) and W8XK (anyone heard this E. Pittsburgh, Pa., station?), which transmit on 16.87 and 19.72 metres respectively, now broadcast special radio talks daily from 02.00-03.00 in Italian; 03.00-04.00 in German; 04.00-05.00 in French; 05.00-06.00 in Spanish; and 06.00-07.00 in Portuguese (all times given here are Shanghai time, by the way). To make sure of identification, it is necessary to listen for the station calls at the beginning or end of the broadcasts.

* * *

Station FK8AA

The little broadcasting station FK8AA, which operates from Noumea, New Caledonia (lying half-way between the coast of Queensland and the Fiji Islands) is to have its power increased to 100 watts, according to recent reports from Home. The wavelength used at present is 49 metres, 6.122 mc/s. At the moment, Radio Noumea operates twice weekly, on Tuesdays and Saturdays, between 16.00 and 17.30. Programmes open with a news bulletin in French and the main radio entertainment consists of gramophone records. Reports of reception should be addressed to (1) the Radio Editor; (2) M. Charles Gavemau, Poste de Radiodiffusion, FK8AA, Noumea, New Caledonia—who will, in return, send a Verification Card.

* * *

"Forte-de-France"

The Martinique station "Radio Forte-de-France," which at one time broadcast on 30.93 metres, 9.675 mc/s, is now to be found on 31.27m., 9.594 mc/s, transmiting with a power of 200 watts. Broadcasts are daily between 00.15-01.45 and from 07.00-09.00, programmes opening with seven chimes and the call "Ici Radio Forte-de-France." Announcements are in French and in Spanish by a man and in English and German by a woman.

* * *

New Freq.

According to information coming via London, the Crosley Radio Corporation has now completed the construction of a 10-kilowatt transmitter which is to relay W. L. W, Cincinnati, on a wavelength of 25.27m., 11.81 mc/s, although broadcasts have hitherto been on 49.50 metres as W8XAL.

* * *

More U.S. Stations

Special programmes will be transmitted on 11.66 metres (25.725 mc/s) by W3XAU, of Newton Square, Pa., in connection with the Philadelphia studios of WCAU. The call of a new station now being built in Kansas City, Miss., is W9XA, and it will have a power of 1 kilowatt. When finished, W9XA will broadcast on 11.34 metres, 26.45 mc/s.

* * *

Radio Vatican

Station HVJ, of Vatican City, Italy, which has been picked up by ye Radio Ed. at loudspeaker-shattering strength on more than twelve occasions (make it a round doz. for convenience' sake) is reported to be working on the following sked:—Weekdays, 19.84m., 15.12 mc/s, 23.30-23.45; 49.75m., 6.03 mc/s, from 03.00-03.15. Languages used are: Italian on Mondays, English on Tuesdays, Spanish on Wednesdays, French on Thursdays. At 23.30 Shanghai time on Friday and Saturday a broadcast is given in Italian; at 23.00 on Friday in German and on Saturday at the same hour in Netherlandish. Transmissions are made in Latin and French on 31.41m., 9.55 on Sundays and Holy Days at 18.00 (Shanghai time).

Dr. Goebbels on Nazi Germany's Strength

Overseas Germans Congress Concluded in Fiery Speech

Stuttgard, Sept. 5.

The final assembly of the sixth Reich's Congress of Germans beyond the Reich held last night was an overwhelming experience for those present, reaching its climax when Reich's Minister of Propaganda, Dr. Josef Goebbels, in a speech of flaming eloquence gave a graphic word picture of the greatness and strength of the Third Reich.

More than 100,000 Germans of all grades and occupations had gathered long before the appointed hour in the courtyard of the new castle, on the castle square and in the adjoining streets. After a procession of about 200 flags and banners through the centre of the castle courtyard and introductory speeches Dr. Goebbels, amid a storm of applause, rose to address the meeting. He defined the position and task of Reich's Germans and Germans in foreign countries and, to enthusiastic cheers of tens of thousands, declared "Your loyalty belongs to the land that gives you hospitality, but your love belongs to your fatherland."

Dr. Goebbels called Reich's Germans and Germans in foreign countries "political soldiers of the Fuehrer in the world, bearers of his idea and his work."

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"Happy as you are to be here, are we happy to have you with us. The world regrets that it has to do with an armed Germany and vents its spite on you inasmuch as it treats you as suspects although you only want honestly to attend to your work in the world and do nothing other than what Frenchmen and Englishmen also do in foreign countries. But that you do that bravely and unselfishly we thank you."

Dr. Goebbels recalled the achievements of the German Reich in the past year, above all the reincorporation of Austria into the Reich. "When we stood here a year ago we were all thinking of Austria but we were allowed to speak of it. Today Austria has become a part of our homeland," exclaimed Dr. Goebbels.

Nazi Germany Powerful

"I know that there are people in the world," he continued, "who fear us and others who love us. But there is nobody that can afford to ignore us. The National Socialist Reich has made itself a great power in the world. This condition was however not attained by doing what others wanted and humbly complying with their demands but by standing up courageously to all attempts of the world to destroy us. That was naturally not easy but required courage. We have wrought weapons to be able to defend ourselves and that required particular courage in face of the risk it involved. But tasks of yesterday always seem easy afterwards and tasks of tomorrow heavy as lead.

"Many in the world hate Adolf Hitler who has liberated the Reich but they envy us because of him. In all democratic countries is heard the lament that there are no longer any great personalities. But we have them here! And it will be seen in the end that personalities are greater national riches than gold reserves, for nations are led not by shareholders but by men and these men we have. This Germany stands firm as a rock and will never again stumble. It stands on its rights and will never again capitulate."—Trans-Ocean.

Soviet Army Officers Reported Arrested

"Free Ukraine" Adherents Shot in Kiev, Charbov

Warsaw, Sept. 5.

Numerous Soviet army officers have been arrested recently in Kiev and Charbov for conspiracy against the Soviet Commissar for Heavy Industries, M. Kaganovitch, the Polish paper "Illustrowany Kurjer Codzienny" learns.

A total of 110 officers belonging to the secret organization "Free Ukraine" had planned to assassinate M. Kaganovitch during an inspection tour to the Don Basin. Fifty of the arrested officers were shot after a short military trial, according to the Polish paper.

General Ivanienko is reported to be among the arrested officers. A flying officer resisting his arrest is said to have seriously wounded a Soviet Commissar named Sidorenko. —Trans-Ocean.

DURING July the British General Post Office issued 342,903 wireless receiving licences, which represents a net increase of 19,438 in the number of licence-holders during the month, after making allowance for expired licences and renewals. At the end of last month the number of licences in force was 8,661,500, compared with 8,269,600 at the end of July, 1937, an increase during the year of 391,900.

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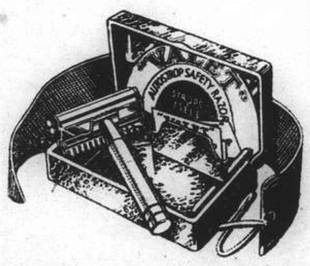

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BIRTH

MAGNUSSEN.—On September 5, 1938, at Paulun Hospital, Shanghai, to MUSIA, wife of S. A. Magnussen, a daughter. -2580

MARRIAGE

DYER—BARRON.—On September 5, 1938, at H.B.M. Consulate-General, Shanghai, before S. G. Beare, Esq., EILEEN MARY, daughter of Mr. Sidney Blake Barron, and the late Mrs. Barron, of Dover, England, to WALTER CHARLES, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Dyer, of Scarborough, England. 11152

DEATH

BROOM.—On Sunday, September 4, 1938, at the Country Hospital, Shanghai, BLANCHE MAUD BROOM, aged 47 years, the dearly-beloved wife of Walter Broom. Removed to the parlours of the International Funeral Directors, 207 Kiaochow Road. Funeral services will be held today, Tuesday, September 6, at the Bubbling Well Chapel at 4.30 p.m.

IN MEMORIAM

GOTFRIED.—In loving and unforgettable memory of MICHAEL who passed away on September 6, 1932. Gone but not forgotten. 11158

CARD

TSUME Y. ANGUS
ss. Empress of Russia
P.P.C. -2557

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. V. E. MOSES wishes to thank all friends who have shown her kindness during her recent bereavement. -2572

IMPARTIAL NOT NEUTRAL

VIVAT REGINA!

The Netherlands and their dependencies will be celebrating today the fortieth anniversary of the crowning of Queen Wilhelmina, which took place on September 6, 1898, a few days after her eighteenth birthday. To reign forty years is of itself no mean feat, though with Queen Wilhelmina, as with Queen Victoria, the early assumption of the duties of sovereign makes the possibility of a long reign all the more likely than in the case of someone who undertakes the solemn responsibilities of such a high position at a riper stage of life. At the death of her father, Queen Wilhelmina succeeded to the throne, the fourth sovereign since the Treaty of Vienna created the Kingdom of the Netherlands. Her father had reigned for about forty-one years, and Queen Wilhelmina, it is hoped, is in a fair way to better that record for the Netherlands. Being a minor at the time of her father's demise, Queen Emma, her mother, became regent until, eight years later, the young Queen attained her majority and a few days afterwards was duly dedicated to the service of her country. There had been some anxiety before she was born lest her father should be left without an heir, King William III had three sons by his first wife, all of whom pre-deceased him, and when he married for the second time in 1877, it was only the birth, in 1890, of the small princess who was to become the present queen that that uneasiness was allayed. She entered into a reign which was to be full of anxiety, but it has to be admitted at the outset that the royal house of the Netherlands in her person acquitted itself well during the troublous times which her country like the rest of Europe was to pass through. She proved, as has been proved so many times in other countries, that, despite the prejudice against women reigning, they have very often brought untold benefits to the people over whose destinies they have been called to preside, and it would be a denial of the truth to suggest that the Netherlands have not been all the better for the guiding hand of their Queen, who has devoted more than two-thirds of her life to her nation's welfare.

There have been many reasons advanced why queens have so often been more than usually successful in administering the affairs of the countries over which they have reigned. The one most often accepted is that a successful monarch, in her own personality, has that quality of drawing forth the loyalty of her advisers in a manner possessed by few if any men. That was certainly true of Queen Elizabeth and Queen Victoria, and when the history of the Netherlands under Queen Wilhelmina comes to be written it is more than likely that this will again prove to be the case. It is too close to her reign, and will be for some decades to come, to endeavour to estimate the full effect of her personality upon this period, but, if immediate results are any criteria, it will, probably, be found that the Queen has had a profound influence upon the trends of her country's policy, which has had the result of safely bringing it through times characterized with the greatest despair. That she early captured the affections of her people, and held them, was as apparent from the outset as it has been of later years, and it is probably most gratifying to her to have had patent witness of the fact that her daughter, Princess Juliana, seems to be equally as loved. The demonstrations in connection with the birth of a daughter to the latter and upon the occasion of the Queen's birthday a few days ago is ample proof of the fact that Her Majesty's house is firmly enshrined in the hearts of the Netherlanders, and that it is one of the few remaining houses which occupy that favourable position. It is a fact, in which there may yet be a great significance, that it is in the most democratic of monarchies that the greatest loyalty to the reigning houses are to be found. That undoubtedly depends upon the personalities of the rulers, but where they realize the needs of the people and are in the completest sympathy with them, monarchs still seem to be the best heads for democratic nations.

There are gravely anxious times ahead, not necessarily arising out of the existing situation, but because of the trends of international policies. The Netherlands and their government may sooner or later be called upon to make grave decisions upon which the existence of themselves and their dependencies may hang, but a proud, determined nation like the Netherlanders, wisely led by its government and ruler, may be depended upon to go the greatest lengths to protect their own interests. That can most effectively be done when there is a complete harmony between the governors and the governed, such as there appears to be in Holland and her colonies, and one of the great achievements of the Queen during her lengthy reign has been to cement those relationships so firmly that it is inconceivable that they will ever be ruptured. It is naturally to be hoped that Queen Wilhelmina will be spared many years in which to continue the unswervingly loyal service which she has rendered to her country, and that her sagacity will be available for those anxious times which may continue in the world for some time to come. That at least will be the devout wish of every loyal Netherlander, a wish that will be echoed in the hearts of all other nationals who have affection and esteem for a proud and vigorous nation. And so today, when the anniversary of the Queen's dedication to the service of her nation forty years ago is being observed wherever a few Netherlanders are gathered together, they will be certain of the sympathies of friendly peoples. That is particularly true of Shanghai, where the community through its long years of association with the place has established its own particular niche in the affections of this unique city. Here belated reference may be made to the decoration of that very popular Netherlander, Mr. J. D. Carriere. It was an event in which his many friends of so many different nationalities have taken an especial personal delight, proving this journal's contention of the very real interest and sympathy which other foreign communities take in these present rejoicings. For that reason the wish that Queen Wilhelmina will live for many years to guide the destinies of her people will be expressed by many in Shanghai who owe her no other loyalty than that inherent in the recognition of the fact that through the long years this queen has served her people well.

Scholars in a Bank

It was perhaps a happy thought to lease the premises of the Central Bank as a temporary home for the Ellis Kadoorie and the Nieh Chi Kuei schools. Apart from the difficulty of obtaining suitable accommodation of sufficient capacity to house nearly 1,000 boys and put to useful purpose a building on The Bund which, from all indications, would remain tenantless for a long time otherwise, there is the mercantile tradition behind Shanghai which links education with the primary function of this city. Who knows what commercial genius might develop among the shades of former bankers, finance ministers and statesmen? Historically, the choice is interesting. When the Russo-Asiatic Bank was established there the building was one of the most palatial in Shanghai, and even now the ponderously heavy panelling upstairs tells of the opulent days of Shanghai when the appurtenances of living and hospitality were alike on a princely scale. What must now stand as a playground, although littered with sheds and other buildings, was once the manager's tennis court and, wedged in between valuable office and building sites on The Bund, it was popularly regarded as the world's most expensive tennis court. After the Soviet revolution, the building was taken over by the Chinese authorities and served a variety of purposes before it became the headquarters of the Central Bank of China, but once again it became empty and derelict shortly after the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese hostilities. It entered a new phase recently when it was alternately used as billets for the Russian Regiment, the Seaforth Highlanders and the Interpreter Company, S.V.C., and the rear of the premises is still occupied by the Russian Regiment who have in their charge officers of the "Lone Battalion," who were moved from the Kiachow Road internment camp after the recent outbreak. And now the counting house is transformed into class rooms where the Chinese youth of Shanghai may ruminate on the changing fortunes of life and governments, and also of buildings.

Fateful Day

Today twenty-four years ago commenced the battle of the Marne, the connected series of actions fought during September, 1914, in the area between Paris and Verdun, when the British and French armies which had been for six long weeks in retreat from the frontier, turned at bay and inflicted the defeat upon the German armies, which drove them back to the Aisne. It was a peculiar success, and, tactically, somewhat of a disappointment, for no portion of the German forces was annihilated, or even more than very temporarily immobilized, while the number of prisoners captured and trophies taken was inconsiderable. The invaders of France were able to break off the action at their own time, and were able to retire in fair order. But, from a strategic point of view, the battle was of the greatest importance. It marked the turn of the tide of defeat so far as the Allies were concerned, while for the Germans it meant the destruction of the plan upon which they had entered the war, and upon which the German General Staff had, as history was ultimately to show, gambled the fate of the German Empire. The principle underlying the plan of operations was that France was to be brought to her knees in six weeks. The operation demanded the handling of dense masses of men, supreme direction of the highest order accompanied by the most detailed instructions for the preservation of general alignment and the prevention of over-lapping. Indifferent communications and the absence of unity of control were the principle factors which brought about the frustration of the German plan. Wireless, upon which there was reliance worked very slowly, while the ever-lengthening lines of communications added to the supply and transport difficulties of the invaders. Things might be different now, with better wireless and speedier mechanical transport, but there is even now little to suggest that the doctrine of the short, sharp, successful war is anything but the soldier's ideal dream.

British Civil Aviation

The Empire airmail, with its 25,000 miles of routes, should not be allowed to overshadow the other aspects of British civil aviation, for British airlines total a regular route-mileage of 80,000, which is 27 per cent. longer than that of any other nation in the world. British commercial aviation presents two interesting contrasts; on the one hand we have Empire lines linking countries 10,000 miles apart; on the other there are the 4,500 route miles of Great Britain's internal airway system. The fact that, of the 10¾ million miles flown by United Kingdom air companies in 1937, nearly one third was flown by Great Britain's internal air services, testifies to the efficiency of these services. Further, the internal airlines operated without a single serious accident. Some idea of the intensity of traffic conditions may be gained from the fact that British companies fly, from Monday to Friday, 13 services per day on the London-Paris route. In general, the statistics of civil aviation in the United Kingdom showed an increase for 1937 of more than 10 per cent. over the figures for 1936, increases in miles flown being 10 per cent., aircraft registered 8 per cent., commercial pilots 17 per cent., private pilots 10 per cent., and ground engineers 12 per cent.

IN PARENTHESIS

Fair Enough

A FIRM wrote to a piano dealer who owed them money:

"Dear Sir,—Will you be kind enough to send us the amount of your bill? Yours truly."

To this the firm received the following reply.

"Gentleman, Your request is granted with pleasure. The amount of my bill is £120. Yours truly."

* * *

Boarding House

THE new visitor to the seaside boarding-house was feeling very disgruntled at the quality of the fare provided.

"This cheese they have given me," he said to a neighbour, "is so strong that I think it could walk over to your tea and wish it good morning."

"That may be," was the reply, "but the difficulty is that my tea would be too weak to answer back."

* * *

He Didn't Care

THE bell of an hotel rang one morning about 3 o'clock.

Roused from his sleep, the hotel-keeper put his head out out of the bedroom window, and saw two men supporting a third who was obviously inebriated—very much so.

"Hi," he shouted, "you can't bring that man in here."

From below came a voice—"It's all right. He's too drunk to know it's a temperance hotel."

* * *

Practised Beater

PATRONIZING Tom (of the the First XI):

"What are you crying for, my little man?"

The Junior: "My fa-father has been beatbeatin's me."

Tom: "Well, don't cry. All fathers have to beat their biys at times. I've been there myself, old chap."

The Junior: (With a fresh outbreak of tears): "But then my father isn't like your—fa-father. He's in a brass ba-band and beabeats the big drum."

* * *

Diplomatic

THE Duke of Grammont once entered the apartment of Cardinal Mazarin unexpectedly and found him amusing himself by jumping against the wall. A less skilled man would have stammered an excuse and retired in confusion, but the Duke went boldly in and said, "I wager 100 crowns that I can jump higher than Your Eminence."

The Duke and the Cardinal then began to jump against the wall for all they were worth.

The Duke took care to jump a few inches lower than Mazarin, and six months later became a Marshal of France.

* * *

On the Other Foot

A FURNITURE van was in front of a large shop. A little boy stood by the horse and gave him some bread to eat. The driver looked on with a broad grin.

"That's right," he said to the young benefactor: "always be kind to dumb animals. Look how the old horse enjoys it. But does your mother always give you big chunks like that?"

"No" replied the youngster. "I didn't get that one from my mother."

"Where did you get it from then?"

"It was lying in the van."

Here the driver flew into a temper, and bawled out:

"Why, that was my breakfast, you miserable rascal you——"

* * *

From the Motoring World

SNAPSHOTS taken by a Sutton Coldfield motorist after an accident in which he had been involved were inspected by Leicester County magistrates and helped to get the case dismissed.

How to take photographs for profit.

Motorist witness: "I use every precaution in my driving. I take the wheel and watch the road while father takes the brakes and watches the speedo."

Who watches for the policeman and pays the fine when something goes wrong? Probably father!

Complaints against cyclists who spread themselves all over the road have been so numerous that policemen in Melbourne have now been offenders.

Guilty cyclists may be fined anything up to £10.

Doncaster magistrate, during hearing of dangerous driving case: "If there was a little more courtesy extended on the road these things wouldn't happen, and if people in the North were as courteous as those in the South there would not be so many accidents."

Southerners will now take one pace forward.

THE WEATHER

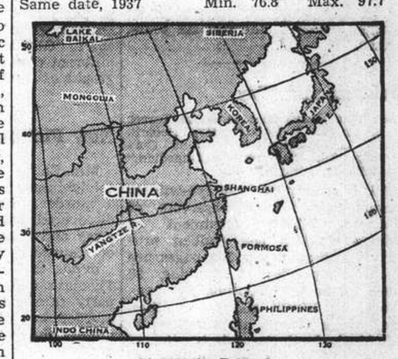
Temperature near Holy Trinity Cathedral Shanghai 24 hours ending 7 p.m.:—

Yesterday	Min. 71.0	Max. 87.5
Same date, 1937	Min. 79.0	Max. 96.5

Rainfall nil.

Temperature at Siccawei:—

Yesterday	Min. 68.7	Max 88.5
Same date, 1937	Min. 76.8	Max. 97.7



Siccawei's Report

State on the morning of the 4th:—Rather high pressures over northern and central China. The depression crosses Korea, moving east-north-eastward. The typhoon, to the south-east of the Loochoos, is advancing west-north-westward. Northerly winds along the northern China Coast; variable over the Eastern Sea and Formosa. Fine to cloudy weather in China; some rains in the morning over our regions.

State on the morning of the 5th:—Rather high pressures over northern and central China. The typhoon, veering northward has advanced toward Japan, threatening southern Nippon and the Inland Sea. The depression over Korea has moved east-south-eastward and joined the typhoon.

Probabilities, 4.30 p.m. yesterday:—The typhoon over southern Nippon is advancing north or north-north-eastward. Low area or typhoon to the east-north-east of Luzon. Fine to cloudy weather with variable winds around Shantung and Formosa: from the northern quadrant over the Yellow Sea, the Eastern Sea and our regions. Typhoon signal: Approximate position of the centre, at 2 p.m., within 60 miles, latitude 34, longitude 135, direction north or north-north-east, intensity: Violent.—Siccawei Observatory.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

To the "N.C.D.N." Memorial Fund for Mr. Hsu Sing-loh:—

The British and Chinese Corporation Ltd.	$50.00
IN MEMORY OF MRS. BLANCHE BROOM	
To the Royal Society of St. George:—	
Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Longhurst	$10.00
To the Refugee Water Supply Fund:—	
B. P.	$10.00

Eurasia Plane Escapes Japanese Attackers

Warcraft Machine-gun Civilian Transport ; Oil Tank, Wing Pierced ; Pilot Speeds Off, Landing Safely ; All Passengers Unharmed

Hongkong, Sept. 5.

A SPECIAL Eurasia plane, which left here this morning for Yunnan, was attacked by Japanese aircraft and forced down at Liuchow on the Kwangtung-Kwangsi border, according to reports reaching here. The oil tanks, it is understood, were punctured, but the pilot effected a satisfactory forced landing. All aboard, including several Germans, are reported safe.

It appears that the seven passengers aboard included Mr. D. D. Li, general manager of the Eurasia Aviation Corporation, the German technical manager, Herr Holtz, and another German, Herr Schumann. The machine, it is learned, was piloted by a German, Herr Lutz. There were ten bullet-holes in the wings, while the right petrol-tank was also holed.

After his plane had been hit, it is learned, the pilot increased his speed, and outdistanced his pursuers. He flew for nearly two hours before making a landing at Liuchow.

The attack, it is understood, was carried out by three Japanese pursuit planes, which appeared suddenly and fired three bursts of machine-gun fire at the giant tri-motored Junkers machine.

Petrol poured out of the right wing, and there was imminent danger of fire aboard the plane. Skilful handling by the pilot, however, saved what might have been a disaster, and the plane made an excellent landing.

Assurance of Immunity

Eurasia planes are plainly marked with German and Chinese characters, and the attack has given rise to considerable surprise, as an assurance of immunity for planes of the Eurasia line was only recently received from the Japanese Consul-General here following the recent disastrous C.N.A.C. affair.

The Eurasia plane left here at 8.10 a.m. today, and the attack occurred at 9.10 a.m.

Others on board the plane in addition to those already mentioned, it is learned, included Frau Schumann, who was accompanying her husband; the Chinese mechanic; Messrs. K. L. Chien and C. C. Lu, Chinese passengers, and Mr. C. T. Lin, Chinese co-pilot.

Later telegrams from Liuchow confirm that all on board are safe, and that, following repairs, the machine will probably be enabled to continue on her way to Yunnan.—Reuter.

Warcraft Outdistanced

Hongkong, Sept. 5.

The Eurasia plane encountered the Japanese pursuit ships approaching it at 9.10 o'clock this morning, it was officially announced. When the warplanes were sighted, the Eurasia transport sent a radio message to the Canton office and reported that it was planning to turn back.

The Eurasia plane increased its speed and was able to out-distance the Japanese craft in a few minutes but not before ten bullets had found their mark in the right wing petrol tank. The transport resumed its course toward Liuchow and landed at 12.15 p.m.

The plane's passengers included Herr Schumann, the plane's mechanic recently arrived from Germany, and his wife; Mr. D. D. Li, general manager of Eurasia; Herr K. Holtz, operations manager; Mr. K. T. Ling, the Chinese pilot, who recently flew the Canton-Hankow route during the dissension among the German pilots resulting from the attack on the C.N.A.C. plane Kwei Lin; Mr. Chin Yu-tli and Mr. Lu Chi-shin, Chinese businessmen en route to Kunming; Herr W. Lutz, pilot, and Herr Stichnotche, mechanic.

C.N.A.C. Tragedy Recalled

Today's attack on the Eurasia plane, whose passengers miraculously escaped death, occurred only twelve days after the fatal Japanese aerial attack on the C.N.A.C. plane in which fourteen civilians were killed when the transport was forced down on a river near Macao after being machine-gunned.

The new attack on a civilian transport plane also came just a few days after the Japanese Foreign Office announced that care would be taken not to attack non-military craft.

In the attack on the Kwei Lin, machine-guns were brought into play after the transport had landed. Many of the passengers were believed to have been killed while swimming towards the shore.

The attack on both civilian planes, however, was "justified" under a policy announced by the Japanese military authorities that any plane encountered in a war zone was the object of suspicion and possible attack.

Official Protest Improbable

The suggestion was made at the time, it was recalled, that air passengers would be safer on a Eurasia plane than on a C.N.A.C. ship. The Eurasia company is partially German owned but an official protest on the incident today was considered improbable. It was not known whether a complete list of the transport's passengers and its description was forwarded to the Japanese authorities in accordance with a Japanese Army request for full information of the flights of planes over the war zones. Since no machinery has been set up to handle such notifications, it was believed here that no specific Note was sent to Shanghai. The plane, however, was flying on its customary established route.—United Press.

Poland in Dilemma If War Breaks

Possibilities of Aid For France Assessed; Neutrality Difficult

Warsaw, Sept. 5.

Poland will find herself in an extremely difficult position if war breaks out in Europe.

Because of her alliance with France, Poland would aid France if Germany attacked France directly but would remain neutral if France entered a war because of Franco-Czech or Franco-Russian agreements, competent observers stated today, summing up a none too clear situation.

"If Germany attacks Czechoslovakia and France simultaneously, Poland will assist France, but the form of this aid cannot as yet be predicted as Poland would be reluctant to place her forces at the disposal of Prague," these observers believe. "Also, a Polish offensive against the Reich is out of the question because of the German-Polish Pact of 1934.

Difficult Choice to Be Made

"However, if France attacks the Reich following a German coup against Czechoslovakia, Poland will remain neutral only as long as the Soviets do not enter the conflict. If Russia observes her pledges to Prague, Warsaw will face the alternative of either allowing the Soviet forces to cross Polish territory, which would become a battlefield for Russian and German forces, or else, to refuse this permission and risk a war with the U.S.S.R.

"In such circumstances, it is obvious that Poland will devote all her efforts to keep out of any conflict," observers point out.

Prague Grievances Unchanged

Polish attacks against Czechoslovakia have subsided of late since the British Prime Minister, Mr. Neville Chamberlain; President Roosevelt, of the United States; Sir John Simon, British Chancellor of the Exchequer, and Mr. Cordell Hull, U.S. Secretary of State, have clearly stated their determination to check threats of German expansion in Central Europe.

Competent quarters here stress that the basic Polish complaints against Prague are unchanged. Czechoslovakia refused to assist Poland during the Bolshevist offensive in 1920 and prevented other countries, chiefly Hungary, from giving aid, it is pointed out. Also, Czechoslovakia conquered by force the Cieszyn (Teschen) territory, including about 120,000 Poles, in 1919, and Prague is accused here of having endeavoured ever since to suppress the existence of the Polish minority and to have ignored Polish claims for rights similar to those enjoyed by the other national groups.

No Pledge to Germany

Observers note that Czechoslovakia entered diplomatic fields opposite to Poland's when she concluded an alliance with Soviet Russia. Finally, it is generally believed here "that Czechoslovakia faces an untenable situation since the Anschluss and whoever assists her risks war with the Reich."

Warsaw has hopes of recovering the Cieszyn (Teschen) territory as a reward for her neutrality in any eventual conflict if Germany wins, it is said. But, informed quarters understand that Colonel Joseph Beck, Polish Foreign Minister, has not yet made any promises to Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler.

Colonel Beck's cautious attitude is attributed to his considerations for home policy, for a large section of opinion is against his anti-Prague policy.

Poland is taking precautionary measures as the army is proceeding with large-scale military manœuvres in various parts of the land.

A new law introduces voluntary military service for women under 45 years of age and obliges all the people to take part in certain national defence works if unable to do actual military service.

Finally, the Government have created a special bureau for supplies and raw materials, and yesterday passed a decree obliging the whole population to give allowances in kind to the military authorities at fixed prices.—Havas.

Repercussions in Asia Of European Tension

Japanese Premier and Mr. Nagai Confer

Karuizawa, Sept. 5.

Possible Far Eastern repercussions of the European crisis, centring upon the Sudeten problem, were discussed at a three-hour conversation between the Premier, Prince Ayamaro Konoye, and Mr. Ryutaro Nagai, Minister of Communications, here last night.

Mr. Nagai who called on the Prime Minister who is spending the week-end at his villa here, stressed the necessity of further strengthening the economic bloc embracing Japan, China and Manchoukuo. He also laid before the Premier, details of the organization of the projected China Shipping Company.—Domei.

Industrial Inquiry In Tsingtao

Peiping Government to Send Commission

Peiping, Sept. 5.

According to the vernacular press, the Ministry of Industries has decided to send officials to Tsingtao to investigate the industrial situation there with a view to reopening some of the factories which closed after the Japanese occupation of the port.

The Ministry is at present engaged in an investigation of the mining industry in the four provinces of Hopei, Shansi, Shantung and Honan. On the basis of the results of this investigation the Ministry will draw up a plan for the development of the mineral resources of these four provinces.—Reuter.

Sudeten Chiefs Make Militant Declarations

Plebiscite Proposal Believed in Offing

Prague, Sept. 5.

Mr. F. T. A. Ashton-Gwatkin, British Foreign Office Counsellor and member of Lord Runciman's mission, had a three-hour conversation with Herr Konrad Henlein, the Sudeten German leader, at the latter's home at Asch last night.

Herr Henlein was accompanied by Herr Karl Frank, deputy leader of the Sudetens, but Sudeten quarters draw attention to the fact that Herr Ernst Kundt and Herr Wilhelm Sebekowsky, the Sudeten Party parliamentary representatives, were not present, although they had taken part in the discussions with the Czech Government. Hence it is believed that only the Henlein-Hitler meeting was discussed and not other aspects of the Sudeten situation.

Dr. Milan Hodza, the Czech Premier, did not leave Prague throughout the week-end. He spent the time having interviews with leading personalities, including Dr. Eduard Benes, the President of Czechoslovakia.

Unprecedented pro-German demonstrations occurred at two harvest festivals in the Sudeten German region yesterday.

At Petschen, 1,500 people marched through the streets shouting, "We want our Fuehrer!" and singing the Nazi "Horst Wessel" song, which has been forbidden in Czechoslovakia.

At Garmisch-Krumau there were the usual cries of "Ein Volk, Ein Reich, Ein Fuehrer!" (one race, one empire, one leader), which were followed by a chorus of, "We want to be home in the Reich!"

The demonstrations were obviously organized and suggest that the idea of a plebiscite is not far in the background.—Reuter.

Militant Sudeten Speech

Prague, Sept. 5.

The first pronouncement on the Sudeten German attitude towards the new Czech programme was made yesterday by the Sudeten German Deputy Herr Wilhelm Wollner at the harvest thanksgiving festival in Asch attended by 10,000 Sudeten Germans, Herr Konrad Henlein being present.

"Agreement between Czechs and Sudeten Germans is only possible on the basis of the eight points of the Karlsbad declaration. A preliminary condition for the agreement, however, is that all Czechs that have immigrated into Sudeten German territory since 1918 should return to places from which they came," he declared.

He noted that the Czech Government has secretly had one district after another in Sudeten German territory occupied by soldiers. "It is not to be understood why military measures should again be taken while negotiations are proceeding and Lord Runciman is in Prague to give friendly advice. We shall not allow ourselves to be perturbed by such measures for it takes two to settle the difference by force. The second party is, however, not there. Germany does not want any war but the Fuehrer desires unequivocally that the 3,500,000 Sudeten Germans should have rights to which they are entitled as part of a great and proud nation. Compromises in this struggle are no longer possible. The Karlsbad demands are the starting point for an agreement. They are not the last but only the first of demands which we shall present."

The secretariat of the Runciman mission denied rumours that Lord Runciman would visit Chancellor Hitler. Lord Runciman will not leave Czechoslovakia in the near future.—Trans-Ocean.

Favourable Impression

Prague, Sept. 4.

Shortly after his return to Prague from Horny Brezany, where he spent the weekend with Mgr. Kaspar, Archbishop of Prague, Viscount Runciman, British "arbitrator" here, received Mr. Frank Ashton-Gwatkin, his righthand man, this evening, and heard his report on his interview earlier today with Herr Konrad Henlein at Asch.

A person in close touch with the British investigating mission told a Havas correspondent tonight that, "Mr. Ashton-Gwatkin was favourably impressed by his interview with Herr Henlein. Too much optimism should be avoided, but prospects are not hopeless since Herr Henlein's return from Berchtesgaden."—Havas.

Fuehrer Favours Parleys

London, Sept. 5.

The British Government have received a report from Mr. Basil Cochrane-Newton, H.M. Minister in Prague, on the interview at Asch yesterday between Mr. Frank Ashton-Gwatkin and Herr Konrad Henlein, the Sudeten leader.

The nature of the report is being kept secret.

Well-informed circles here say Herr Henlein told Mr. Ashton-Gwatkin that Herr Hitler was favourable to the pursuance of negotiations between the Sudeten Party and the Czech Government but advised Herr Henlein to ask for broader concessions

(Continued on page 9)

Arabian Royalty on Visit to London

A picturesque visitor to London recently was the Crown Prince of Saudi Arabia, who arrived from Paris. The Crown Prince, second from the right, is seen with his retinue at Victoria station.

Chinese Main Body Withdraw From Mahweiling

New Line Formed North of Tehan ; Japanese Take Railway Station But Isolated ; Mingshan Retaken

Hankow, Sept. 5.

WHILE maintaining that the Chinese military authorities have not yet given up hope of holding Mahweiling, strategic point on the Kiukiang-Nanchang Railway, the Chinese military spokesman stated today that the main body of the Chinese forces withdrew on the night of September 3, leaving only one brigade to defend the town.

A desperate battle is now proceeding round Mahweiling, the spokesman stated this afternoon, with the fate of this important point hanging in the balance. Considerable confusion, the spokesman admitted, followed the Japanese penetration on September 2 of a weak sector in the Chinese left wing, defended by Szechuen troops.

This, he said, enabled the Japanese to occupy Mahweiling Railway Station on the morning of September 3, threatening the Chinese rear. To avoid being trapped, the main body of the Chinese withdrew on the same evening, the spokesman stated, and succeeded in forming a new line to the north of Tehan.

Juichang Flank Attack

Simultaneously, he went on, a powerful Chinese column south-east of Juichang launched a vigorous attack on the Japanese flank, re-capturing Mingshan, important point to the north-west of Mahweiling, and thereby isolating the Japanese column holding the railway station.

This, the spokesman declared, "changed the complexion of the battle," giving the Chinese forces new hope of being able to hold Mahweiling.

The Chinese Command, the spokesman continued, immediately rushed troops up to hold Mingshan, in order to prevent further Japanese reinforcements from reaching Mahweiling through the Chinese left wing.

Chinese troops from Tehan and Mahweiling, the spokesman reported, are now trying to surround the Japanese at Mahweiling Station.

Town Still Being Held

A telephone message received this morning by the Generalissimo's Headquarters stated that Mahweiling was still in Chinese hands.

It is understood that the Japanese at Mahweiling Station are at present attempting to move eastwards to join the Japanese column from Singtze, which is said to be trying to break through the Chinese right wing.

The fate of Mahweiling, according to Chinese reports, will probably be known within the next 24 hours.

Chinese military dispatches claim that six divisions are holding Mahweiling, and that the situation north of Tehan, where the new line has been formed, is at present quiet.

The Chinese military authorities are of the opinion that even if Mahweiling is lost, the Chinese can hold Tehan for a considerable period, which they give as at least a month.—Reuter.

Naval Air Raiders Active

Chinese soldiers near Mahweiling, north of Tehan, and Yungsiu, about 50 km. north of Nanchang along the Kiukiang-Nanchang Railway, were bombed and strafed by Japanese naval planes on Sunday, Japanese fleet authorities announced in a communiqué yesterday.

Heavy losses were suffered by the Chinese, the communiqué claimed.

Warships assisting land forces along the Yangtze are making "steady progress," the communiqué, stated.

In South China naval planes demolished a military freight train and tore up tracks near an iron bridge south of Yinchanyao along the Canton-Hankow Railway.

Also demolished was an ifron bridge near Yu-antan along the same railway, according to the communique.

Also demolished was an iron bridge near Yuantan along the same railway, activities, the communiqué said.

A press message from Hwangmei said that Japanese units operating north of the Yangtze succeeded in smashing through the last defence line of Kwangtsi in south-eastern Hopeh.

Another Japanese column pushing westward along the southern bank of the Yangtze on Monday morning reduced Pichiashan, near Wushan, which dominates the river there, according to a Kiukiang report.

Japanese Bomber Said Downed

Canton, Sept. 5.

A large Japanese bomber was brought down at Pakong, on the Canton-Hankow Railway, this morning, Chinese sources claim.

One Japanese pilot, it is reported, was captured alive, while three other members of the crew are said to have been killed.

Foreign sources here believe that this lends colour to recent rumours that Soviet anti-aircraft guns were to be stationed along the railway.—Reuter.

Attaches Leave for War Front

Hankow, Sept. 5.

The British, French and American military attachés left here yesterday en route to the Yangtze war front.—Reuter.

Japanese Near Tehan

Spurred onward by an overwhelming victory at Mahweiling, Japanese flying columns yesterday were 5 kilometers from Tehan in Kiangsi and six kilometers from Kwangtsi in Hupeh in a virtual race toward the two objectives, Domei dispatches from the southern fronts claimed last night.

Two Japanese detachments were said to be closely pursuing Chinese troops retreating toward Tehan after their disastrous setback at Mahweiling, where it was claimed at least 15,000 Chinese were killed.

In sun-faded blue and khaki uniforms, thousands of slain Chinese soldiers lay in the green paddy fields near Mahweiling, between Kiukiang and Tehan, yesterday as endless Japanese columns descended into this valley of death from the mountains to the north.

Caught in enfilading fire of three Japanese columns that swept toward Mahweiling on Saturday in close pursuit of the retreating Chinese, subjected to intensive aerial bombardment and machine gunning and shelled from hilltops, the Fourth Chinese Army suffered at least 15,000 dead in half a day, Toyoo Kuga, Domei staff

(Continued on page 9)

Japan to Respect Hankow Zones

Tokyo, Sept. 5.

The Japanese Government has notified the British, American, French, German and Italian Ambassadors of Japan's willingness to respect a "specified section" of Hankow as a zone which will be immune from attack.

This declaration is subject to the reservation that the zone nowise serves as a base for Chinese military operations. Conditions for the immunity of the zone include the non-passage of arms there, and the exclusion of the Chinese military authorities from the zone. —Reuter.

President Roosevelt Tells Americans To Prepare Against War Dangers

Surprise Speech Made on National Defence Needs; No Mention Made of Dispute with Mexico

Morgantown, MD., Sept. 4.

President Roosevelt told the United States to prepare for war in a surprise speech on national defence here today.

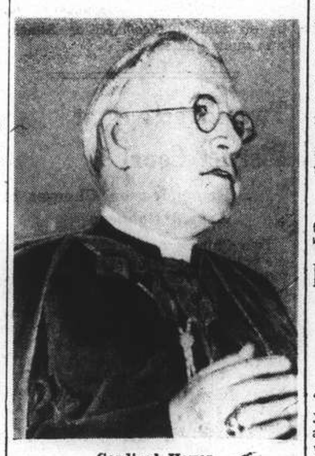
Speaking before a small crowd here, the President launched his long awaited mention of troubled world conditions after promising that a $3,300,000 bridge would be built here to link Morgantown with Tidewater, Va., across the Potomac River.

"It is very important when thinking of national defence," the President said, "to see that the borders of the United States and portions of the United States fairly close to the seaboard shall have proper access in the event of war, access for the conduct of defensive operations.

"The more we do to improve communications, the more assurance of victory we will have in the event of a possible future attack....I suppose no nation is more desirous of keeping out of war than the United States, but at the same time, you and I know what world conditions are today. Sometimes we have to think of our nationals' defence against an emergency which may come through no fault of ours."

The President's mention of the possibility of war was made only 24 hours after he had approved of a $2,000,000 appropriation for enlargement of the War Department's national mobilization programme and for the immediate placing of "experimental orders" to determine the efficiency of commercial factories in producing war materials upon short notice.

President Roosevelt so far has made no comment on strained U.S.-Mexican relations, but it was believed Mr. Hull had been given a free hand to bring the situation to a sudden head. It was not yet certain whether the American Ambassador to Mexico, Mr. Josephus Daniels, would be recalled.—United Press.



Cardinal Hayes

Cardinal Hayes of New York Dies

Roman Catholic Leader Of United States Ends Brilliant Life of Work

New York, Sept. 5.

Patrick Joseph Cardinal Hayes, seventy-year-old leader of the Catholics in the United States and head of all Catholic chaplains during the World War, died today.

The Cardinal shepherd of his own people, who rose from orphaned obscurity to a prince of the Roman Catholic Church, was born at 17 City Hall Place, New York, on November 20, 1867. He was the son of Daniel and Mary Gleeson Hayes, immigrants from Ireland. Cardinal Hayes' mother died when he was 4. He lost his father a few years later, whereupon he went to live with an aunt and uncle, James and Ellen Egan.

As a youth with thick, golden hair, his Aunt Ellen felt that her nephew was destined for the priesthood.

Brilliant Scholarship

The blue-eyed Irish boy went to parochial school at the Church of the Transfiguration. Later, he attended the Christian Brothers' De La Salle Institute and Manhattan College. At St. Joseph's Provincial Seminary at Troy, N.Y., he was ordained two years before his class was graduated. This was on September 8, 1892. Two years later, he was appointed assistant at St. Gabriel's Church in New York City, of which the late John Cardinal Farley was the pastor. This was when Cardinal Farley was made auxilliary bishop in 1897, Father Hayes became his secretary. Five years later, Father Hayes was appointed Chancellor of the Diocese. In 1904, Bishop Farley became an archbishop and they both joined forces to improve the parochial school system. Father Hayes, now Chancellor, organized Cathedral College, a preparatory school for prospective priests, where he held the position of president until 1914.

Cardinal Hayes was a profound scholar and he wrote lengthy articles for the "Catholic Encyclopedia" the "Catholic University Bulletin."

Instrument of His Patron

The outstanding work of this priest did not go unnoticed. In 1907, Hayes became a Monsignor. In 1914, Archbishop Farley suggested to the Pope that Father Hayes be made auxiliary bishop. The archbishop's desire was fulfilled on October 28, 1914, at which time Mgr. Hayes was made auxiliary bishop of New York and titular bishop of Tagaste. Farley became a cardinal at this time and spent the rest of his life working on a new system in parochial education. It was really Mgr. Hayes who put all of Cardinal Farley's ideas into effect.

When America entered the World War, Mgr. Hayes was made chaplain bishop of The Holy See on November 29, 1917. He was placed at the head of all Catholic chaplains and was instrumental in raising the $5,000,000 Catholic war fund. He was about to go overseas when Cardinal Farley died and he returned to govern the archdiocese. He was named archbishop of New York on February 26, 1919.

On March 27, 1924, Pope Pius XI bestowed the red hat.

Ever since Cardinal Hayes first met President Roosevelt in Washington during the war, he had always been friendly toward him. When Mr. Roosevelt became President the Cardinal became an avid reader of political news, a new departure for him and championed most of Mr. Roosevelt's moves.

Cardinal Hayes lived rather a quiet life. His three loves were laughter, children and charities.—United Press.

Typhoon Again Hits Japan

Central Region Swept by Ruinous Winds in Wake of Previous Destructive Storm; Tidal Wave Expected

Tokyo, Sept. 5.

FOLLOWING warnings to the populace by the Central Meteorological Observatory, another severe typhoon struck Japan today, veering north and rolling into the Japan Sea, and from there across Central Japan. The typhoon struck Osaka, Kobe and Kyoto on its way across Japan, wreaking much havoc round Kobe.

At 9.10 a.m. today, the Central Meteorological Observatory warned Japan by radio against the imminent typhoon, which, it was feared, would be stronger than the one which recently struck Tokyo. The Observatory also issued a warning against a possible tidal wave in the wake of the typhoon.

By 10 a.m., the typhoon was nearing north north-east, and had reached a point 134 deg. 40 min. east and 33 north travelling at a speed of 40 kilometres an hour.

Shipping and ferry services were cancelled.

The newly-built Goyo Maru (9,000 tons) was damaged by the typhoon, drifting about helplessly after her mooring ropes had snapped asunder.

Trees have been uprooted and hoardings, roof-tops and signboards blown down.

All the air services to and from Osaka and Kobe have been suspended, while shipping in the neighbourhood is paralyzed.

All schools in Kobe, Osaka and Kyoto and other centres in the path of the typhoon have been closed as a precautionary measure.—Reuter.

Holiday-makers Disturbed

Karuizawa, Sept. 5.

In a spectacular eruption, that sent a column of smoke surging 1,500 metres into a clear autumn sky, Mount Asama, near here, erupted at 10 o'clock yesterday morning.

Accompanied by loud earth rumblings, the eruption provided an eerie spectacle to thousands of summer holiday-makers here.

Police said that no climbers had been reported on the mountain at the time of the eruption.—Domei.

Shot Fired Near King Farouk of Egypt

Assyrian Held for Having Firearms; No Attack Made

Alexandria, Sept. 5.

King Farouk, Egypt's 18-year-old "Boy King," had a narrow escape yesterday evening as a would-be assassin tried to fire at the King when he was leaving the Sporting Club bathing pool.

A man, alleged to be an Assyrian, suddenly drew a pistol as the King's car was leaving the Club. A spectator succeeded in forcing his arm down before he fired. The shot went astray, wounding two spectators in the leg.

King Farouk was unharmed and returned to his palace apparently completely unperturbed by the incident.

An official communique issued here this morning on yesterday evening's shooting incident declares that there was no actual attack on the King's life.

The Assyrian, who has been detained, is merely being charged with the possession of firearms.

From the position of the alleged assailant in relation to King Farouk, it appears that the shot would have stood little chance of hitting the King, and it is believed that it was mainly desired to create a commotion.—Reuter.

Herr Hitler Arrives in Nuremberg

Fuehrer Looks Distinctly Older; Hair Shows Grey

Nuremberg, Sept. 5.

Herr Adolf Hitler, looking distinctly older, arrived here at 11.10 a.m. today.

His famous moustache was brindled at the end, and his close-cropped hair was tinged with grey.

Herr Hitler was greeted by Herr Rudolph Hess, his deputy, whose tiny, blue-clad daughter presented him with a bouquet of flowers.

The Fuehrer then entered a car, and, standing beside the driver's seat, responded to the cheers of the crowds.

Extensive Precautions

Countless squads of police and an endless procession of aeroplanes overhead are on guard here today as the most momentous Nazi Party Congress since Herr Hitler came to power opens.

The opening of this Congress brings together 800,000 members of German paramilitary organizations in addition to the regular soldiers and conscripts already mobilized for the enormous manoeuvres that are still proceeding.

It would appear that the authorities fear some incident as it is known that both police and aeroplanes have been given orders to fire warning shots should any "unauthorized aircraft" approach the town.

There will be an official reception of the Fuehrer at the Town Hall where the famous Nuremberg choir will sing the "Hymn of Violence."

No important speeches are expected today but tomorrow there will be an important event when Herr Hitler's proclamation is to be read by Herr Adolf Wagner, generally described as "Hitler's radio double."—Reuter.

Foreign Envoys to Attend

Berlin, Sept. 5.

Foreign diplomats attending the Nuremberg Congress left the capital this morning in two special trains.

They were met at the station by officials of the Foreign Ministry who will accompany them.—Havas.

Mr. Hull to Remain in Washington

Washington, Sept. 4.

The Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, stated that he would remain in Washington today, the national Labour Day holiday, to keep in touch with developments in the European situation.—Havas.

Latest Exchange

The closing Interbank selling rates yesterday were as follows:

Sterling 8½d. U.S.$ 17⅛c.

Japanese Demand "Co-operation"

Tientsin Puzzle Solution Attempted by Spokesman In Tokyo

Tokyo, Sept. 5.

Japanese in Tientsin "expect" the authorities of the British and French Concessions there to "offer" co-operation in curbing terrorism, a Foreign Office spokesman said here today.

A wave of unrest, he alleged, was now sweeping over the Japanese colony in Tientsin.

The spokesman again denied that orders to evacuate the French and British Concessions had been given to Japanese residents in Tientsin by the Japanese Consul-General, but said that this official would issue such instructions if he deemed them necessary.

In a recent interview between the Japanese acting consul-general and the French and British consuls-general, an official denial was made that a decision to order the evacuation by Japanese of the two foreign-controlled areas had been reached, the spokesman declared.

Full information on the subject was being awaited from Tientsin, the spokesman continued, pointing out that 20 cases of anti-Japanese terrorism had taken place in the north China city in one month.

Included among these activities was incendiarism which had cost the Japanese $1,000,000 in damages.

Base for Terrorists

The British and French Concessions, the spokesman went on, served as a base of operations for these terrorists.

According to non-official but reliable information, the spokesman said, the authorities of the British Concession had unearthed a plot to blow up the official residence of the Japanese Consul-General and the buildings of the Yokohama Specie Bank and of the Bank of Chosen in the middle of July. Arrests had been made, with men named Wong and Shen, said to be members of the Kuomintang, figuring prominently among the accused, he added.

Commenting on this information, the spokesman said that while the Japanese appreciated the efforts of the British authorities they felt that the latter may find it difficult to prevent a recurrence of such cases because of various factors, including language difficulties and others.

He suggested that the French and British Concession authorities should secure the co-operation of the Japanese in detecting and preventing such cases in the future.

"We expect," he declared, "that some sort of an offer will be made by the French and British authorities for giving positive and effective co-operation to the Japanese in preventing the recurrence of such unhappy cases which are responsible for a wave of unrest which is now sweeping the Japanese colony in Tientsin."—Domei.

France Recalls Officers And Men to Colours

"Measure of Prudence" For Frontier Forces

Paris, Sept. 5.

All officers and men from Nancy who are at present on long leave have been recalled to the colours by telegram, as a "measure of prudence."

Officers and non-commissioned officers belonging to the garrison have been told not to leave the town, so that they can be reached at a moment's notice.

Similar precautions have been taken at Metz, Strasbourg, and along the whole of France's eastern frontier.—Reuter.

France Informs Britain

London, Sept. 5.

M. Charles Corbin, the French Ambassador to Great Britain, called on Lord Halifax, the Foreign Secretary, this morning and informed him of the measures taken by the French Governments of German troops.

It is understood that Britain is also taking certain measures of precaution discreetly.

Authoritative circles here declared, however, that the situation in Czechoslovakia had somewhat improved lately according to the latest reports received from the Runciman mission, although it still remains somewhat confused and will continue to do so until the Sudetens reveal all the details of their claims.—Havas.

All Army Leaves Cancelled

Paris, Sept. 5.

The Premier, M. Eduard Daladier, today announced cancellation of all Army and Air Force furloughs and reservists were called to the colours to reinforce 150,000 French soldiers already manning France's 200-mile impregnable Maginot line.

The Premier described the move as an "unavoidable precaution" made necessary by Germany's reinforcement of the Siegfried line on the other side of France's eastern frontier.

The Navy was apparently not affected by the precautionary orders but all Navy officers were prepared to summon instantly all men now on furlough in an emergency.—United Press.

Czech Government Informed

Prague, Sept. 5.

The Czech Government, it is understood, was informed in advance of the French Government's intention to man the Maginot Line. The news, therefore, caused no surprise here, and is unlikely to be followed by any exceptional military measures in Czechoslovakia.

The military authorities here have adopted a policy of vigilant preparation for some time past.

The Sudeten delegation which is conducting negotiations with the Government left today for a consultation with their leader, Herr Konrad Henlien.—Reuter.

Nationalists Claim Capture of Corbera on Gandesa Road

Vital Republican Communications Link Cut by Tremendous Offensive Efforts; Heavy Losses

Saragossa, Sept. 4.

THE capture by the Nationalists of Corbera, direct road between Gandesa and Mora de Ebro, deprives the Republicans of one of the heaviest fortified areas in the heart of the Ebro pocket, the Nationalist headquarters claimed today. In north Gandesa along the Chercun Sierra, the Nationalists sometimes have been well beyond Corbera, where the Republicans have obstinately held out despite enormous losses.

After intense artillery bombardment, Nationalist tanks ripped through the Republicans' barbed-wire entanglements over several lines of trenches, with infantry immediately following the mechanized vanguards, the Nationalists asserted.

Volunteers waved battalion standards in attacking the Republican front lines with the tanks. The infantry came behind the tanks and was also aided by a withering and effective artillery barrage which was turned on the second and third lines after the first line trenches were captured, the Nationalists claimed.

Corbera, the Nationalists said, is fortified like a huge blockhouse, with automatic rifles set every five yards and with anti-tank guns batteries conveniently placed in guarded spots. The impetus of the Nationalist attack, however, resulted in such a rapid advance that the guns had no time to disable the tanks, the Nationalists said.

Several hundreds of Republicans were killed in the front line, the nationalists reported.

As a result of this manœuvre, the Nationalists claimed to have deepened the wedge which is gradually splitting the Ebro pocket into two halves and enabling the Nationalists to operate more easily in attacking the Republicans on three sides from numerous positions.—United Press.

Republicans Claim Drive Halted

Barcelona, Sept. 4.

Heavy artillery and machine-gun fire, supported by planes, halted the powerful Nationalist drive along the road linking Gandesa and Mora in the southern sector of the Ebro front, the Republican headquarters announced today.

The Nationalists, strengthened by numerous reinforcements and supported by powerful aircraft squadrons and rapid-firing field guns, attempted to pierce the principal Republican communication centre but after intense fighting they withdrew leaving many dead and wounded, Republicans said.

The Republicans admitted that the Nationalists had succeeded in capturing Hills 403, 386 and 349 after a most violent battle.

Republican reports from Andujar said the Republicans continued their advances on the Estremadura front and the Zugarri River sector.

The Nationalists opposed the drives with stiff resistance but were unable to prevent the Republicans from advancing, the Republicans claimed.

Inflicting heavy losses by intense machine-gun fire and the use of high-powered grenades, the Republicans captured Hill 323 and took many prisoners of war, the Republican communique said.

Republican forces also were reported to have captured several important Nationalist positions in the Belalcaoar region south of Cabeza, including Tiugillo Heights as well as Hill 512.

Nationalist planes attacked Republican aircraft as the Republican planes bombed and strafed Nationalist trucks carrying reinforcements and supplies. The Republicans claimed to have brought down five Fiat planes. They admitted losing four planes.—United Press.

Nationalists Claiming Further Successes

Tremendous Losses Upon Republicans Reported

Burgos, Sept. 5.

Hundreds of prisoners were taken and the Republicans left hundreds of dead on the field, when the Nationalists continued their counter-offensive on the Ebro front today, it is claimed here.

The attack was supported by great artillery and air force activity, and resulted in the capture of Corbera, it is added.

An official communique issued here early this morning claims that a "tremendous defeat" was inflicted upon the Republicans, at least 588 of whom were captured, and "on account of the high number, it is impossible as yet to give the total of dead."—Reuter.

Republican Counter-Offensive

Barcelona, Sept. 5.

During the whole of last week the Republican forces continued their counter-offensive in the Castuera and Puente del Arzobispo sectors of the Estremadura front, a Republican report announced here today. On the Ebro front, the Republicans repulsed violent Nationalist attacks launched outside Gandesa during the last two days.—Havas.

Four Charged with Highway Robbery

Two Seaforth Highlanders Said Victimized

Four Chinese were charged with highway robbery while four others were remanded under a writ of detention by the First Special District Court yesterday.

The first four accused, Zee A-s, Zung Lai-hsing, Cheu Tsang-yeu and Moh Zung-zai, were alleged to have dragged into Lane 52 two Seaforth Highlanders who were riding in rickshaws in Mohawk Road at 3 a.m. yesterday. One of the victims was stripped of a wrist watch. They were said to be under the influence of wine.

Settlement Police soon rounded up the men after the receipt of information from the victims who had followed them to a house in the same street. From their information four additional arrests were made.

International Red Cross Fund

The Shanghai International Red Cross wishes to acknowledge with thanks the receipt of the following donations, August 28 to September 3 inclusive:

Previously acknowledged	$2,475,119.03
W. M. Hayes	190.33
Dr. Allen B. Caine	57.14
John Koeppen	57.14
W. F. G. of Phila, Pa	55.00
Staff, Ault & Wiborg Co.	50.30
Bong Zung Tse	50.00
Nee Kia Chien	30.00
George's Bar & Restaurant	25.63
Lally Staff, Shanghai Post Office	25.10
John Chang	25.00
Community Church of S'hai	20.00
Mrs. Eisenbrey	20.00
D. K. F. Yapp	20.00
Anonymous (Receipt No. 4790)	20.00
Staff, Post Office, Fukien Road	14.00
Chiu Tso Gee	10.00
Young Photo Company	10.00
New Kee	10.00
Lady W. H. Chiu	10.00
Foo Kee	10.00
Yuan Tso Bing	10.00
Zee Sze Yung	4.00
Yao Pa Hwa	2.00
T. S.	1.00
From Sale of Lido Tickets:—	
Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation	5,000.00
Butterfield & Swire	100.00
Sir Elly Kadoorie & Sons	100.00
Kailan Mining Administration	100.00
L. M. Pharis	100.00
P. & O. Banking Corporation, Limited	50.00
Italian Bank for China	50.00
National City Bank of New York	50.00
China Realty Company	49.00
Great Northern Telegraph Co., Ltd	44.00
Le Champ De Courses Francais	30.00
China United Commercial & Savings Bank	20.00
Henningsen Produce Co.	20.00
China Finance Corporation	15.00
Claude Neon Lights	10.00
National Commercial Bank, Limited	10.00
In Memory of Nancy S. Brown:—	
Mrs. Harvey V. Stokely	57.55
Mrs. N. P. Springer	28.77
Mrs. E. L. Martin	28.78
Save A Life A Month Club (35th remittance)	90.00
Other Proceeds	8,151.88
Total as of Sept. 3	$2,489,950.70

Memorial Service for Bankers

Hankow, Sept. 5.

A memorial service for the late Messrs. Hsu Sing-loh and Hu Pi-kiang was held here yesterday under the joint auspices of the Hankow City Chamber of Commerce and the Hankow Bankers' Association.

Floral tributes were laid before the portraits of the deceased by representatives of several hundred local civic organizations. The National Flag was flown at half-mast over all public buildings yesterday.—Kuo Min.

Spanish Planes Fly Over French Territory

Perpignan, Sept. 5.

Five Spanish Nationalist planes flew over French territory at Cerbere, near the Pyrenean frontier, today after having bombed the Spanish frontier town of Rosas. French anti-aircraft batteries chased the raiders off.—Havas.

Japanese Forces' Hardships

Heat, Water and Vegetable Shortage Begin to Tell

Heat, a shortage of water and green vegetables and lack of accommodation are the major hardships being faced by the Japanese Army forces at Kiukiang.

A vivid description of the conditions in the upper Yangtze port was given Japanese newspapermen by Major Toshiji Kaneko on Sunday following his return from Kiukiang. Major Kaneko is a member of the Japanese Army Press Bureau.

Heat is still intense at Kiukiang, Major Kaneko was quoted as saying. On the day of his arrival, the temperature broke the record for the year. Water is hard to obtain because all wells have been declared contaminated after the discovery that the Chinese had thrown their dead into them before retreating. Filtered water is secured from creeks and rationed out, Major Kaneko was reported to have said.

"Five of us in the press office had one bottle of lemonade among us. It tasted more like boiling water. It was so precious we didn't drink it. We lapped it up slowly," he was quoted as saying.

Because of a lack of green vegetables, soldiers jumped at Major Kaneko when he began distributing dried onions, the papers reported. An acute lack of accommodation: is being felt, the troops being quartered in tents along the routes to the front.

Because of the heat, many men have broken out with rashes on their face. "If it's that bad where they are exposed to the air, you can well imagine how bad prickly heat must be on their bodies," Major Kaneko was quoted as saying.

Two Detectives at District Court

Remanded on Charges of Armed Robbery

Two Chinese detectives attached to the political department of the French Police were charged with armed robbery at the First Special District Court yesterday. The two were among the eight men arrested by the police for the holdup at the Chien Hwa Contractor's Office at 378-114 Peking Road some time ago.

Hu Ping, Detective No. 352, was said to have supplied his service pistol to the gang, while Chen Ching-fah, Detective No. 322, assisted others in the crime.

The gang were remanded for a week for further investigation.

T.U.C. President Urges Warning to Germany

Czechoslovakia "Must Not Be Thrown to Wolves"

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

London, Sept. 5.

The need for Great Britain to issue a warning to the Reich was stressed by Mr. H. H. Elvin, newly-elected President of the Trades Union Congress, in his presidential address at the opening of the T.U.C. at Blackpool today.

Abyssinia, Mr. Elvin declared, had been sacrificed, as had China and Spain.

"This brave, democratic people must not be thrown to the wolves," said Mr. Elvin, referring to Czechoslovakia.—Reuter.

Alleyway Supervisor In Concession

Cleaning of Pavement Also Ordered by Authorities

Two sets of regulations governing the appointment of a supervisor for an alleyway and the cleaning of sidewalks have been issued by the French Consulate.

The duty of an alleyway supervisor is: to keep a list of the tenants and sub-tenants and their dates of arrival; to keep the alleyway clean and supervise the removal of garbage; to report within 24 hours any death occurring in his sector; to inform the police of any narcotic, gambling and other offences including the illegal keeping of arms.

Owners of alleyways and groups of houses are ordered to employ for each alleyway or group of houses a supervisor who may be a private watchman, a rent-collector or one of the principal tenants. This supervisor must be registered with the police whose assistance will be given if necessary. If the police are not satisfied with the supervisor, the latter must be replaced in eight days. Infringement on any of the regulations will be punishable by a fine ranging from $1 to $50.

The second set of regulations requires the tenant of each house, which has street frontage, to wash with water that portion of the sidewalk at least once a day and also clean that portion of gutter. In winter the washing of the footpath is supplemented by spreading a layer of sand or ashes. Any violator will be served with two warnings after which they are to be fined from $1 to $10.

Religious Riots in Burma Continue

British Troops Prevent Further Rangoon Clashes

Rangoon, Sept. 5.

Ten persons were killed and forty injured when renewed religious rioting broke out here yesterday evening between Burmans and Indians.

British troops and police took up posts at all strategic points in the city to prevent wholesale disorders and stop the panic which at one time threatened.

The bazaars, which usually remain open until midnight, all closed with the setting of the sun, and the town spent the night in almost complete darkness.

Isolated attacks continued throughout the night, but it is generally felt that the situation is calmer this morning.—Reuter.

FUNERALS

Mrs. Daria Giorgievna Evsukova

In the presence of many mourners, funeral services were held yesterday afternoon at the Chapel of the International Funeral Directors for the late Mrs. Daria Giorgievna Evsukova, with Father S. Borodin officiating. The deceased has been resident in Shanghai for the past nine years and she died at St. Marie's Hospital on Saturday after a brief illness at the age of 45 years. She is survived by a sister in Shanghai and three daughters, Ludmila, Raisa and Galina. The elder daughter, Ludmila, was in Hongkong at the time of her mother's death and she arrived here on Sunday to attend the funeral services.

Interment took place at the Lokawei Cemetery, where the casket was carried to the grave by Messrs. Joe Farren, V. Remer, M. Kourjansky, P. Tiebneff, N. Lipinsky and Dr. Blankenberg.

Among those sending flowers were: Daughters and sister; Arthur Schneider; Farrens, Ltd.; Mr. and Mrs. Joe Farren; Dr. Blankenberg; Mr. and Mrs. Reimer and Meike; Farren's Orchestra; Farren's Girls; a Friend; A. Gilina and daughter; M. Goldstein and wife; P. Tiebneff and wife; and others.

Mr. Francisco Xavier Da Silva

The remains of the late Mr. Francisco Xavier da Silva were laid to rest yesterday afternoon at the Hungjao Road Cemetery, with the Rev. Father Sansoucy officiating. In the morning a Requiem Mass was celebrated at the Church of Christ The King. Deceased was formerly connected with Messrs. Hansons, but was forced to resign six months ago on account of failing health. He died last Friday evening at the Shanghai General Hospital at the age of 42 years, and he is survived by his widow, Mrs. Daisy da Silva, who was the chief mourner at the services.

The pallbearers were Messrs. V. V. Vianna, A. A. d'Assis, E. R. Dyrby, E. Childs, E. M. Carion and M. R. Vianna. A beautiful heart of red roses from his wife was lowered on the casket into the grave.

Among others sending flowers were: Arthur, Amy, Auntie, Isora, Alvaro and Amando; Hetty, Joe and Elsie; Mary and Tilda; Mrs. C. d'Assis and family; Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Barradas and family; E. J. Childs and family; Marie and Carlos Cruz; Mr. and Mrs. Dyrby and family; Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Endaya and family; A. M. Jesus; Mr. and Mrs. J. J. M. Dos Remedios: Mr. and Mrs. A. J. R. Souza and family; and others.

Funeral arrangements were under the direction of the International Funeral Directors.

Guerillas Active Around Shanghai

Chinese Flag Flown Over Tsohwoching Garden

The Chinese flag was flown over Huang's Garden at Tsohwoching, on the outskirts of Shanghai, on Sunday, when Chinese guerillas attacked a small Japanese unit stationed there and forced it to retire, according to a Chinese report.

Following the withdrawal of a large number of Japanese troops from the Shanghai area for Kiukiang, Chinese guerillas have become more active. Rifle and machine-gun fire was reported to have been heard over Lunghwa Junction, Hsinchuang, Jihuikang and other places.

Hankow Difficult to Defend

Hankow, Sept. 5.

In order to defend Hankow, the Chinese Army must take the offensive, according to Gen. Chiang Po-li, who returned recently from a European tour as General Chiang Kai-shek's personal representative.

Hankow, Gen. Chiang Po-li stated, is difficult to defend, "since we have no navy, and a small air force."

"Even if the Japanese capture Hankow," he declared, "they cannot hold it, as they would then be exposed to attacks from the north, west and south.

"An offensive by the Chinese forces would count in our favour, but before we can attack we must have, firstly, artillery, secondly, engineers, and thirdly, supplies."—Reuter.

OBITUARY

Mr. Hubert C. Anderson

Manila, Sept. 5.

Mr. Hubert C. Anderson, well known throughout the Far East as the manager of the Manila Hotel, died at 7.30 this morning of peritonitis. Mr. Anderson was 56 years old.—Reuter.

Classes Resumed on The Bund

Schools Occupy Premises Evacuated by Bank

The building at the corner of the Bund and Kiukiang Road, formerly occupied by the Central Bank of China, has been turned into an educational institution, as classes of two municipal schools were resumed yesterday.

The two municipal schools are the Ellis Kadoorie and Nieh Chih Kuei public schools for Chinese. About 1,000 students are now studying in rooms where financial matters of the Chinese Government were discussed.

About 500 students of the Ellis Kadoorie school occupy seventeen class-rooms on the first floor of the building, while twelve rooms on the second floor are occupied by over 450 students of the Nieh Chih Kuei school.

The ground floor of the bank building is divided between the staffs of the two schools. Two additional class-rooms of the Nieh Chih Kuei school are also situated there.

Both schools were transferred to the Bund from 1107 Connaught Road where, owing to lack of room, classes could only be held for half-day for each school. The surrounding has also been described as unhealthy for schools.

Authorities Mediate in Tientsin

Tientsin, Sept. 5.

The American, Italian and German Consular authorities here are mediating in the question of the withdrawal of Japanese residents from the British and French areas, and the feeling of anxiety and tension previously existing with regard to this matter now is being alleviated.

The general belief here is that a speedy settlement of the question will be reached.

Col. Kwaguchi, Japanese military spokesman, who has arrived here from Peiping, denied that an actual order had been given to evacuate the British and French concessions.

He said that merely a warning had been issued regarding the possibility of Japanese residents evacuating, acting under their own initiative.

He Kawaguchi stressed the activities of guerillas in the vicinity of Tientsin, and renewed the charge that the concessions constituted bases for the guerillas.

He hinted that further measures might be necessary, though the use of force, he declared, was unlikely.

The Japanese military authorities, the spokesman added, expected the Concessions to remain impartial and neutral.

The fundamental Japanese policy he stated, was to aid the Peiping Government, and any impediments to this policy must be swept away.—Reuter.

Nine Die As R.A.F. Plane Crashes Into House

London, Sept. 4.

Nine persons died today when a North London Royal Air Force training plane overshot Pymmes Park in attempting to land and crashed into a house, toppling to the front yard and exploding with the fatal results of a bomb.

Flight-Sergeant S. R. Morris, sole occupant of the plane, was killed outright as were a woman and her two sons, aged seven and eight. Twelve persons were injured and six of this total died in hospitals despite emergency aid.—United Press.

Gen. Wu Back in Canton

Hongkong, Sept. 5.

Gen. Wu Teh-chen and his entourage returned to Canton last night, after a week of activity, during which the General called on the Governor, Sir Geoffry Stafford Northcote, and many leaders of the community.

Many functions were given in his honour.—Reuter.

U.S. Kidnappers' Victim Walks Out of Hideout

Farmer's Wife Hungry and Dazed, Taken Home Safely

Marysville, Calif., Sept. 4.

Mrs. W. R. Meeks, wife of a California ranch owner who was believed dead following her abduction by two white-masked kidnappers two days ago, returned to her home safely today after having escaped from the kidnappers' hideout.

She was found walking along a road near her home by a peach orchard worker, Mr. Bert Foster, and brought to her home where she was placed under the care of a physician. She was unharmed but hungry and dazed.

Part of a searching party of 500 National Guardsmen and orchard workers late this evening found the kidnap hideout in a clump of oaks ten miles east of the Meeks ranch. The Sutter County District Attorney, Mr. Lloyd Hewitt, said Mr. Meeks had not paid the U.S.$15,000 ransom demanded by the kidnappers.

Victim Kept Without Food

Dr. P. B. Hoffman who was attending Mrs. Meeks said she had not been injured but that she was hungry. He said she believed the hideout from which she escaped was near the fruit ranch "Farwest Camp," ten miles south-west of the Meeks home.

He quoted Mrs. Meeks as having said: "I was kept blindfolded most of the time. The kidnappers left at noon yesterday and threatened to blow my brains out if I tried to escape. They promised to take me home last night in the moonlight. They returned last night, but left again in a short while. When they failed to return, I left. I have had nothing to eat except a few pieces of chocolate and cheese."

Mr. Hoffman said Mrs. Meeks appeared dazed after her harrowing experience but thought she would recover within a few days.

The search for Mrs. Meeks' kidnappers was interrupted yesterday to give Mr. Meeks a better opportunity to negotiate with the kidnappers. He appealed to them over the radio and through the press to arrange a meeting at which his wife's release might be negotiated.

Police believed today that Mrs. Meeks' kidnappers were amateurs who became frightened after the Governor called out the National Guard and announced that "Kidnappers cannot exist in California." They believed the kidnappers had left Mrs. Meeks to escape rather than risk negotiations with her husband.—United Press.

Poland Seeks to Keep Out Refugee Jews

Italian Authorities Continue Campaign

Warsaw, Sept. 4.

Alarm over the intention of 10,000 Jewish exiles from Italy to invade Poland was raised in the Polish press today.

While praising the Italian Government for its anti-Jewish campaign, the anti-Semitic newspapers demanded that the Polish Government should not allow Jewish refugees to enter Poland.

The German press enthusiastically greeted the awakening of Italy over the danger of Jews, reports from Berlin said.

Italian authorities closed the Haluzim farm near Livorno where sixty youthful German and Polish Jews were being trained for Palestinian farm life, messages from Rome said.

The Italian Merchants Syndicate has decided to ask its Jewish members to resign and form a separate Jewish syndicate, Rome reports said.—United Press.

U.S. Labour Leaders Urge Discipline

Washington, Sept. 4.

While concurring in appealing for discipline among all workers in the United States to face the present difficult economic situation, both Mr. William Green, of the American Federation of Labour, and Mr. John L. Lewis, of the Committee of Industrial Organization, took the opportunity offered by Labour Day celebrations today to make violent verbal attack against each other.—Havas.

Condition of Prince Arthur Unchanged

London, Sept. 5.

The condition of Prince Arthur of Connaught, cousin to King George VI and a grandson of Queen Victoria, who is gravely ill, is unchanged, it is announced. Prince Arthur is 55. His health has been causing anxiety for several weeks.—Reuter.

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FROM DAY TO DAY

THE speaker at today's meeting of "The Keys" will be Mrs. J. Van Hengel, Secretary of the Y.W.C.A. International Branch. The meeting is scheduled for 5.30 p.m. at 999 Bubbling Well Road.

A DINNER dance will be held this evening at the Columbia Country Club, when the Netherlands community will meet to celebrate the 40th anniversary of Her Majesty Queen Wilhelmina's accession to the Throne.

THE following programme will be given by the Municipal Brass Band in the Koukaza Park today from 4.30-6 p.m. (weather permitting).

Overture "Le Carnival Romain"..Berlioz
Entracte "An Album Leaf" ....Wagner
Valse "Dreaming" .....Joyce
Selection "No, No, Nanette" ..Youmans
Suite "Americana" .....Thurban
Paraphrase "Lorelie" .....Nesvadba
Selection "Melodious Memories" ..Finck

A SON was born on August 19 in Bangkok to the Secretary of the United States Legation at Bangkok and Mrs. E. Seibert. Mr. Seibert was until July last year Vice-Consul at the American Consulate-General at Shanghai. Mrs. Seibert is daughter to the Swedish Minister to China and Baroness Johan Beck-Friis.

NANKING inhabitants suspected of having contracted contagious diseases as well as their immediate neighbours will be isolated in the future, Chinese dispatches stated yesterday. An isolation hospital will be built shortly where sick persons and their neighbours will be quarantined until they are regarded by physicians to be safe to leave.

MR. Yeh Kwei-chu, a member of the Board of Directors of the Chekiang Industrial Bank, has been appointed by the Board to the concurrent post of General Manager of the Bank in succession to the late Mr. Hsu Sing-loh, states the "Ta Mei Pao." Mr. Hsu, was killed in the recent Japanese attack on the China National Aviation Corporation 'plane Kweilin.

JAPAN'S 900,000 "white-collar" workers will become eligible to receive health insurance in the manner of factory hands and miners if a bill now being drafted by the Ministry of Public Welfare is enacted at the next Diet session. Out of an estimated Y.20,000,000 to be paid in premiums, the Government will contribute Y.1,800,000 under the proposed bill.

MADAME Wang Ching-wei, wife of the Deputy General Executive of the Kuomintang and Chairman of the Central Political Council, arrived in Yunnanfu from Hanoi on September. On her arrival, which was delayed by a slight accident to the train in which she travelled, Madame Wang was met by the Chairman of the Yunnan Provincial Government, General Lung Yun and Madame Lung, as well as other high local officials.

Two Imperial treasures a six-fold screen made in the Ashikaga era and a six-scroll picture of the Kamakura period—will be exhibited at the Japanese Ancient Fine Arts Exhibition to be held in Berlin next spring, the Ministry of the Japanese Imperial Household announced. Special sanction had to be obtained of the Emperor for the display of these two articles. The Imperial Fine Arts Museum will also send ten displays to Berlin, it was announced.

THOUSANDS of Chinese from the south bank of the Chientang River recently crossed the waterway or travelled to Hangchow by way of Ningpo and Shanghai, Chinese reports said yesterday. Most of the Chinese were destitute when they reached the lakeside city. They were accommodated at refugee camps established by the Sino-Japanese Buddhists Association, the Red Swastika Society and the Chekiang Relief Organization. Their number was estimated at more than 5,000, according to the reports.

ACCORDING to the Rev. J. G. Campbell, Vicar of Onecote, near Leek, Staffs, a vicar should possess a voice similar to Stuart Hibberd, the B.B.C. chief announcer, the ability of a theatrical producer, the bedside manner of a Victorian medico, the physical and sporting propensities of a combined Don Bradman, Alex James and Tiny Bostock, skill at darts and billiards (especially darts), and he must be doctrinally sound, a good talker, a good mixer, a good preacher —and conventional.

THE Missions to Seamen acknowledge with grateful thanks the following gifts during August. Books and magazines from:— The Editor, "N.C.D.N.," "Shanghai Times," "China Press," G. E. Clarke, Arnold Trading Co., S. W. Wolfe, V. S. Hamill. D. Kinlock.—Taylor, Shanghai Rowing Club, S. Flemons, W. H. Hatton, H. H. Miller, Shanghai Fire Dept. Mrs. Mortimer, Mrs. Pearson, Mrs. R. M. Johns, Miss Craig, Mrs. Bissett, Misses Frances and Mildred Martin. Books, gramaphone records and clothing from Mr. Webb. Books, magazines, men's clothing, gramophone records and old stamps are always welcome.

THE Bank of the City Government of Greater Shanghai, which was closed down on the withdrawal of Chinese troops from this city last November, may shortly resume its business operations, states the "Hwa Mei Chen Pao." The operations of the bank following its re-opening, it is stated, will be confined to the refunding of deposits and the repayment of loans issued. The resumption of business, if it materializes, will come as a sequel to a recent appeal by depositors in the bank and subsequent negotiations by the former Mayor of Greater Shanghai, Mr. O. K. Yui, with the Central authorities.

Japanese will be included in the curriculum of five primary schools which will open under municipal auspices in Sungkiang, town on the Shanghai-Hangchow Railway, the Shanghai "Mainichi" reported yesterday. Decision to add Japanese classes, the daily said, followed the success achieved by the Japanese Language School in Sungkiang which graduated 236 youths on August 19. Classes were begun in January, the teachers being Japanese non-commissioned officers from the garrison troops who had educational experience at home. The valedictorian of the graduating class, the paper continued, made an address in Japanese "with a fair degree of fluency."

C.P. Liner Due This Morning

Burgenland, Silverwalnut Arrive Tomorrow; Nankin Expected on Thursday

Local offices of the C.P. announce that the ss. Empress of Japan is on her way here from Vancouver and Victoria by way of Japan and she will arrive today at about 10.30 a.m. at the Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf Company's Hongkew Wharf. She carries 776 passengers, 249 of which are disembarking at the Customs Jetty this noon while the liner proceeds to Hongkong and Manila, today at 6 p.m., and her outgoing passengers will be conveyed to the ship by tenders from the Customs Jetty leaving at 12.30, 2.30 and 4.30 p.m.

Arriving from Bremen and Hamburg via the usual ports, the H.A.L. mv. Burgenland should enter port tomorrow morning and berth at the Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf Company's Hongkew Wharf, from where she will leave on the following day in the afternoon, for Taku Bar, Dairen and Japan ports.

Having left Hongkong yesterday morning, the E. & A.S.S. Co.'s ss. Nankin should arrive from Australia on Thursday at about 9 a.m. and tie up at buoys 12-13 from where she is to sail on the following day for Japan ports from which she will proceed to Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne. The P. & O. freighter Bhutan leaves buoys 13-14 today at 10 a.m. for Hongkong, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Suez, Port Said, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam and Antwerp.

Steel Traveller Arrives

Local offices of the Isthimian S.S. Corp. announce that their ss. Steel Traveller is on her way here from New York and should berth at the Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf Company's Pootung Wharf, on Thursday night. Stopping here for about three days she will proceed to U.S.A. via Manila.

According to present arrangements the Blue Funnel ss. Deucalion is due from Liverpool and way ports today at 6 a.m. and will berth at Holt's Wharf, from where she sails tomorrow for Japan ports. The Glen Line ss. Glengarry leaves the same wharf on Thursday at 2.30 p.m. for Taku Bar and Dairen.

The J.C.J.L. announce that their mv. Tjisadane leaves Holt's Wharf on Thursday at 11 a.m. for Amoy, Hongkong, Manila, Cebu, Macassar, Bali, Soerabaia and Java. The passenger tender leaves the Customs Jetty at 9.30 a.m. Leaving for Aden, Port Sudan, Port Said, Amsterdam and Bremen, the Holland East-Asia Line ss. Zuiderkerk sails from buoys 15-16, tomorrow morning.

As previously announced, the N.Y.K. ss. Haruna Maru is due this morning from Japan, at the company's Wayside Wharf, which she will leave on Thursday for Aden, Naples, Marseilles, London, Antwerp, Hamburg and Rotterdam via the Straits and Colombo. The same company's ss. Shanghai Maru sails today at 9 a.m. from the company's wharf, for Nagasaki direct.

Silverwalnut Due

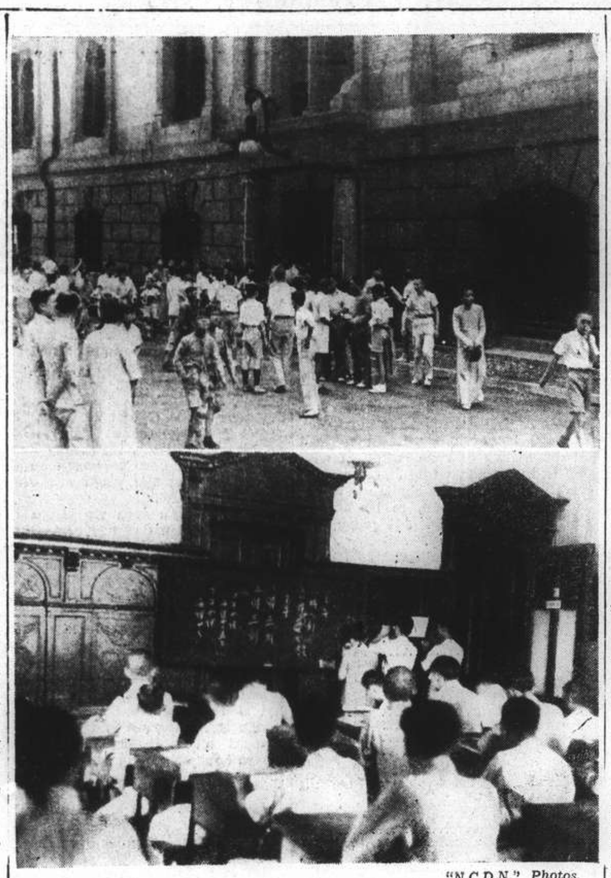
On her 21st voyage from New York and Pacific coast ports to Shanghai, the Silver Line mv. Silverwalnut is expected to berth at Holt's Wharf tomorrow and sail on Friday for New York by the way of Hongkong, Manila, Java, Singapore Halifax and Boston. The next D.K.K. sailing for Tsingtao and Dairen is their ss. Hoten Maru which leaves the company's wharf today at 11 a.m.

Local offices of the B. & S. expect their ss. Shantung from South China, at Pootung, today at 6 a.m. while their ss. Kwangtung arrives this afternoon from Hongkong and Swatow at the French Bund and the ss. Nanning is due from Ningpo, at about the same time.

Their near future sailings include the ss. Hunan which leaves the French Bund tommorow at 10 a.m. for Weihaiwei, Chefoo and Tientsin and the ss. Tsinan which sails from the French Bund tomorrow at 8.30 a.m. for Swatow, Hongkong and Canton; while their ss. Whangpu leaves tomorrow at 6 a.m. for the Yangtze Delta ports.

The I.-C.S.N. Co. state that ss. Sandviken leaves the Roosevelt Terminal Buoys, for Tsingtao, Weihaiwei, Chefoo and Tientsin, today at 1 p.m. Passenger tenders leave the Customs Jetty at 10 a.m. and noon. The ss. Norviken sails from the Roosevelt Terminal Wharf today at 1 p.m. for Swatow, Hongkong and Canton; while the ss. Tingsang leaves the same wharf tomorrow at 3 p.m. for the same ports

Mrs. Firth and child and Mrs. Nikolaeff arrived from South China in the ss. Sandviken yesterday. Miss Dillon, Mr. G. Bond and Capt. B. Schreiber arrived from South China in the ss. Tingsang, yesterday. Mr. and Mrs. Whitmore and Mr. A. Guthmann sailed to Hongkong in the ss. Sinkiang, yesterday.



"N.C.D.N." Photos.

Chinese Students Attend Their New School

One thousand pupils of the Ellis Kadoorie and the Nieh Chih Kuei Chinese schools started the new term yesterday in the premises of the Central Bank on The Bund yesterday. Pictures show the youngsters assembling outside the door, and one of the classes.

Seaforths Comply with Japanese Request

British Sentry Boxes Moved Nearer Bund

The sight of a party of Seaforth Highlanders marching along Garden Bridge at about 5 p.m. yesterday afternoon gave rise to rumours that a further incident had developed over the question of the situation of the British and Japanese sentry boxes in the centre of the bridge, but a "North-China Daily News" representative, who visited the scene shortly afterwards, was informed that nothing untoward had occurred.

Shortly before 5 p.m., he was told, the Seaforths moved their sentry boxes into the road in order to bring them in line with those occupied by the Japanese sentries. A Japanese officer, who witnessed the removal of the boxes from the pavement into the road, then came forward and asked the Guard Commander if it would be possible to take the boxes about twenty metres along the bridge towards the Bund in order to facilitate the work of searching cars and avoiding traffic congestion on the road.

Stating that he would have to inform an officer of the request, the Lance-Corporal in charge of the guard telephoned to the British military headquarters and the Brigade Major visited the scene, where he conferred with the Japanese officer.

All the conversation was carried on amicably, the reporter was informed, and the Brigade Major agreed to comply with the Japanese request. The rest of the Seaforth guard were then sent for to remove the boxes, which they carried lower down the bridge. Having finished this task, they marched back to their quarters at the H.M. Consulate, and at no time, it was stated, was there any evidence, of bad feeling between the British and Japanese.

New Brilliant Flight Completed in U.S.S.R.

Moscow, Sept. 4.

On September 3, the flier of civil aviation, Berezhnaya, his mechanic, Izmiryan, and radio-operator, Kuelenko, completed a brilliant flight in a new high-speed passenger plane along the route Moscow-Baku-Moscow. From Moscow to Baku via Stalingrad the plane covered 1,990 kilometres in six hours, twenty minutes, at the average speed of 316 km.p.h. Returning via Rostov and Kharkov, the plane covered 2,515 kilometres in seven hours, eighteen minutes, at the average speed of 344.5 km.p.h. In some sections, the speed reached 400 km.p.h.—Tass.

WEDDINGS

Dyer—Barron

The wedding took place yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the British Consulate-General before Mr. A. G. N. Ogden, O.B.E., of Mr. Walter Charles Dyer, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Dyer, of Scarborough, England, and Miss Eileen Mary Barron daughter of Mr. Sidney Blake Barron and the late Mrs. Barron, of Dover, England. The bridegroom is on the floating staff of the Asiatic Petroleum Co. Captain W. J. Hurst, O.B.E., acted as his best man.

For the wedding ceremony the bride wore a dress of navy blue georgette with pleated sleeves, and hat and accessories to match. Later in the afternoon, a reception was held at 1094 Avenue Road when the bride's frock was of white mousseline de soie over satin. The skirt was cut full and the cross-over tunic, over which a white satin bolero with short sleeves was worn, was tied in front with a sash. Her veil was of embroidered net with a head-dress of orange blossoms and she carried a bouquet of white lilies and carnations.

Bulgarian Royalties To Visit England

London, Sept. 5.

King Boris and Queen Johanna of Bulgaria, will visit England unofficially within the next few days, states the "News-Chronicle" today, adding that the Bulgarian Royal couple will be the guests of King George VI, at Balmoral Castle.—Trans-Ocean.

H.M.S. Hood Diverted To Gibraltar Scene

London, Sept. 5.

H.M.S. Hood, Britain's giant 42,000-ton battle cruiser, flagship of the Battle Cruiser Squadron, the Mediterranean, has been diverted from its normal course and ordered to Gibraltar where it is due to arrive shortly, it is learned here.

The battle cruiser, H.M.S. Repulse, three destroyers and one submarine are also being diverted to Gibraltar.

It is understood that the Hood is being sent, because it is thought desirable to have a British Flag Officer in the vicinity, in view of "a certain liveliness" in the Straits.

The destroyers which are being diverted to Gibraltar have been doing patrol duty round the coasts of Spain under the Nyon agreement.—Reuter.

French Constable Shot By Robber Gang

Plucky Action in Zikawei Early Morning Affray

The heroic action of a lone Chinese constable of the French Municipal Police who attempted to intercept a gang of armed bandits in Siccawei early yesterday morning, resulted in his being shot by the desperadoes.

The affray occurred at about 1 a.m. when a gang of robbers, estimated to number from five to ten, entered a dyeing factory in the Siccawei district. Firing one shot in order to frighten the people inside the factory, they ransacked the premises and made away with $500.

Meanwhile Chinese Police-constable No. 208 who was on duty near by was informed by a witness of what was happening, and dashing with all speed to the factory, he met the bandits as they were decamping.

Ordering them to stop he pluckily ran towards them with his revolver drawn, but was shot in the shoulder by one of the men, who immediately took to their heels and vanished into the darkness.

The wounded constable was immediately rushed by a Fire Brigade ambulance to St. Marie's Hospital, where, it was stated, that the wound in his shoulder was serious. He is expected to recover, however. Detectives of the French Police were conducting enquiries into the affray yesterday.

Mexico Rejects U.S. Demands

Right to Expropriate Lands Reiterated in Forceful Reply

Washington, Sept. 4.

Relations between the United States and Mexico were strained to the breaking point today after Mexico in effect rejected American demands for arbitration and indemnity for Mexican expropriation of American-owned farm lands.

The Mexican Note, written by Sr. Eduardo Hay, the Mexican Foreign Secretary, termed the American demands as implausible, illegal and illogical and reiterated Mexico's intention of continuing her expropriation policy regardless of domestic or international repercussions.

The sole concession in the Mexican reply was the acceptance of the proposal of Mr. Cordell Hull, American Secretary of State, for a bilateral commission to determine the value of the expropriated lands and fix terms for payment. But the Mexican Note specified that any payment by Mexico would be made "when and if Mexico is able to pay."

Precedents Cited

Sr. Hay cited numerous rulings in international law and the Mexican constitution to support the Government's action. He stated that Mexico had never signified her willingness to arbitrate or periodically impound funds to reimburse American owners of expropriated lands.

The American Note to Mexico on July 21 bluntly accused Mexico of failure to make an earnest endeavour to indemnify American interests for the seizure of American farm lands. The Note suggested a monetary settlement by international arbitration and asserted that Mexico's action was jeopardizing relations between the two countries and the "Good Neighbour Policy" of the United States.

"The taking of property without payment of compensation is not expropriation—it is confiscation," the American Note said. "It is no less confiscation because Mexico may have expressed the intention of paying some time in the future."

American farm lands confiscated by Mexico thus far are valued at U.S. $10,000,000 and involve 1,000,000 acres. —United Press.

Lord Baldwin Remaining At Aix-Les-Bains

Aix-Les-Bains, Sept. 4.

Lord Baldwin is still here, undergoing a cure, contrary to confusing reports according to which he had returned to London. Erroneous reports had arisen from despatches claiming that he had spent Friday night at Beauvais and had left that town early Saturday morning for England.—Havas.

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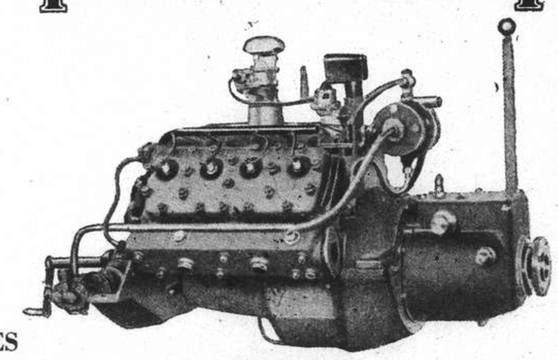

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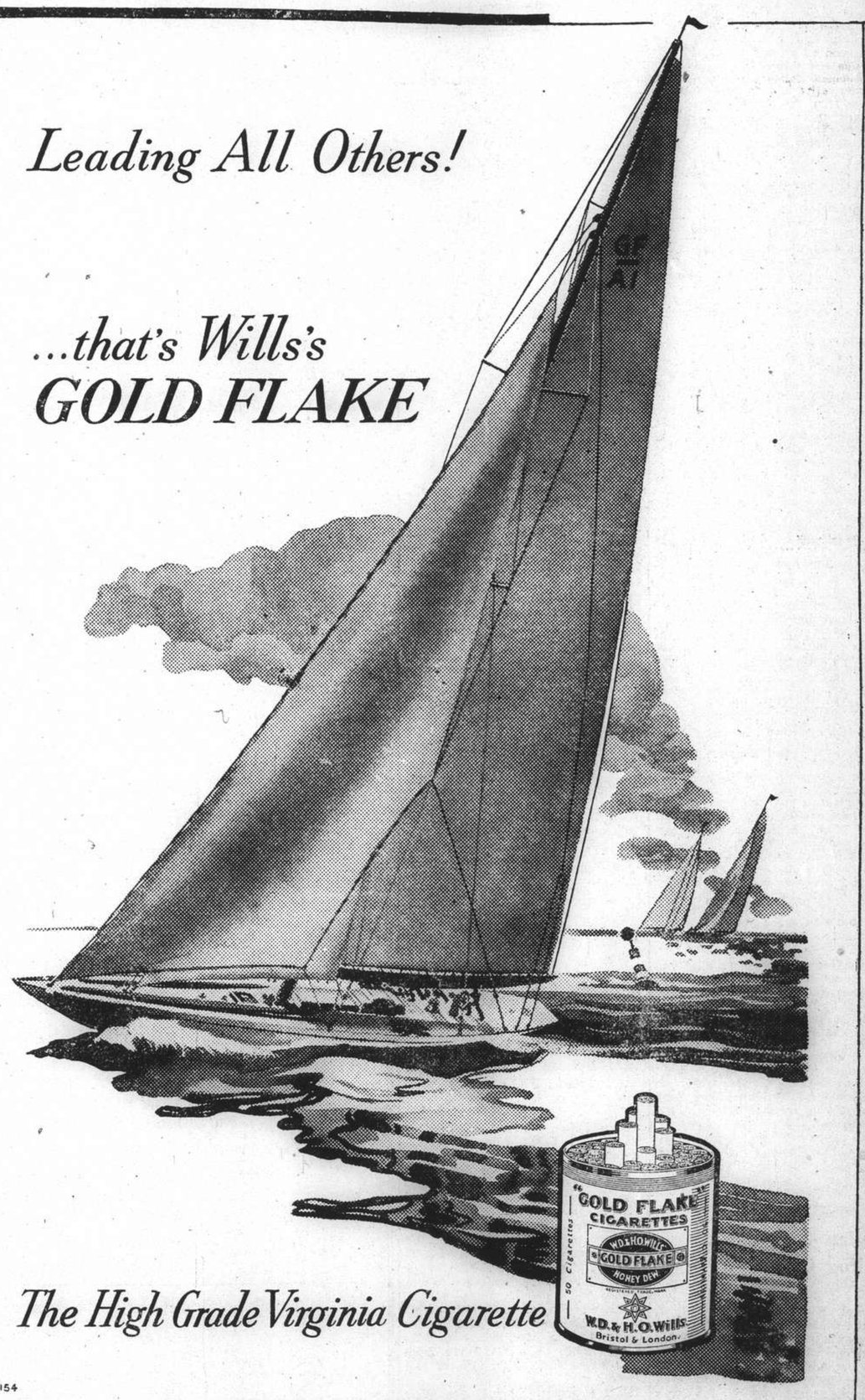


The High Grade Virginia Cigarette

50-154

THE SPORTS PAGE

Australians Win Doubles

Unexpected Victory Over Budge and Mako; Little Hope, However, of Taking Title

Philadelphia, Sept. 4.

RALLYING superbly after losing the first set, Adrian Quist and Johnny Bromwich of Australia today defeated Donald Budge and Gene Mako of the United States in the Davis Cup doubles match. The four set victory, 0-6, 6-3, 6-4 and 6-2, gave Australia its first win in the three matches played in the final of the 1938 Davis Cup series.

The victory was totally unexpected, especially after the fast manner in which the American championship combination trounced the two Australians last week in the American open title play. Despite the Australian doubles victory, there is little hope of the Australians winning the Davis Cup because in the cross-over singles to be played tomorrow the United States should win with ease and retain the prized trophy. Entering the second set with an amazing display of rejuvenation after a weak opening, the Australians flashed rare determination.

Quist, opening the serve in the second set, commanded the situation until the final points. Quist was brilliant while Bromwich sometimes lifted himself to a peak as a doubles player never before known.

The youthful Australian unbeatably returned the most terrific of Budge's smashes and volleys.

He ranged the net with catlike pacing, snapping at Mako's drives and loss with deadly accuracy and tremendous power.

Return While Prone

He once flung himself half-way across the court and fell flat on his stomach. Despite this position he flicked a volley placement.

In the second set in the sixth game, Mako lost his service 0-40, and lost the advantage. Budge lost his opening serve in the third game in the third set, 15-40, but he broke through Bromwich's service and played the Australian to even terms. He maintained a hot pace until the ninth game when Mako lost the serivce and Quist won, 40-0.

Budge and Mako folded like jackknives in the final set, Budge dropping the service in the first game.

It was the first major defeat suffered by the famous Budge-Mako combination in some two years, and proved that the opinion of many sports critics in picking Quist and Bromwich as the world's leading doubles team was not entirely wrong.

Robby Riggs beat Quist, 4-6, 6-0, 8-6, 6-1, and Budge beat Bromwich, 6-2, 6-3, 4-6 and 7-5, yesterday to give the United States a two-match lead. Tomorrow, Budge will oppose Quist and Riggs will clash with Bromwich. —United Press.

Yacht Club Racing Over Week-end

Large Representation For Carl Seitz Trophy; "C" Class Boats Also Out

The second half of the Shanghai Yacht Club season opened on Sunday when a large representation turned out for the Carl Seitz Trophy race, wherein both the cruisers and the miscellaneous class were eligible. The Viking sailed by N. J. Stabb, scored a victory with the Mignon (J. Dalton) taking second place and the Valkyra (R. L. Evans) being third.

The smaller "C" class boats were also out and the Bridget scored a total of 14½ points to win her race in the 5th Minghong series, while the Daphne was second with 13 points and Catharine took third place with 12 points.

The start of the race for the Carl Seitz Trophy donated by Messrs. O. D. Terrill and R. W. Brewer in memory of the late Mr. C. L. Seitz, a former Commodore and a keen racing member of the Club saw eleven yachts going to the line for the fall of the flag.

The Viking was first away with a flying start closely followed by Valkyra and Restless, Valerie, Ella and Mignon in order.

The first leg of the race took place on Saturday afternoon, with the flagship at Kwanshin Road setting the racing yachts off. On the reach to Tungkou, Restless and Mignon passed Valkyra which was down to lee and at the Power Station, Viking led with Restless, Mignon at her heels. Mignon challenged Restless but was unable to break through and on the reach to the Fish Market, Undine and Valerie both passed Valkyra, while Eve started to make up on the leaders.

Valerie Shows the Pace

Viking had retained her position in the lead, but in the beat down the Astrea channel, Valerie showed her windward paces and went ahead. At Pheasant Point Restless went ashore for a brief period. Viking took the lead again after rounding Lismore, her running qualities when spinnakers were set for the run down to Blockhouse showing up well. In the beat back home, Valerie again passed her rival, and the order of finishing the first leg was: Valerie, Viking, Mignon, Ingomar, Valkyra, Restless, Eve, Kert, Ella, Jennifer and Undine gave up at Woosung as the flood was making when they rounded Lismore and the prospect of a late return to Woosung was not pleasing.

Sunday morning saw a freshening breeze from the northwest which necessitated Mignon and Valkyra reefing. The latter got the best of the start, but was passed in the beat up the Yangtze to South East Spit buoy. Valerie and Ingomar stayed close inshore on the Paoshan side and went into a good lead over Viking and Mignon, until the first two ran ashore. Ingomar was fortunate in getting off, but Valerie had an unpleasant time and had to wait for the next tide, a delay of some six hours or so, thereby being put completely out of the race. At Bridge Buoy, the leaders decided to shorten the race and the run home saw no change in the positions with Viking leading Mignon, followed by Valkyra, Ingomar and Eve in order.

The corrected times were:

Viking (N. J. Stabb)	8.54.00
Mignon (J. Dalton)	9.02.00
Valkyra (R. L. Evans)	9.37.00
Ingomar (D. McPherson)	9.51.00
Eve (J. Davis)	11.03.00

Mann), Ella (J. H. Blakelock), Restless Kert (W. D. Neil), Undine (H. M. Mann), Ella (J. H. Blakelock), Restless (O. D. Terrill), Jennifer (R. Lock), Valerie (E. Steindorff), did not finish.

"C" Class Racing

Good sailing was the order of the day for "C" class owners, and the morning's race on Sunday saw the fleet going round No. 44 buoy off Point Island. Mignonette got the best of the start, but keeping too close in to the Shanghai shore for the weather berth was blanketed by the Power Company and was passed by Bridget, while Daphne came up just at the mark buoy to displace Mignonette of yet another place. The run back saw no change in the positions and Bridget scored a successful win.

In the afternoon, the yachts were sent round Tungkou Buoy to port, and Shimurali went out to the lead, followed by Bridget and Daphne, both the latter passing her when Point Island was reached. Shortly before rounding the mark, Daphne passed Bridget only to lose her first position to Bridget again when they had set for the run back. Shimurali and Catharine were well up at the buoy and closed up on the leaders on the return.

The result of the series was: Bridget 14½ point, Daphne 13, Catharine 12, Shimurali 11, Mignonette 10.

St. Leger Call-over

London, Sept. 5.

Following is the call-over for the St. Leger, to be run at Doncaster on September 7 over a distance of one mile, six furlongs and 132 yards:—

6-5 Pasch, offered, 5-4 taken
7-1 Pound Foolish, taken and offered
7-1 Scottish Union, offered
8-1 Glen Loan, taken and offered
10-1 Ramtapa, taken and offered
100-9 Challenge, offered, 100-8 taken
20-1 Lali, offered, 25-1 taken
33-1 Foroughi, offered
50-1 Magic Circle, offered

Special place betting:—

2-5 Pasch
5-4 Pound Foolish
11-8 Scottish Union
7-4 Glen Loan
2-1 Ramtapa
9-4 Challenge
9-2 Lili
7-1 Foroughi.—Reuter.

Levier Wins Flying Speed Contest

Narrow Escape From Crash On Landing

Cleveland, Sept. 4.

Mr. Anthony Wilhelm Levier, flying a 26 Schoefeldt monoplane won the U.S.$25,000 Greve Trophy race at the eighteenth annual National Air Races today when he won the 200-mile closed course event in the new record speed of 247.300 miles an hour. He averaged this speed over forty laps of the five-mile course.

Mr. Art Chester of Los Angeles and Mr. Joe Jacobson of Kansas placed second and third respectively.

Last year's winner, Mr. R. Kling, won at the average speed of 232.272 miles an hour.

Mr. Levier almost did not live to collect his reward. In landing his plane bounced several times. The bumpy landing almost made the monoplane nose over, breaking the landing gear.

Only one contestant was badly injured. Mr. George Dory of Los Angeles crashed into a clump of trees and was rushed to the hospital.

Mr. Harry Crosby escaped possible death when he made a dead-stick landing after his motor had suddenly died in mid-air. Mr. Crosby, however, did not lose his presence of mind and effected a perfect dead-stick landing to loud applause.—United Press.

Kho Wins Lucerne Championship

Defeats French Player In Tennis Final

Lucerne, Sept. 4.

Kho Sin-kie, China's champion tennis player, today won the international tournament contested here when he emerged victorious in the final match by defeating the Frenchman, Journu, 6-0, 6-4.

In the opening set, Kho allowed his opponent no respite and took six games in a row. In the second, he eased off somewhat, while the Frenchman got into his stride. Kho had a harder time, but still managed to win handily.

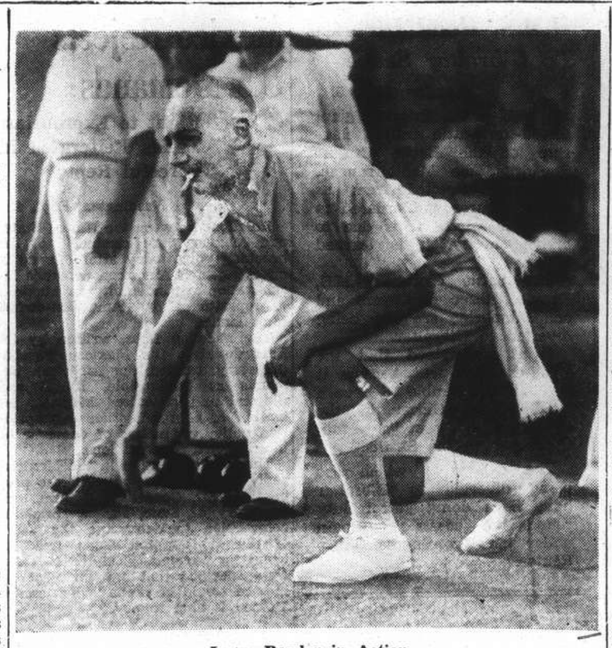
This was the only match played off today as Mesdames Harff and Barbier (France) won the ladies' doubles championship on a walk-over from their opponents, Mlles. Peters and Hamel.

Rain prevented play in the other finals, which have been postponed till tomorrow.—Havas.

Belgian Wins World's Cycling Crown

Valkenburg, Sept. 4.

Marcel Kint, Belgian champion, won the world's professional bicycling championship over a distance of 270 kilometers when he sped over the route in seven hours 53 minutes 25 seconds today. He was followed across the finishing line by the Swiss cyclist, Egli, while Amberg, another Swiss, was third.—Havas.



Lawn Bowler in Action

E. E. Wallwork of The Shanghai Lawn Bowls Club, is seen in action in a league game between Reds and Blues of the Club

Cubs Beat Reds to Threaten Second Place in League

Pirates Establish Themselves in First Position; Yankees Defeat Washington in American Loop

New York, Sept. 4.

ALTHOUGH the Chicago Cubs trimmed the Cincinnati Reds, 2-1, today they failed to shift the Reds from second place, cutting the margin of difference to one game. The Reds yesterday crushed the Bruins in a twin bill.

In splitting a double header with the Brooklyn Dodgers today, the New York Giants came within half-a-game of the Cubs after occupying the third berth together yesterday.

The National League leading Pittsburgh Pirates continued to eye the pennant more brightly, taking the St. Louis Cardinals into camp, 5-3.

Russell Bauers forced two pinch-hitters to pop out flies while two men were on bases in the ninth to save the Buccaneers from possible defeat.

A home run by Ival Goodman in the ninth inning helped the Reds tie the Cubs, while another four-bagger by Auggie Galan in the eleventh gave the Bruins victory, 2-1.

Even a two-run rally in the ninth inning proved of no avail to the New York Giants against the Dodgers in the curtain-raiser, 5-4, but Mel Ott came through with two home runs in the nightcap to pave the way for a Giant triumph, 7-0.

A four-run barrage in the fourth inning gave the Philadelphia Phils a 4-2 win over the Bost on Bees in the opening game of their twin programme, but the Bees won the other tussle, 6-2 after a home run by Alfonso Lopez.

Yankees Down Senators

Four runs in the third inning proved sufficient lead for the New York Yankees, American League leaders, to down the Washington Senators, 7-4.

Joe Gordon cracked out two home runs and two doubles to become the fifth Yankee with at least twenty homers to his credit to date for an American League record.

Breaking through with a wild barrage of seven runs in the eighth inning, the Philadelphia Athletics trounced the Boston Red Sox, 12-11, in the opening game of their twin bill, but went down, 12-2, in the nightcap inning with all bases drunk.

With Roy Weatherly and Lyn Lary coming through with three timely hits each, the Cleveland Indians swamped the St. Louis Browns, 11-3, in the curtain-raiser of their twin clash. They failed to reach any conclusion in the nightcap since it was called in the seventh because of darkness at a time when both had a run each. The Indians made their single marker in the sixth inning.

Scores:

National League

OPENERS

	R.	H.	E.
St. Louis	3	9	1
Pittsburgh	5	8	3

Batteries: Henshaw, Shoun and Owen; Bauers and Todd, Berres.

Chicago	2	6	1
Cincinnati	1	6	2*

Batteries: Rott and O'Dea; L. Moore, Schott and Lomardi, Hershberger.

Philadelphia	4	7	2
Boston	2	7	3

Batteries: Mulcahy and Davis; Turner and Lopez.

New York	4	11	2
Brooklyn	5	9	0

Batteries: Gumbert, Castleman and Danning; Hamlin, Posedel and Phelps.

NIGHTCAPS

Philadelphia	2	9	2
Boston	6	10	3

Batteries: Johnson, Smith and Clark; Errickson and Lopez.

New York	7	9	0
Brooklyn	0	3	1

Batteries: Coffman and Mancuso; Tamulis, Posedel, L. Rogers and Shea, Phelps.

*Eleven innings.

American League

OPENERS

Detroit	1	4	2
Chicago	2	6	2*

Batteries: Benton and York; Rigney and Tresh.

Washington	4	7	1
New York	7	11	0

Batteries: Hogsett, Kelley and Ferrell; Hadley and Dickey.

*Ten innings.

Cleveland	11	13	1
St. Louis	3	7	1

Batteries: Allen and Pytlak; Cox, Tietje, Linke, Cole and Sullivan.

Boston	11	17	2
Philadelphia	12	13	3

Batteries: Bagby, Wilson, McKain and Desautels; Nelson, D. Smith, Caster and Hayes, Wagner.

NIGHTCAPS

Cleveland	1	1	4
St. Louis	1	8	1**

Batteries: Whitehill, Humphries and Hemsley; VanAtta anl Heath.

**Called in seventh inning due to darkness.

Boston	12	17	0
Philadelphia	2	8	0

Batteries: Harris and Peacock; Tomas, Williams, D. Smith and Hayes.

Team Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Pct.
Pittsburgh	75	50	.600
Cincinnati	70	57	.551
Chicago	69	58	.543
New York	68	58	.540
Boston	63	61	.508
St. Louis	61	66	.480
Brooklyn	57	68	.456
Philadelphia	39	84	.317

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York	87	40	.685
Boston	72	52	.581
Cleveland	71	53	.573
Detroit	64	61	.512
Washington	63	64	.496
Chicago	52	67	.437
St. Louis	44	79	.358
Philadelphia	44	81	.352

—United Press.

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American Baseball Statistics

Ruffing, Yankee Pitcher, Leads Hurlers; Batting Averages Compiled

New York, Sept. 4.

Cecil Travis of the Washington Senators climbed to the top of the batting parade last week through Friday with an average of .348, official statistics revealed today. Jimmy Foxx, chubby Boston Red Sox first baseman and leader the previous week, dropped to fourth place, being overtaken by both Earl Averill, Cleveland star, and Ernie Lombardi, who squats behind the plate for the Sioux.

Foxx, however, continued to lead in the matter of runs batted in with 130 to his credit, while Joe Dimaggio barely shook off the challenge of his club-mate, Bob Rofle, to be first in the number of runs. Joe poked out 113 until last Friday.

Official statistics follow:

Pitching Records

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost
Charlie Ruffing	19	4
Bob Grove	14	4
Spurgeon Chandler	13	4
Monte Pearson	13	6

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Darrell Blanton	11	4
Low Warneke	13	5
Mace Brown	14	6
Dan MacFaylen	11	5

Batting

Cecil Travis	.348
Earl Averill	.347
Ernie Lombardi	.345
Jimmy Foxx	.343
Hal Trosky	.342

Runs Batted In

Jimmy Foxx	130
Hank Greenberg	112
Joe Dimaggio	111
Rudy York	108
Bill Dickey	105

Runs

Joe DiMaggio	113
Bob Rolfe	112
Hank Greenberg	110
Charlie Gehringer	110
Jimmy Foxx	109

Hits

Frank McCormick	173
Melo Almada	166
Roger Cramer	166
Bob Rolfe	164
Joe DiMaggio	164

Home Runs

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Hank Greenberg, Tigers	46
Jimmy Foxx, Red Sox	39
Rudy York, Tigers	31
Clift	29
Joe DiMaggio, Yankees	28

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Mel Ott, Giants	32
Ival Goodman, Reds	30
Mize	27
Camilli	18
Meditick	17

—United Press.

Parsees Cricket Side

The following will represent the Parsee Cricket Club in a friendly match against the R.A.M.C. today commencing at 2.15 p.m. on the Parsees' Ground. S. P. Karanjia (Capt.), S. M. Charna, D. E. Commissariat, H. P. Karanjia, N. N. Mehta, K. F. Shroff, R. F. Shroff, J. B. Tata, P. B. Tata, S. B. Tata, B. R. Viccajee. Reserves: D. H. Dotivala, P. R. Ragi.

Minghong Yacht Club Resumes Racing

After a period of enforced inactivity lasting more than twelve months, the Minghong Yacht Club held its first race of the season on Sunday. It will be remembered the M.Y.C. lost a number of its boats at Point Island following the outbreak of hostilities last year, while those which the British Navy salvaged were all more or less damaged. However, a start has been made and it is hoped that the fleet will increase as activities become more normal and boat builders return to their trade. Unofficial races, only, will be sailed during September, official racing to commence in October. With the club's headquarters at Point Island no longer available, temporary headquarters have been arranged on the "Sea Maid" at the yacht anchorage off Tungling Road.

Last Sunday's race was from the yacht anchorage down river to No. 6 buoy and back to the starting point. Four boats lined up for the race: Cygnet (C.A. Mason), Snippet (P. Komor), Curlew (B.B. Everest), and Vidux (V. Sharman). A good wind and a choppy river made interesting sailing and the small craft shipped plenty of water in the long beat to windward down river. Snippet, followed by Cygnet, kept to the Shanghai side of the river and got away in the lead. Curlew and Vidux took a slant across to the Pootung side where heavy shipping hampered their movements. Cygnet took the lead from Snippet before Point Island Canal was reached, but was in turn overtaken by Vidux, whose seasoned skipper had successfully overcome his bad start.

By this time the four boats were in open water, with Curlew a bad fourth and apparently taking a terrific dusting. At the turning point, No. 6 buoy, Vidux had a lead of several hundred yards and once round the buoy he was safe for first place with an aft wind to make an easy run home. A nasty gybe had to be taken when rounding the buoy, but all the boats made the mark safely, although Cynet and Snippet seemed to take it rather fine.

By the time Curlew had rounded the mark, Vidux was nearly half a mile ahead, Cygnet about three hundred yards and Snippet just behind Cygnet. The aft wind, however, suited Curlew and on the run home she passed both Snippet and Cygnet to finish second. Cygnet kept her lead over Snippet and came in third. Sharman's win by a margin of eight minutes was well deserved, as he handled his boat expertly and, except for the early part of the race, was never seriously challenged.

Police Cricket Team

The following members have been selected to represent the Police "B" Cricket Team versus an Area details XI on the Police Ground on Thursday, September 8, commencing at 1.45 p.m.

B. B. Boddy, (Capt.) S. V. Gash, H. A. Sevenoaks, F. Peasgood, A. C. Barton, J. M. Watson, D. E. Crank, J. R. Dudley, M. C. Webb, J. D. Killingbeck, T. H. Crook.

Reserves—R. L. Bloor, L. W. Hillier, H. R. Cooper.

Grass Track Open At Race Club

Fair Times Done In Many Training Gallops; Few Show Up Well

By "CHING"

The grass track on the Shanghai Race Club's course was opened yesterday for the early morning's work, and with it in good condition to gallop on, some interesting training work was witnessed, though as expected, no fast times were done.

The Cire string of ponies were out early, and whilst I clocked a few of their gallops, I saw few that covered the 1¼ mile inside three minutes. Pearlylight did it in 2.56.4, but was blowing and all out at the finish. Many of them were moving attractively at the finish of their gallops. Amongst them I may call special attention to Autumnlight, Goldenlight, Frostylight, Libertylight, Stonylight, Merrylight and Flyinglight.

Some 1½ Mile Gallops

There were some useful training gallops done over the 1½ mile distance. H. Maitland took Gold Vase this distance in 3.47, coming home the last quarter well to do it in 32. Benlomond's time was 3.43, his last quarter in 32.3, showing better style than he often does at the finish of his training gallops.

A. Noodt took the Frigate 1½ miles in 3.40, with the last quarter in 33.1, finishing quite well. The same rider was up on The Swan going a similar distance in about same time, finishing satisfactorily, with a last quarter in 32.2.

French Leave went well when doing the last mile of his gallop in 2.26, last quarter 32. Same stables Cordon Bleu was given a good 1½ mile, having Magic Eve waiting to come the last 1¼ mile with him, which distance they covered in 3.02.1, last quarter 31.2, the griffin holding his own at the finish.

Waterloobey went a long slow canter but came home the last quarter most attractively in 32.1. J. Pote-Hunt took both Man O'Zeal and Man O'Zest in useful training work, but I did not time the gallops, but noticed both finished up well.

Some "Morn" Ponies

Radiant Morn was out very early for a slow canter only. Sparkling Morn and Nevada Morn were given 1¼ mile together in 3.13, last quarter 32.2, both moving well at the finish. Marshall was up on Coronation Morn taking him 1¼ mile in 3.13.2, last quarter 32.2, and was not too pleased with the finish.

J. K. Brand was out on Un Un Un, having as his companion for the gallop, Downside. They went 1¼ mile in 3.07.2, last quarter 35, with nothing very flattering about the finish.

Hungjao Golf Club Competitions

The following are the results of the August "through the month" competitions played at the Hungjao Golf Club:—

18 HOLES v. BOGEY

Three-Quarters of Handicap.

*L. Saphiere (S.G.C.)	(12)	4 up
*L. Ovadia	(18)	4 up
*D. R. Glass	(6)	4 up
J. N. Bates	(12)	2 up
F. S. Gibbings	(9)	2 up
J. F. Maclennan	(5)	1 up
W. J. Hawkings	(6)	All square
G. D. Nicholl	(4)	1 Down

*—Tie.

69 cards taken out.

18 HOLES RUNNING POOL

"Points 'Hole and Hole'	Against H'cap	Par." Pts.
L. Saphiere (S.G.C.)	12	45
L. Ovadia	18	41
D. R. Glass	6	40
J. F. Maclennan	5	38
F. S. Gibbings	9	38
J. N. Bates	12	35
G. H. Mann	8	34
W. J. Hawkings	6	34
G. G. C. Harper	16	32

62 cards taken out.

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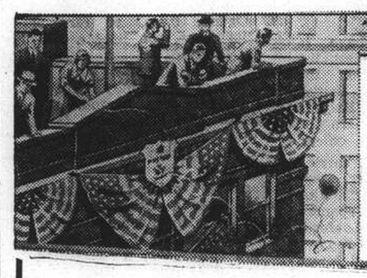
2. URIZAR II	2. ACHA
3. ICHASO	3. OLASA
4. MAGUREGUI	4. GURIDI
5. AZUMENDI	5. ALBERDI
6. OSA	6. ANDRINUA



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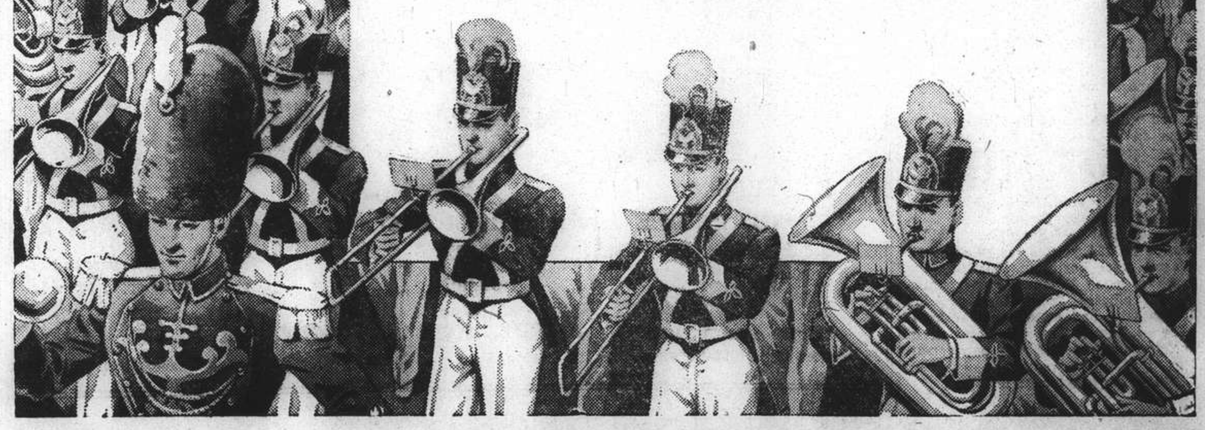

European Records Smashed

Danish Girl Breaks Mark For 1,000 Metres Swim; Meeting in Paris

London, Sept. 5.

Sporting records were smashed wholesale in various parts of Europe over the week-end.

A world record for the hop-step-and-jump of 50 feet 3 inches was made by Rajasaari, of Finland, at the European Athletic Championships at Paris.

A European record for the 50 kilometres walk, with a time of 4 hours, 41 minutes, 50 seconds, was set up by Whitlock, of Britain, at the same meeting.

In swimming championships at Elsinore, Miss Ragnhild Hveger established a new women's record for the 1,000 yards swim with 12 minutes 36 seconds.—Reuter.

Danish Girl's Feat

Copenhagen, Sept. 5.

A new world record in 1,000-yard crawl swimming was established here yesterday by the celebrated Danish world record holder Ragnhild Hveger, who covered the distance in 12 minutes 36 seconds, thus lowering the record held by the Belgian Fernande Caroen, who only a fortnight ago swam the same distance in 13 minutes 3.2 seconds and thus broke the record previously set up by the American Helen Madison.

Ragnhild Hveger is now in possession of eleven world records, an achievement that up till now has never yet been attained by anybody.—Trans-Ocean.

Track Championships

Paris, Sept. 4.

Fine performances in all events, with especially brilliant showings in some, featured today's athletic meeting at the Colombes Stadium here as sportsmen from all over Europe gathered to contest the Continent's supremacy on track and field.

Osendarp, the Netherlands sprinter who figured in the 1936 Olympics and who won the 100 metres in 10.5 seconds yesterday, carried off premier honours in the 200 metres today, winning by about four yards from Scheuping of Germany in the very good time of 21.2 seconds. Pennington (Britain) was right at Scheuping's shoulder, losing by a few scant inches.

The 400 metres race also saw a good contest, Britain's Olympic representative, A.G.K. Brown, winning in 47.4 seconds. He broke the tape some seven yards ahead of the second man in, who could not approach Brown in the final sprint home.

Harbig of Germany won the 800 metres run in 1 minute 50.6 seconds without much difficulty. Leveque of France was second and Lanzi, Italy's champion, was third, not far behind.

Finlay won the 110 metres high hurdles in the very good time of 14.3 seconds, while Joye of France was first in the 400 metres hurdles. The latter's time was 53.1 second, comparing favourably with the world record.

In the long distance events, Finland dominated, while the Reich's athletes topped the list in field events. Whitlock of Britain won the walking race. The full results follow:

Results

200 metres:—1, Osendarp (Holland); 2, Scheuping (Germany); 3, Pennington (Britain). Time, 21.2 secs.

400 metres:—1, A. G. K. Brown (Britain); 2, Baumgarten (Holland); 3, Linnhoff (Germany). Time, 47.4 secs.

800 metres:—1, Harbig (Germany); 2, Leveque (France); 3, Lanzi (Italy). Time, 1 min. 50.6 secs.

5,000 metres:—1, Maeki (Finland); 2, Johnson (Sweden); 3, Pekuri (Finland). Time, 14 min. 26.8 secs.

110 hurdles:—1, Finlay (Britain); 2, Ladmann (Sweden); 3, Brasser (Holland). Time, 14.3 secs.

400 hurdles:—1, Joye (France); 2, Kovacs (Hungary); 3, Areskong (Sweden). Time, 53.1 secs.

Marathon:—1, Muinonen (Finland); 2, Yarrow (Britain); 3, Palme (Sweden). Time, 2 hrs., 37 min. 28.8 secs.

50 Kms. Walk:—1, Whitlock (Britain); 2, Dill (Germany); 3, Bruun (Norway). Time, 4 hrs. 41 min. 50 secs.

Hop, Step and Jump:—1, Rajasaari (Finland); 2, Noren (Finland); 3, Kotraschek (Germany). Distance, 15.32 metres.

Shot Put:—1, Kreek (Esthonia); 2, Storck (Germany); 3, Woellke (Germany). Distance, 15.83 metres.

Hammer Throw:—1, Hein (Germany); 2, Blask (Germany); 3, Mainbrandt (Sweden). Distance, 58.77 metres.—Havas.

Pacific Coast Baseball

San Francisco, Sept. 4.

The Los Angeles Angels today took both ends of the Sunday doubleheader, defeating San Francisco 3-0 in the opener and 5-4 in the nightcap. The Angels defended their top-ranking position while Sacramento remained second by beating San Diego, 11-10.

Scores follow:

OPENERS

	R.	H.	E.
Hollywood	7	12	0
Oakland	1	10	0
Sacramento	11	18	0
San Diego*	10	21	0
San Francisco	0	3	2
Los Angeles	3	7	0
Seattle	9	14	2
Portland	2	9	2

NIGHTCAPS

Hollywood	5	13	2
Oakland	11	9	0
San Francisco	4	8	0
Los Angeles**	5	11	1

*Thirteen innings.
**Seven innings.

—United Press.

Queen Wilhelmina Makes Triumphal Entry

University Students Form Guard of Honour

Amsterdam, Sept. 5.

Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands made a triumphal entry into the gaily decorated capital today, at the beginning of the week's celebrations of the fortieth anniversary of the beginning of her reign.

Guns roared a salute as the Queen drove through the streets of the city in a gala carriage, drawn by six horses.

University students formed a guard of honour, and greeted the Queen on her arrival in the city.

Crown Princess Juliana and Prince Bornhard drove from Soestdijk, and awaited the Queen at the Royal Palace.—Reuter.

Draw for Cathay Cup Polo Tournament

Shanghai Ground to Be Open on Saturday

The Cathay Cup tournament which has in former years been played in Kiangwan will be played in Shanghai and Hungjao this year.

An unusually large number of players have entered and ten teams have been drawn up with a team handicap of six.

The tournament will be played on the "knock-out" system. With the handicap of all teams standing at six all matches will start from scratch unless a substitute is played. If a substitute is played the team will have to concede or receive handicap as the handicap of the substitute player may necessitate.

The Shanghai ground will be available for match play on Saturday, September 11, for two or three matches, and on Sunday, September 12, two or three matches may also be played on the Hungjao ground. On Tuesday, September 13, one match may be played in Shanghai.

First Round

Shansi:—Dr. Johnston, Collingwood, Heyn, Lacks *v.* Shantung:—Biema, Clark, Keswick W. J., Humphreys.

Kiangsu:—Telfer Smollett, A. A. White, Krikortantz, Elles *v.* Szechuen:—Fanning Evans, Krulak, R. B. Moller, Luard.

Kwangtung:—Fox Davies, J. H. Taylor, Riggio, E. B. Moller *v.* Chekiang:—W. H. Allman, Crosthwaite, Hogaboom, N. F. Allman.

Kwangsi:—H. A. White, Skyrme, Douglas, Pollock *v.* Yunnan:—Grey Wilson, Franklin, Heslop, Mokrej.

Hopeh:—Lutey, Atkinson, Macfarlane, Hughes *v.* Fukien:—C. B. Moller, Allen, Hornby, Arderne.

Lido Swimming Gala

The U.S. Fourth Marines upset the Chinese swimmers in the Lido Pool last night in the opening night's competition of the Lido Charity Gala for benefit of the International Committee of the Chinese Red Cross Society. The service team won by a margin of 35.5 points to 26.5 points.

With the exception of the 100 yds. breast stroke event, the visitors emerged victorious in every item on the programme, hence coming through with a lead of nine points.

Y. K. Wong, in winning the breast stroke swim, went through the distance in the splendid time of 1 min and 12 sec.

The hundred yards sprint and the two relay races were all closely competed. Diving was good, with Sonnenberg capturing premier honours, 65.77 points. P. H. Chen came second with 62.86. K. Y. Koo was a close third, 62.51. Rose, the other contender, was last, netting 61.52.

The Results

Full results were as follows:—

60 yd. free style:—1, Doore; 2, C. B. Tsu; 3, K. Y. Koo. Time, 32 secs.

100 yd. breast-stroke:—1, Y. K. Wong; 2, H. F. Woo; 3, Gullia. Time, 1 min. 12 secs.

Candle Race (exhibition):—1, K. Y. Koo; 2, N. Y. Ting; 3, K. Koo.

100 yd. back-stroke:—1, Campbell; 2, Jones. Time, 1 min. 14 secs.

100 yd. free style:—1, Doore; 2, K. Koo; 3, N. Y. Ting and Bracken. Time, 62 secs.

120 yd. medley relay:—won by U.S. Marines (Campbell, Cullia and Doore). Time, 1 min. 12 secs.

Diving:—1, Sonnenberg; 2, P. H. Chen, 3, K. Y. Koo.

160 yd. free style relay:—won by U.S. Marines (Burch, Doore, Sonnenberg and Shipley). Time, 1 min. 25.2 secs.

(Scoring System:—5-3-1, 6-3 for both relays).

National Record Shattered

The dual swimming meet between The Chinese Union Amateurs Swimming Club and U.S. Fourth Marines, which had been postponed twice owing to the inclement weather, was finally held at 8.45 last night in Dalo Swimming Pool, with a total points of 36 and 27 in favour of the Chinese Union Team.

A new Chinese national record in 50 metres was made by K. L. Wen in 27.4 sec. which is 2/5 better than the old record of 27.8 sec. Y. S. Liang took the second place with Shipley a close third.

Campbell and Doore of U.S. Marines won the first places in 100 metres back stroke and free style respectively, while W. K. Wong and C. W. Woo won the first and second places in 100 metres breast stroke with a fine time in 1 min. 25 secs.

Following are the complete results:

1.—50 metres free style:—1, K. L. Wen; 2, Y. S. Liang; 3, Shipley. Time, 27.4 secs. (new national record).

2.—100 metres back stroke:—1, Campbell; 2, C. H. Kwok; 3, S. K. Chung. Time, 1 min. 26 secs.

3.—100 metres breast stroke:—1, Y. K. Wong; 2, K. W. Woo; 3, Cullia. Time, 1 min. 25 secs.

4.—Diving:—1, Sonneberg; 2, A. C. Whang; 3, Rose.

5.—200 metres relay:—1, Chinese Union Team. Time, 2 min. 7.8 secs.

6.—150 metres medley:—1, U.S. Marines. Time, 1 min. 47 secs.

7.—100 metres free style:—1, Doore; 2, K. L. Wen; 3, Y. S. Liang. Time, 68.5 secs.

S.F.X. to Meet Chinese On Sunday

The S.F.X. football eleven will meet a strong Chinese team on Sunday morning at the Canidrome. This promises to be a very good match since both teams have undergone serious training. The S.F.X. will have a very good and fast line up. W. Kabert in goal, H. Stangaard and S. Borodin who are certainly a pair of good backs, S. Foyn, M. Greenberg, and H. Garwood, are playing in the half line, whilst F. Foyn, S. Schultz, W. Petterson, M. Karolich and F. Edwards will be in the forward line. The Chinese team will be composed of a very good Chinese selection who intend to enter the Shanghai Football League First Division this season. The match will be played at the Canidrome starting at 10 o'clock sharp.

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Chinese Weary of League Inaction

Dr. Quo Tai-chi Says World Deterioration Due to Its Failure

London, Sept. 5.

Under instructions from the Chinese Government, the Chinese delegates to the League of Nations will press strongly their application under Article Seventeen at forthcoming meetings of the League, declared Dr. Quo Tai-chi, Chinese Ambassador in London, in an interview with Reuter today prior to leaving for Geneva.

"Despite their celebrated patience, the Chinese people are weary of the League's inactive and ineffective attitude towards the Japanese invasion," Mr. Quo declared.

"They demand something stronger than benevolent resolutions.

"Of course, Japan will refuse to comply with Article Seventeen, and then Article Sixteen automatically comes into operation, or should do."

Asked what Geneva's reactions are likely to be towards China's demand, Mr. Quo said that it would be better to wait, and enquire at Geneva when the Council met.

"Look Round the World"

"If they excuse themselves on the plea of the critical state of the world, the answer is, look all round the world.

"The deterioration during the past year is directly due to the League's failure to act.

"Never was firm, collective action more urgently needed than today, if peace, and the law of morality among nations, are to be saved," Mr. Quo went on.

Dr. Quo, it is understood, is leaving London, either tomorrow or on Wednesday, and he hopes to accompany Dr. Wellington Koo, Chinese Ambassador to France, from Paris.

Whether he and Dr. Koo will present the Chinese demand to the League has not yet been decided.—Reuter.

Four-ton Sailing Yacht Crosses Atlantic

Shoreham, Sussex, Sept. 5.

Two Netherlanders youths, Jacob Knijt and Djek Hoffmann, arrived here today on their four-ton sailing yacht in which they crossed the Atlantic Ocean twice. They left the Netherlands in August, 1937, and made stops at Porto, Saint Louis du Senegal, and Dakar, where Hoffmann fell ill. When he recovered, they reached the Guianas after a difficult crossing, and continued north to New York, via Porto Rico. They left New York on August 2 this year to arrive here today.—Havas.

H.M.S. Kent to Be New Flagship

Weihaiwei, Sept. 5.

Vice-Admiral Sir Percy L. H. Noble, K.C.B., C.V.O., and his staff will transfer to H.M.S. Kent from H.M.S. Cumberland at Weihaiwei on September 26, it is announced here.—Reuter.

Visit to Tientsin

Tientsin, Sept. 5.

Vice-Admiral Sir Perchy Noble, Commander-in-Chief of the British China Fleet, was due to arrive here this afternoon.—Reuter.

British Aircraft Works Strike May Spread

London, Sept. 5.

The strike declared in the Austin aircraft construction plants at Birmingham is threatening to spread to other factories of the "Shadow" scheme. The employees of Fisher & Ludlow, Ltd., in Birmingham also struck this morning to support their comrades. The workers at the Rootes Aircraft Factory, in Coventry, announced they would follow suit while those of the Daimler concern stated that they were ready to strike also in an hour's notice.

Finally, the workers in aircraft plants in the London district are preparing to down tools at any moment.—Havas.

Chinese Main Body Withdraw From Mahweiling

(Continued from page 5)

correspondent, reported in a radio dispatch received in Shanghai yesterday.

Dejected Chinese

Two hundred prisoners all youths in shorts and straw sandals squatted dejectedly in the Mahweiling station compound of Japanese soldiers, tired from the two-day march that brought the Japanese vanguards to Mahweiling at 3.30 p.m. on Saturday afternoon, were asleep with their heads pillowed on railway ties.

Some Chinese, too worn to attempt to escape, were quietly munching hard tack given them by the Japanese. It was their first food in three days, they told Japanese correspondents.

Half the town was in ruins. On the walls of the standing houses were tattered remnants of the countless proclamations issued in the name of Gen. Li Han-hun, the Domei correspondent reported.

A battle which resulted in the wiping out of large numbers of Chinese soldiers three kilometres west of Mahweiling was described by a Japanese officer.—Domei.

Japanese Resume Offensive

Hankow, Sept. 5.

The Japanese forces at Huangmei, on the north bank of the Yangtze, yesterday resumed their offensive against Chinese positions to the east of Kwangchi, according to Chinese reports.

A point called Tafuchai, it is stated, changed hands several times in the bitter fighting in this area.

A Chinese military communique claims that, while the Chinese troops were resisting the Japanese onslaught, several Chinese columns were sent out to attack the Japanese flanks.

These, it is claimed, succeeded in re-occupying Poshankou and Fenghuangshan.

The Japanese forces which recently occupied Yankiatsi, on the Anhwei-Honan border, other Chinese reports state, are continuing their advance westwards.

The Chinese and Japanese forces, it is stated, are now facing each other across the Shih River, with the Chinese holding the west bank.—Reuter.

Japanese Credited with Saving Kuling

Tokyo, Sept. 5.

"Careful strategy of Japanese forces in giving consideration to international circumstances" was credited by Japanese military authorities here today with preventing war ravages at Kuling.

Japanese forces, they pointed out, formed a "Steel cordon" round Kuling in the Lushan range, including Tungkuling hill and the coasts of Poyang Lake, instead of making direct raids on Kuling, where approximately 100 foreigners are residing.—Domei.

Japan to Protect Hankow Property

Foreign Office Urges Third Party Nationals To Co-operate

Tokyo, Sept. 5.

With a combined drive on Hankow by Japanese land, sea and air forces reported to be steadily progressing, the Japanese Foreign Office today requested the co-operation of third Powers in ensuring the safety of foreign rights and interests in Hankow, which the Japanese Government is anxious to protect.

The area referred to comprises compounds of the French Concession, the old British, German and Russian Concessions and Customs House, Messrs Jardine, Matheson Company's property adjoining them and the Bund contiguous thereto.

In view of the fact, however, that Gen. Chiang Kai-shek apparently plans to resist "to the last" at Hankow, and the consequent possibility of severe fighting in and round Hankow, the Foreign Office sent notes to third Powers concerned, amplifying its January note and asking that designated conditions be observed by the Powers concerned, "because the Japanese forces regard them as specially important in providing for the safety of foreign rights and interests.—Domei.

Conditions Outlined

Other conditions were set forth as follows: "that Chinese troops should not assume positions opposing the Japanese in the outskirts of and backing on the said area; that Chinese military authorities should not make use of the area as a centre of espionage or communications or for creating disturbances in the rear of the Japanese forces; that Chinese military vessels should not be permitted to pass or anchor in the river front of the area: that Chinese plainclothes units and terrorists should in every case be treated as parts of the Chinese Army.

"So long as any Chinese forces or military establishments lie in a region surrounding the above mentioned area in Hankow, within 1,000 metres of boundaries thereof, Japanese forces will not be responsible for any unforeseen damage which may, as a result of their attacks made upon such Chinese forces and military establishments, be sustained by property of third Powers."—Domei.

Sudeten Chiefs Make Militant Declarations

(Continued from page 5)

from Prague to obtain a more complete autonomy for the Sudeten people.

Britain's Stand Explained

These circles confirmed that the British Ambassador to Germany, Sir Nevile Henderson, told the German Foreign Minister, Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, last Thursday under the form of "personal views" that Germany should not rely upon Britain's neutrality in the event of an attack against Czechoslovakia if France carried out her obligations to the latter country.

These quarters, however, expressed scepticism as to the accuracy of Herr von Ribbentrop's report to Herr Hitler on the information he received, and it is likely that Sir Nevile will visit the Fuehrer during the Nuremberg Congress to inform him personally of the British Government's attitude.—Havas.

Rumania Would Side With Czechs

Economic Collaboration Long Prepared

Bucharest, Sept. 5.

Authoritative circles here declared today that Rumania will side with Great Britain and France in the event of a European conflict, while her assistance to Czechoslovakia will be granted in accordance with the Czech-Rumanian alliance of 1921 and the Little Entente Unification Pact of 1933.

Rumania, these circles added, will enter into a war immediately on the Czech side in the event of an aggression against Czechoslovakia, while the Little Entente as a whole will be automatically involved if Hungary assists the aggressors, even indirectly, such as by allowing German troops to cross her territory to attack Czechoslovakia.

Military and economic collaboration between Prague and Bucharest has been prepared for the past several years and both countries made sure that a strong part of the war industries output was established in districts remote from eventual battlefield.—Havas.

Lord Halifax Returns To London

London, Sept. 4.

Lord Halifax, British Foreign Secretary, returned again from his oft-interrupted Yorkshire holiday this afternoon. He went to the Foreign Office at 4fl35 p.m.—Havas.

Lord Plymouth Returns To London

London, Sept. 5.

Lord Plymouth, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and Chairman of the Non-Intervention Committee, will return here tomorrow. It is hoped the principal members of the Committee, have replied to Lord Plymouth's suggestion to send Mr. Francis Hemming, Secretary of the Committee, to Burgos and Barcelona to confer with both Spanish parties and urge the Nationalists to modify their stand on the British scheme for the withdrawal of foreign volunteers from Spain.

France accepted but the Soviets, it was feared, would refuse.—Havas.

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SAT. and SUN., Sept. 10 and 11, at 9 p.m.
LEAGUE OF CHINESE WOMEN'S PERFORMANCE IN AID OF SHANGHAI HOME FOR DESTITUTE CHILDREN
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SHANGHAI!
THE RUSSIAN OPERA CO.
in BIZET'S
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NOW PLAYING! at 2.30, 5.30 and 9 p.m.
DRAMA OF REAL PEOPLE!....
TRIUMPH of THRILLS... but GREAT because it touches your heart! Not since "Captains Courageous"... such a soul-stabbing experience! The making of a man ...in a man-size dramatic triumph!
THOROUGHBREDS DON'T CRY
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RONALD SINCLAIR • Screen Play by Lawrence Hazard • Directed by Alfred E. Green • Produced by Harry Rapf
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THE BEST JOAN CRAWFORD PICTURE in 5 YEARS!
SHE SAID "YES" TO A MAN SHE DIDN'T LOVE because of the moonlight and because she wanted a home and comforts that she had never known!
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Here they come—with trunks full of gowns and hearts full of hope ... three bright-eyed sisters on a holiday fling at romance (and a man with a million dollars)!
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DAVID NIVEN • STUART ERWIN
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BINNIE BARNES • JANE DARWELL
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THE COMEDY STARS OF THE YEAR'S GREATEST HITS in One Picture!....
NEW UNIVERSAL presents
GOODBYE BROADWAY
with ALICE BRADY
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HER GREATEST CAST and HER MOST PLEASING PERFORMANCE
Shirley TEMPLE
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REBECCA OF SUNNYBROOK FARM
(It's a new Radio Center now!)
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RANDOLPH SCOTT
GLORIA STUART-JACKHALEY
PHYLLIS BROOKS-
Slim Summerville-Bill Robinson
A 20th Century-Fox Picture
Also: SWELL CARTOON and FOX NEWS SPECIAL
—NEXT CHANGE!—
THE PICTURE THAT SPEAKS FOR WOMEN OF TODAY... and to the men who love them!
BARBARA STANWYCK
The "Stella Dallas" star at her greatest!
HERBERT MARSHALL
His most inspired dramatic performance!
in
Always Goodbye
with
IAN HUNTER
CESAR ROMERO • LYNN BARI
BINNIE BARNES • JOHN RUSSELL
A 20th Century-Fox Picture
Directed by Sidney Lanfield
Darryl F. Zanuck In Charge of Production

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U.S. $100 @ 16 1/8 .....$590.41

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£1 @ 8 5/16 .....$28.029
U.S. $100 @ 17 5/16 .....$577.61
London—demand 8 5/16
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4 months' sight docts 8 1/4
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6 months' sight docts 8 1/4
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It. Lire 3.10=$1 Swiss Frs. 0.75=$1
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Local Exchange Report

Messrs. Drakeford, Davis & Wilson

INTER BANK CASH DELIVERY

	Highest	Lowest
£	8 3/32	8 1/2
U.S. G.$	17 1/8	17 1/8
Yen	—	—

MERCHANTS CLOSING RATES

	Cash SELLING	Sept. BUYING
£ T.T.	8 1/32	4 m/s. l.c. 8 3/16
G.$ T.T.	17 1/16	4 m/s. l.c. 17 1/16
Fcs. T.T.	628	4 m/s. 649
Rs. T.T.	47 1/2	7 1/s. 48

BAR SILVER

	READY	FOR'D
London pence per std. oz.	19 1/8	18 13/16
N.Y. cents per oz. troy	—	—
Bombay Rs. per 100 otlas	50.06	—
Bombay offtake 50 bars.	Market quiet and steady.	

London silver was 1/8 down both ready and forward, being 19 1/8 for ready and 18 13/16 forward. New York was unquoted and Bombay was 3 annas down at 50.06.

It was reported Speculators sold. Buyers were scarce, but India bought at the decline. Market ruled quiet.

The local exchange market opened with sellers to merchants at 8 1/2 sterling and 17 1/16 U.S.$.

The Inter-bank market opened with sellers for cash at 8 1/2 sterling and 17 1/4 U.S.$. Complete lack of interest was shewn and neither sellers nor buyers were offering. At the close the market was dull with sellers at:

8 1/2 sterling	17 1/8 U.S.$	Cash
8 5/32 „	16 13/16 „	Sept.
8 1/32 „	19 9/16 „	Oct.

Berlin Bourse

Berlin, Sept. 4.

The general effort to achieve liquidity resulted in a much easier end of month settlement than at the end of July. This was assisted by early provision made for the quarterly taxation payment on September 10 which will this time be larger than heretofore as the corporation tax was recently increased. Owing to the increased liquidity of the money market, a certain demand for temporary investment in shares and fixed interest securities has arisen as Reichs Treasury Bills and private bills are almost unobtainable.

Earlier in the week, the share market was very flat, more and more stock being thrown on the market while the concern felt at the international situation destroyed all desire to enter upon long engagements. In the second half of the week, however, when fears of an international conflict began to disappear, buying recommenced and the recovery of share prices in every section of the market was very substantial. The demand for investments on the fixed interest securities market able became greater than the supply so that most prices were very firm.

The following were the quotations of some of the leading German shares on August 29 and September 3 respectively:

Reichsbank	177.50	180.75
German Dye Trust	145.75	148.50
Salzdetfurth Potash	——	139.00
United Steel Works	98.375	101.375
Mannesmann Pipes	101.50	107.00
Harpener Mining	135.00	142.00
German Mineral Oils	117.50	123.25
Continental Rubber	185.00	196.00
Siemens & Halske	176.25	187.00
General Electrics A.E.G.	106.00	109.75
Rhenish-Westphalian Power	113.50	118.25
Hamburg-America Line	61.00	63.50
North German Lloyd	——	66.25
Bemberg Rayon	212.00	127.75
Deutsche Bank	113.25	113.75
Deutsch-Asiatische Bank	409.00	436.00
Young Loan	——	101.125

—Trans-Ocean.

Manila Gold Shares

(Closing Bids in Pesos)

	Sept. 3	Sept. 4
Antamok	.38	.38
Atok	.35	.36
Benguet Consolidated	11.30	11.40
Consolidated Mines	.0035	.003
Demonstration	.30	.30
Mine Operations	.12	.11
San Mauricio	.60	.61
United Paracale	.36	.37

Turnover: 187,000 Pesos.
Shares Index: (closing prices) 86.44.
—Reuter.

Mentoukou Mines

Messrs. George McBain have received information from the Mentoukou Mines that sales of coal for the month of August amounted to 25,150 tons.

Silver Quotations

London, Sept. 5.

Silver prices remained unchanged in London today, with quotations being fixed at:—

	Sept. 3	Sept. 5
London spot	19 1/4d.	19 1/4d.
„ forward	18 13/16d.	18 13/16d.
London/New York:		
One pound U.S.	$4.84 7/16	$4.82 1/4
One U.S. dollar	49.555d.	49.767d.
Gold	143/5d.	144/1d.

—Reuter.

Shanghai Stocks

Yesterday's Business

Official Averages

1938 High	1938 Low		Today"s Average	Change
142.33	103.44	General	131.77	+0.55
139.41	95.55	Rubbers	137.37	—0.18

Volume 7,340 shares.

Morning Session

OFFICIAL

		CASH
500	S'hai Loan	$ 4.95
500	H. & S. Hotels	Hk $ 7.25
10	S'hai Power (Pref)	$123.00
200	Wheelock	$ 21.75
120	S'hai (Pref)	$122.75
45	Champ de Course (Non F.)	$ 37.50
1	S'hai Power (Pref)	$123.00
500	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 20.00
20	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 20.10
1,000	Rubber Trust	$ 3.55
200	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 20.00
10	S'hai Malay (Pref)	$ 25.00

FROM 11.20 AUCTION TILL CLOSING

100	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 20.00
500	Kaiping	$ 23.50
500	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 19.70
500	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 19.60

UNOFFICIAL

440	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 20.00
4	S'hai Power (Pref)	$123.00
50	Champ de Course (French)	$ 37.50
100	Kaiping	$ 23.25
1,000	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 19.80

Afternoon Session

OFFICIAL

100	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 19.70
100	Ewo Mills (Ord)	$ 19.60
200	Kaiping	$ 23.50
100	S'hai Cotton	$ 95.00
40	S'hai Cotton	$ 94.00
350	Tram (Bearer) £1	$ 36.00

UNOFFICIAL

50	S'hai Power (Pref)	$122.50
100	Tram (Bearer) £1	$ 36.00

Paris Bourse Weekly Review

Paris, Sept. 5.

The Central European situation cast its shadows over the Paris Bourse throughout the whole of last week, resulting in the market maintaining an expectant attitude.

Trading was light and changes fractional as most seasoned operators preferred to remain on the side-lines for the time being.

The market cracked on Monday owing to very unfavourable reports on the international situation, but prices recovered on the following morning on an easing in the tension.

Thereafter, the Bourse remained listless with price changes insignificant.

On the Paris exchange market, the political situation reacted violently on currencies, causing a wave of sales of Sterling and purchases of the U.S. dollar.

Furthermore, speculators took advantage of the uncertain situation to increase the pressure on Sterling.

The London New York cross-rate reached a low of 4.84 5/8 on Saturday after having hovered at 4.85 1/8 last Thursday.

London Gold was quoted at 143/6 at one time but finished at 143/5 on Saturday.—Havas.

Exchange Shop Robbed

Entering an exchange shop situated at 256 Shantung Road, near Hankow Road, three Chinese, two of whom were armed, held up the employees of the establishment and decamped with $90. Police from the Central Station are conducting enquiries.

Japanese Govt. Bonds

Osaka, Sept. 5.

Kogo 5% Y.103.44
—Reuter.

League Aid for China Demanded

China Will Make Special Efforts at Geneva

Hankow, Sept. 5.

All Chinese newspapers in Hankow, apparently acting on instructions from a high quarter, made a strong appeal to the League of Nations yesterday to give more active support to China against Japan than has been done heretofore.

Newspapers demand that at the forthcoming session of the League Council, the Chinese Government should compel the League of Nations at last definitely to define its position.

At the same time, the papers call the League of Nations a "platform for empty speeches" and call its Covenant "nothing more than a scrap of paper."

The Chinese people that has already lost more than one million of its best sons on the Sino-Japanese conflict, has no more confidence in the League as an institute for peace nor in the members of the Geneva institution who despite the appeal by the League last year to render individual support to China, sell arms to Japan.

The papers declare that this time China must not appear in Geneva as a petitioner but as a demander of rights. The League of Nations must be called upon to apply Article 17 of the Covenant. If this demand is rejected, then China should consider herself freed from all her obligations towards the League.

Article 17 of the League Covenant provides that a non-member of the League may be called upon to discharge the obligations pertaining to members of the League. If the state in question refuses, then sanctions stipulated in paragraph 16 come into effect.—Trans-Ocean.

THEIR indictments dropped by the State, assertedly "in consideration of their manifest repentance," all persons allegedly involved in a Korean independence conspiracy unearthed on May 19 were released by the police, officials here announced at Seoul yesterday. The organization, the police said, came into being in 1935 following the return to Korea of an unnamed Christian leader who was alleged to have communicated with members of the so-called Korean Provisional Government residing in Honolulu on his way back from a gathering of Christian workers in the United States. Although released, the accused will be kept under police surveillance.

History Repeating Itself

Japan Fully Entitled to Impose Restrictions She Has Imposed; "Sydney Case" Comparison

BY VISCOUNT KIKUJIO ISHII IN "CONTEMPORARY JAPAN"

HISTORY repeats itself. It is in the lessons of history that we must seek, at least in part, the foundations of action and in its precedents the directives of policy. As I read daily in the newspapers the accounts of incidents and disputes between the Japanese authorities and those of the foreign concessions in Shanghai, I am reminded of the so-called "Sydney Incident" which occurred during the Sino-Japanese War of 1894-95 and gave rise to a great deal of excitement at the time. Let me outline the circumstances of this famous incident as clearly and succinctly as possible. The reader will see how it shares, in its relation to international law, analogies and even a common basis with the controversies at present taking place with regard to the Shanghai international concessions.

The incident occurred towards the end of 1894. The war, which had broken out a few months previously, was proceeding to the advantage of the Japanese who had just destroyed in the Yellow Sea the Weihaiwei enemy fleet, the main strength of the Chinese Navy. The Japanese authorities received information from their consulate in San Francisco that, on the invitation of the Chinese Prime Minister, Li Hung-chang, three Americans who were said to possess the secret of how to destroy without fail the Japanese fleet had left this American port bound for China. Immediately, investigations were made on all the ships at Yokohama which had come from San Francisco, and it was discovered that the three passengers in question had transhipped at Yokohama and boarded the Sydney of the Messageries Maritimes Line, which had just left for Kobe, the last port of call in Japanese waters before sailing for China. What was to be done? These persons had to be arrested at any cost; the safety of the Empire required it. A special meeting of the Cabinet was called to discuss the steps to be taken and their legality. Consulted on this question, Mr. W. H. Denison, legal adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Tokyo, declared himself firmly of the opinion that Japan, being at war with China, was entitled to proceed to the arrest in question. Moreover, there could be no hesitation in the face of such an imminent danger and evident necessity. The three Americans were therefore arrested on board the Sydney when she reached Kobe, in spite of the opposition of the ship's captain and the French consul in that port.

Strong Protests

As we expected, the strongest protests were made without delay in the name of his Government by Mr. Harmand, Minister Plenipotentiary of France, who claimed that the right of extraterritoriality had been violated and an offence committed against the French national flag. In those days, the French enjoyed the right of extraterritoriality in Japan in virtue of a treaty between the two Governments. Consequently, a ship flying the French flag, as was the case with the Sydney, was then outside the local jurisdiction of Japan which, in conducting a search on board the Sydney and arresting there the three Americans, had acted in violation of the said treaty. Apologies and explanations were presented to the Quai d'Orsay by our Minister in Paris, Mr. Arasuke Sone, showing that the arrest in question was in fact a measure of legitimate defence on the part of the Japanese Government, a measure necessitated by the war with China; but the French Government was not satisfied. There followed considerable diplomatic tension and a delicate and painful atmosphere between the two countries. It was at this juncture that Mr. Louis Renault published his thesis on the litigation, which put an end to the incident.

At that time, I was attached to the Japanese Legation in Paris and was attending the doctorate course in the Faculty of Laws. Among the series of lectures was one by Mr. Louis Renault on public international law. This famous jurist was at the time Legal Adviser to the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs as well as Professor in the Paris Faculty of Laws. His lecture began at eight o'clock in the morning and one had to be there well before the time, for the hall was always crowded. I well remember the journey in the omnibus drawn by two horses from the Trocadero to the Quartier Latin. I used to get up at six o'clock and take only a cup of coffee for fear of being late. The city was still asleep, the streets dim and deserted, and the cold was biting.

Fully Justified

It was at one of these morning lectures that Professor Renault, when on the point of bringing to an end his section on war contraband, declared that he desired to add a word on the "Sydney Incident," of which there was so much talk at the moment. My excitement can be well imagined. I was literally drinking in his every word. Here is a résumé of what he said. He declared plainly that the step which had been taken by the Japanese Government was, in his opinion, "fully justified." The extraterritoriality invoked by the French Government was, he said, only a special régime for peace time. But since it was an exceptional régime established to the detriment of the territorial sovereignty of Japan in the instant case, the stipulations of the Treaty sanctioning that régime must be interpreted very strictly. But, once war had been declared, by one country on another, the laws of war take precedence over all other laws applicable in times of peace. It is thus that, under martial law once promulgated, even the articles of the constitution can be suspended.

After the declaration of war by Japan on China, Professor Renault continued, the combatant States could, therefore, incontestably exercise the rights of belligerents, including the right of search and seizure of neutral vessels. Thus, he concluded, the arguments put forward by the Quai d'Orsay could not hold, since (1) extraterritorial rights recognized in times of peace must be considered as suspended in times of war within the limit in which belligerent rights were operative, (2) Japan had only exercised on a neutral ship such a belligerent right, and above all, (3) the arrests in question had taken place in Jpanese territorial waters.

When the lecture was over, I ran to the Legation and hastened to say joyfully to my chief: "Sir, the 'Sydney Incident' is closed." I outlined to him Professor Renault's thesis and begged him to inform immediately our Ministry of Foreign Affairs that from now on the affair could be regarded as definitely settled in view of the unquestionable authority of Mr. Louis Renault as a jurist and his post at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and also in view of the fact that his declaration had been made deliberately without his being under any obligation to do so. In effect, the Quai d'Orsay was reduced to silence after publication of the formal and irrefutable thesis of its legal adviser, and thus the famous "Sydney Incident" came to an end.

After the account that I have just given, it does not seem to me necessary to add much on the subject of the current controversies between Japan and the other Powers concerning the foreign concessions in Shanghai. For the basis of the question is the same and it would seem that the corollaries and answer in the present discussion arise naturally from the examination which we have just made of an historical precedent like that of the "Sydney Incident."

Rights of Belligerents

Recently, questioned by a friend in London on this "current problem" as it is called, I replied in roughly the following terms, after having of course related to him the circumstances I have just described: Everybody knows that the foreign concessions, with their right of independent and autonomous administration, form part of the right of extraterritoriality recognized by the Chinese Government in favour of foreign Powers in times of peace. But it should be known also that Japan, being at present engaged in hostilities with China, has a perfect right to exercise in those concessions, as elsewhere, the rights of a belligerent which, in times of war, take precedence of other rights. Therefore, from the point of view of international law, there is no doubt or dispute possible. It is solely in order to avoid international complications that Japan seeks to exercise as little as possible such belligerent rights in these areas under a special régime, where the situation is of extreme delicacy.

In considering this question more fully, it is first of all necessary to observe that the principle that the necessity of hostile operations is a justification for at least restriction of extraterritorial rights has never in fact been seriously challenged, even in the specific case of foreign concessions in China. In most cases, the military operations undertaken by the Powers enjoying such concessions have been undertaken in common and obviously in such cases there has been no international friction concerning the restrictions involved. On the other hand, there have been cases in which one or more Powers have not been associated with such military operations, in which cases the extraterritorial rights of the nationals of such Powers have been temporarily restricted, and this, not by common agreement, but under the plea of military necessity by the Powers engaged in such military operations.

In the operations undertaken by the British, for example, in Shanghai in 1927, the Japanese took no part. Nevertheless, the Japanese authorities acquiesced in certain measures taken by the British expeditionary forces evidently from military necessity.

Historical Application

Now, let us examine the historical application of this principle from the point of view not of foreign but of Chinese action. It is true that in principle the foreign concession Powers have never admitted the right of Chinese troops to enter the foreign concessions. They have, however, acquiesced in the violation of an agreement, the Shanghai Truce Agreement, of May, 1932, designed specifically to prevent the possibility of encroachment by Chinese forces on the International Settlement. This agreement created a neutral zone around the Settlement wherein the Chinese authorities must station no armed forces but merely a limited number of police for the preservation of order.

Immediately after the outbreak of the North China Incident in July, 1937, Chinese troops were drafted into this zone in large numbers. The Japanese authorities, alive to the danger which this represented to the International Settlement, called the attention of the countersignatories of the Truce Agreement, the United States, Britain, France and Italy, to this violation and requested that joint representations be made to the Chinese authorities to secure a cessation of this illegal drafting of troops, a request with which the authorities in question were not disposed to comply.

Now, it was never explicitly stated what the reason for this non-compliance with the Japanese request was; but unless we conclude that the Powers favoured an operation which was incidentally a menace to their own interests and safety, simply because such operation was, in that particular event, obviously directed against the Japanese, we can only conclude that the view taken was that since hostilities had broken out between China and Japan in other parts of the country and threatened to extend to the Yangtze area, such action on the part of the local Chinese military authorities was imposed by military necessity and was, then, not illegal but extra-legal in the sense that belligerent rights took precedence over extraterritorial rights, and other agreements arising out of them or devised to protect them.

It would thus appear that there exists no objection either in principle or practice to the application of the Renault doctrine to the international concessions in China, either by the foreign Powers or by the Chinese themselves in circumstances, limited it must be conceded, but nevertheless demonstrably existent. It may be argued that the Renault thesis was based on the existence of a declared state of war in the country concerned. In the Sydney case, Japan committed violation of the extraterritorial rights of France by treaty guaranteed because she was at war. Since today, then, it may be argued, she is not at war with any nation, she has not acquired belligerent rights which permit the violation of extraterritorial rights in China or elsewhere.

World Conflict

Now, it is true that Professor Renault argued on the basis of a declared state of war because obviously this simplified and clarified the argument. But, as a matter of fact the present Sino-Japanese conflict is one of the world's greatest incidents, with millions of soldiers on the fields and the extension of his argument to include such a state of hostilities similar in every important respect to a declared state of war would seem to be admissible on grounds of common sense and, which is more important, on grounds of previous practice in the specific circumstances.

In 1927 the British were not in a declared state of war with China. They were conducting what they regarded as a defensive action in protection of their rights and interests. In the course of that action, they were obliged, as has been noted, to impinge upon the extraterritorial rights of other nations, and this on the only possible plea, as we have seen, of military necessity, that is of belligerent rights taking precedence of normal peace-time obligations. The similar rights claimed by Japan, then, can only be regarded as an extension of the Renault doctrine, as indeed the other Powers must have regarded their rights when acting in the way they did. It would thus appear that the extension of the Renault doctrine to apply to non-declared war has been recognized in practice.

The difference between the case of Japan and those already mentioned is one of scope. The Japanese defensive operations in China are on a scale unparalleled in the recent history of that country, for China started the biggest foreign war she ever engaged in, and the scale of those operations has naturally necessitated a proportionately large extension of the restrictions on the extraterritorial rights of third Powers But this in no way changes the principle involved; it merely suggests to the Japanese authorities the desirability, from an international point of view, of the utmost circumspection in the exercise of their unquestionable rights.

Cases of Relaxation

Such circumspection has, it must be conceded, been manifested frequently at considerable risks from a strategical point of view. Moreover, it is the settled policy of the Japanese Government, wherever restrictions on the extraterritorial rights of other Powers have been imposed, to relax them at the earliest possible moment consistent with the requirements of the military situation. There have been numerous recent cases of such relaxation in Shanghai and elsewhere, with which British and American readers will be familiar. Negotiations are in progress for further such relaxation. But the successful conclusion of such negotiations can be assisted by a proper understanding among the third Power nationals and Government concerned of the correct legal position as defined by Professor Renault. Japan is fully entitled to impose the restrictions she has imposed, and her relaxation of them, while the hostilities (which are their legal justification) are still in progress, is an act of international courtesy prompted by scrupulous regard for foreign interests and sympathetic consideration for the persons actually concerned. In other and plainer language, Japan is doing what she is legally entitled not to do.

When this is fully realized, it may be possible for the foreign Powers to appreciate the Japanese effects in this respect in the proper spirit, and furthermore to recognize that Japan, and Japan alone, can be the judge as to the circumstances in which such concessions to international courtesy can safely be made. With the greatest respect, I would suggest that it is improper, to say the least of it, for foreign Powers to attempt to impose upon Japan their interpretations of her military necessities in China in the interests of a more expeditious restoration of their peace-time rights in an area in proximity to that in which hostilities are in progress.

Japan's Aims

Japan's aim in the present hostilities, as solemnly declared by her highest representatives on many occasions, is not to deprive any foreign Power of their rights and interests in China, but simply to bring those hostilities to a satisfactory conclusion as speedily as possible. The means she employs to that end, in so far as they affect foreign interests adversely for the time being, are to be regretted. But it cannot be too often stressed that these means are demonstrably legal while achievement of the end will obviously bring with it a termination of the inconveniences complained of. In so far, then, it might be observed, as the foreign Powers place impediments in the way of the achievement of that end, they are obviously postponing that restoration to normalcy which they very naturally and properly desire.

I myself am convinced that a full realization of the facts will prompt not only better understanding between Japan and the Powers, but also a more realistic appraisal among them of the course of enlightened self-interest in China, and hence an attitude towards the current hostilities more likely to assist their speedy conclusion. It is for this reason that I have permitted myself to recall an incident of what must seem to many the remote past, but one which establishes a principle of incontestable validity, while being at the same time, if I may venture to say so, a tribute to the detachment and objectivity of a great jurist.

History repeats itself in fact and, I firmly believe, in thought. Such being the case, I am convinced that the objectivity in matters of abstract principle which is one of the outstanding merits of French, and indeed all Western European culture will survive the assaults of current circumstance and will lead to a just appreciation of the present position in Eastern Asia.

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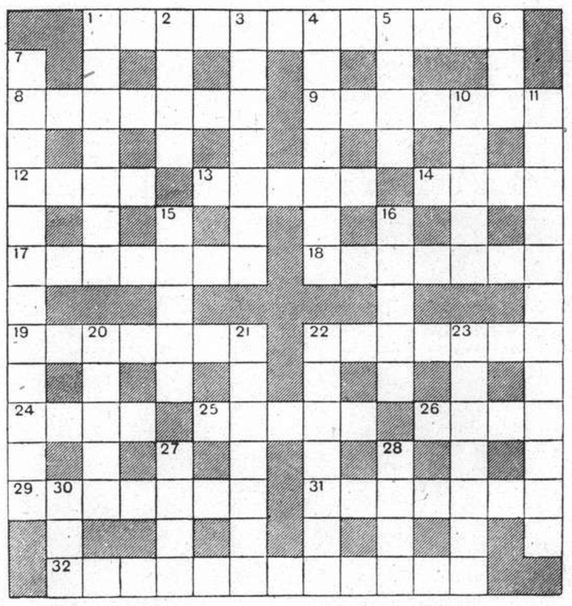

ACROSS

1 Though he may have his off days he is always in form when working
8 An honest direction
9 Middlesex town, not entirely free from blemish?
12 Not necessarily a diminutive fish, oddly enough
13 A capital character in "Troilus and Cressida"
14 Heathen deity mentioned in the Bible with a change of name
17 How criticism appears in France
18 This military rank is not rare
19 Matter of fact
22 Was this famous painter pig-headed?
24 Precious stone
25 Sound from an organ out of order
26 Appearance that might be yours or mine
29 Might come from the Nore and is in that position
31 "To take arms against a sea of ——s" ("Hamlet")
32 The hands of a vessel flying the Jolly Roger? (two words) e

DOWN

1 Dutch part of America
2 "In the most —— and palmy state of Rome" ("Hamlet")
3 Endure longer like the tenth wicket to fall
4
5 Amphibian important in the legal world
6 Eggs perhaps
7 Patriotism...from some gin-palace? (two words)
10 Town of Belgium
11 Unaided, not maimed
15 Upset drink of the highest order
16 Russian Lake
20 An old card game
21 "Kind hearts are more than ——s and simple faith than Norman blood" (Tennyson)
22 A woman knows this makes her neat
23 This shows the colours that make white
27 This makes thy sound in body
28 This makes rope
30 This is decapitated

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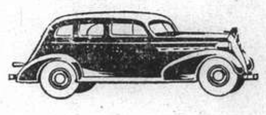

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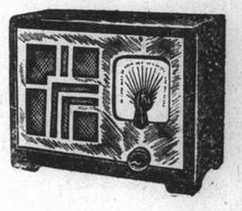

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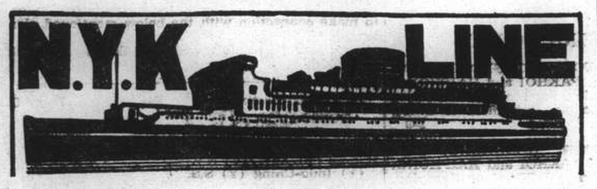

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A	£88	£154
B	£68	£119
C	£64	£112

THE BLUE FUNNEL LINE

REGULAR AND FAST FREIGHT AND PASSENGER SERVICES

Sailings to EUROPE and UNITED KINGDOM Ports

A†	SARPEDON	Sept. 17	M'lles, London, R'dam, Glasgow
B*†	DEUCALION	Oct. 1	M'lles, London, R'dam, H'burg, and Glasgow
A†	PATROCLUS	Oct. 15	M'lles, London, R'dam and Glasgow
C	MEMNON	Oct. 29	M'lles, London, R'dam, H'burg, and Glasgow
A	ANTENOR	Nov. 12	Marseilles, London, R'dam and Glasgow
B†	AJAX	Nov. 26	M'lles, London, R'dam, H'burg, and Glasgow

*calls at Casablanca †via Aden øvia Saigon

A monthly service is also maintained from Hongkong and Japan to Pacific Coast

Vessels due and Sailings to Japan, North China, etc.

		From	Due	Sails	For
C	IXION	Pacific Coast	Sept. 4	Sept. 6	Hongkong
B	DEUCALION	Liverpool	Sept. 6	Sept. 7	Japan Ports
A	PATROCLUS	Liverpool	Sept. 15	Sept. 16	Taku Bar
	CYCLOPS	Gdynia	Sept. 16	Sept. 17	Taku Bar, Dairen & Japan
C	EURYMEDON	New York	Sept. 16	Sept. 17	Japan ports
C	MENTOR	Liverpool	Sept. 26	Sept. 27	Japan ports
C	MEMNON	Liverpool	Sept. 29	Sept. 30	Japan ports

AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE

To AUSTRALIA from HONGKONG. Calling at Manila, Thursday Is., Cairns, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

British Steamers: "CHANGTE"—"TAIPING" (Oil Burners).

FASTEST AND MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE. OPEN AIR SWIMMING POOL. ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, SURGEON AND STEWARDESS CARRIED.

Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand, Hongkong to Sydney—19 Days.

FIRST CLASS FARE from SHANGHAI to SYDNEY —£53 Single—£84.15.0 Return

FIRST CLASS FARE from SHANGHAI to LONDON (Via Australia) from £125.14.0 Single.

(Australian Newspapers on File).

Steamers	Leaves Hongkong	Leaves Manila	Due Sydney
"CHANGTE"	Aug. 16	Aug. 19	Sept. 4
"TAIPING"	Sept. 13	Sept. 16	Oct. 2
"CHANGTE"	Oct. 14	Oct. 17	Nov. 2
"TAIPING"	Nov. 15	Nov. 17	Dec. 2

AGENTS:

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

21-23 French Bund Telephone 82020

PRINCE LINE and SILVER LINE

Joint Round World Express Service

DUE TO ARRIVE FROM NEW YORK:

mv. SILVERWALNUT ..... Sept. 7
mv. CINGALESE PRINCE ..... Oct. 26

Fortnightly sailings for Hongkong, Philippine Islands, Java, Straits, Colombo and Atlantic Coast ports via Cape of Good Hope

All vessels have accommodation for limited number of first-class passengers.

Silver Line vessels have refrigerated space.

For further particulars regarding

PRINCE LINE *Apply to:* **Jardine Matheson & Co., Limited**

SILVER LINE *Apply to:* **Java-China-Japan Lijn Agentschap Shanghai N.V.**

East Asiatic Co., Ltd.

of Copenhagen

Outwards from European Continental Ports

MS. JAVA .. .. Sept. 29
MS. DANMARK .. .. Oct. 30

Homewards

for Jaffa, Haifa, Casablanca, Rotterdam, Hamburg and Copenhagen

MS. INDIA loading .. .. Sept. 24

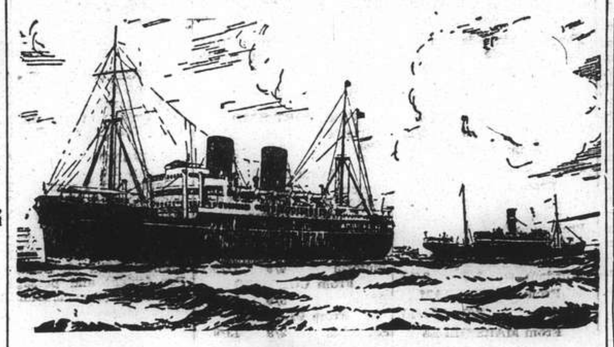
The vessels have accommodation for a limited number of passengers

Fare Shanghai/Rotterdam/Hamburg £65

Agency of

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

Telephone 15055 17 Canton Road



B. I. P&O E.&A.

(Incorporated in England —by Royal Charter)

Direct Fortnightly Mail Steamers (under contract with H.M. Govt.)

TO BOMBAY, MARSEILLES and LONDON

Via Hongkong, Straits and Ceylon

	From Shanghai	Tonnage
Sept.	6*†BHUTAN	6,100
	13 †CHITRAL	15,000
	20†*BEHAR	6,100
	27 †CARTHAGE	15,000
Oct.	4 *SOUDAN	6,700
	11 †RAJPUTANA	17,000
	25 †RANCHI	17,000

	From Shanghai	Tonnage
Nov.	1 *BURDWAN	6,100
	8 RANPURA	17,000
	22 †RAWALPINDI	17,000

†Omits Bombay

*Cargo only; calling at Casablanca, Havre, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam and Antwerp.

BRITISH INDIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

To CALCUTTA via PORTS

	Leave Shanghai For Japan	Leave Hongkong
TILAWA		Sept. 10
SANTHIA		Sept. 24

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

DIRECT FAST MAIL SERVICE

SHANGHAI TO AUSTRALIA

Via JAPAN, HONGKONG and RABAUL

Visit Australia and New Zealand for a healthy and cheap holiday. Your money is worth 25% more. Variations of climate to suit all with surfing and shooting second to none.

Steamers	Commanders	Lv. Shanghai via Japan	Leaves Hongkong	Arrives Sydney
NANKIN	T. J. Mills	Sept. 8	Oct. 1	Oct. 20
NELLORE	H. C. Stratford	Oct. 10	Nov. 4	Nov. 23
TANDA	E. Pilcher	Nov. 8	Dec. 2	Dec. 21

TAKING PASSENGERS AND CARGO DIRECT FROM SHANGHAI OR TRANSHIPPING VIA HONGKONG

All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route—and the route and all sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

Mackinnon, Mackenzie, & Co.

27 The Bund (Ewo Building) Telephone 11428

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

9 Ave. Edward VII Tel. 82034

FRENCH MAIL SERVICE KOBE, MARSEILLES

via Shanghai, Hongkong, Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti and Port-Said.

SHANGHAI Arrive	SHANGHAI Leave	Arrive Kobe	STEAMERS	Leave Kobe	SHANGHAI Arrive	SHANGHAI Leave for Marseilles
Sept. 3	Sept. 6	Sept. 8	Marech. Joffre	Sept. 10	Sept. 12	Sept. 15
Sept. 20	Sept. 24	Sept. 26	Chenonceaux	Sept. 28	Sept. 30	Oct. 1
Oct. 2	Oct. 5	Oct. 7	Jean Laborde	Oct. 8	Oct. 10	Oct. 11
Oct. 14	Oct. 17	Oct. 19	ATHOS II	Oct. 22	Oct. 24	Oct. 25
Oct. 28	Oct. 31	Nov. 2	Felix Roussel	Nov. 5	Nov. 7	Nov. 8

FREIGHT SERVICE

YANGTSE ..... due at Shanghai about Sept. 17
YANGTSE ..... will sail for Europe about Sept. 26

MAERSK LINE FAR EAST SERVICE

MS. "GERTRUDE MAERSK"

Loading September 14 up to September 16

for LOS ANGELES and via Panama to NEW YORK and BOSTON direct. Also Philadelphia, Baltimore, Savannah, Norfolk and Other Atlantic Coast Ports.

210-214 Kiukiang Road Telephone 15566

MELCHERS & CO. *Agents: Maersk Line*

O.S.K.

SHANGHAI SAILING

For Formosa (Keelung and Takao)
HONGKONG MARU .... Sept. 12
CANTON MARU ..... Sept. 18

HONGKONG SAILING

For South America via Africa
BUENOS AIRES MARU Sept. 15
SANTOS MARU ..... Oct. 19

For Africa
HAWAI MARU ..... Oct. 3
ARIZONA MARU ..... Nov. 2

For Bombay

KOBE SAILING

For New York via Panama Canal
KYNSYU MARU ..... Nov. 15
KANSAI MARU ..... Dec. 24

For European Ports via New York
*SANYO MARU ..... Oct. 2
*HOKKAI MARU ..... Oct. 30
*TOKAI MARU ..... Dec. 2

For Australia
SYDNEY MARU ..... Sept. 30

For New Zealand
BRISBANE MARU ..... Sept. 25

For West Africa
ATLAS MARU ..... Oct. 13

*Cargo only

OSAKA SYOSEN KAISYA

(OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA)

20 Canton Road Telephone 15324

LLOYD TRIESTINO

mv. "VICTORIA"

will leave for Genoa via Hongkong, Manila, Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Massowah, Port Said and Naples

on September 15, at 11 a.m. sharp

from the Shanghai Hongkew Wharf, Broadway. Passenger tender will leave Customs Jetty

on September 15, at 8 a.m.

HAND PACKAGES only will be ACCEPTED by the TENDER HEAVY BAGGAGE will be received by Messrs. Marden & Co., into lighters, at the Customs Jetty between 11 a.m. and 4 p.m. September 14.

Nailed cases will not be accepted without a Customs Permit.

For freight and passage apply to

LLOYD TRIESTINO

26 The Bund

Telephone: 16685 SHANGHAI Telg. Add. LLOYDIANO

P. & O.

ss. BHUTAN

(Tons 6,100)

CARGO STEAMER

Sails for Marseilles, Casablanca, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg Rotterdam and Antwerp via Hongkong, and Ports

on or about Tuesday, September 6, 1938

(Loading at Customs Buoys Nos. 13/14)

All vessels may call at any ports on or off the route—and the route and all sailings are subject to change or deviations with or without notice.

For Freight apply to:

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

Telephone 11428 *Agents* 27 The Bund

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE

Far Eastern Mail / Passenger and Freight Service

Sailings from Shanghai to Europe:

mv. LEVERKUSEN Sept. 11 Genoa, Rotterdam, Hamburg
mv. BURGENLAND Oct. 6 Genoa, Antwerp, R'dam, H'burg

Outward vessels latest movements:

		Due Shanghai	
mv. BURGENLAND	Left Hongkong	Sept. 4	Sept. 7
ss. OLDENBURG	Left Penang	Sept. 4	Oct. 23
ss. NEUMARK	Passed Suez	Sept. 2	Oct. 3

Through-tickets Far East/America/Europe issued Subject to Alteration without notice. For Passage and Freight apply to

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE

20 Canton Road **Filiale Shanghai** Tel. 18709

THE SWEDISH EAST-ASIATIC COMPANY LIMITED

MS. NAGARA

Loading Shanghai September 24

for Algiers, Oran, Casablanca, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Oslo and Gothenburg.

Agents:

The Ekman Foreign Agencies, Ltd.

HAMILTON HOUSE TELEPHONE 11330

D. K. K.

SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-DAIREN-LINE

	Arrival.	Departure.
SS. HOTEN MARU	Sept. 4	Sept. 6 at 11 a.m.
SS. DAIREN MARU	Sept. 7	Sept. 8 at 11 a.m.
SS. TSINGTAO MARU	Sept. 9	Sept. 11 at 11 a.m.
SS. HOTEN MARU	Sept. 12	Sept. 13 at 11 a.m.
SS. DAIREN MARU	Sept. 14	Sept. 16 at 11 a.m.
SS. TSINGTAO MARU	Sept. 17	Sept. 18 at 11 a.m.

SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-TIENTSIN-LINE
(Freight only)

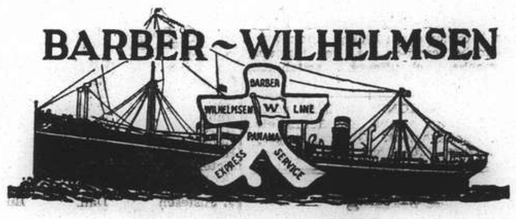
SS. KOGA MARU ..... Sept. 8
SS. HAKKA MARU ..... Sept. 20

For Passage and Freights apply to:

DAIREN KISEN KAISHA

110 Szechuen Road Telephone 19646

BARBER-WILHELMSEN



Express Service

Shanghai—37 DAYS—New York

To New York and Boston via Los Angeles and Panama Canal

mv. TAI YIN sailing September 22

Special Accommodation for Silk, Refrigerated Cargo and Oil in Bulk

For Freight and Passage Rates apply

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

17 Canton Road Telephone 11369

TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

EMPRESS OF JAPAN

"Queen of the Pacific"

sails for HONG KONG and MANILA 6 p.m. Tuesday, September 6

TENDER SERVICE

From Customs Jetty		From Ship
12.30 p.m.	Tuesday, Sept. 6	1.30 p.m.
2.30 p.m.	„ „	3.30 p.m.
4.30 p.m. (Last Tender)	„ „	6.00 p.m.

Due to limited tender facilities the Company regrets no visitors will be permitted on board the tenders.

SOUTHBOUND SAILINGS

	Leave Shanghai	Arrive Hongkong	Arrive Manila
Empress of Asia	Sept. 20	Sept. 22	Sept. 24
Empress of Canada	Oct. 5	Oct. 7	Oct. 9

Steamer	S'hai Leave	N'saki Leave	Kobe Leave	Y'hama Leave	H'lulu Leave	Vancouver Arrive
Empress of Japan	Sept. 18	—	Sept. 21	Sept. 23	Sept. 29	Oct. 4
Empress of Asia	Oct. 2	Oct. 4	Oct. 6	Oct. 8	—	Oct. 17
Empress of Canada	Oct. 16	—	Oct. 19	Oct. 21	Oct. 28	Nov. 2
Empress of Russia	Oct. 29	Oct. 31	Nov. 2	Nov. 5	—	Nov. 14

Direct Connections for Canadian and U.S. Overland Points Also Atlantic Sailings for Europe

Canadian Pacific

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

The Bund and Peking Road **Telephone 19490**

K.P.M.-LINE

ORIENT-JAVA-AFRICA LINE

(Hongkong Sailings)

Modern, fast vessels with up-to-date passenger accommodation, spacious promenade and sports decks, swimming pool, etc.

To Manila, Saigon, Bangkok (Koh-Si-Chang), Singapore, Batavia, Rodriguez, Mauritius, Réunion, Tamatave, Lourenço Marques, **DURBAN, CAPETOWN,** Mossel Bay, Port Elizabeth, East London, Zanzibar, Mombasa.

ms. RUYS (From Hongkong) **September 8, 1938**
ms. BOISSEVAIN (From Hongkong) **October 8, 1938**

REFRIGERATOR SPACE

Cargo accepted on through B/L to Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Rio de Janeiro and other South American East Coast Ports.

Through Tickets issued to United Kingdom and Continent. For passage fares and further particulars apply to the Agents:

Java-China-Japan Lijn, Agentschap Shanghai. N.V.

133 Szechuen Road Telepnones 16245-7

"Glen" and "Shire" Lines

Joint Services to and from the United Kingdom, Continent etc.

HOMEWARDS: Due to sail from Shanghai

"GLENSHIEL" September 12

London, Rotterdam, Hamburg and Antwerp via Hongkong and Straits

INWARDS: Due at Shanghai

"GLENGARRY" September 4

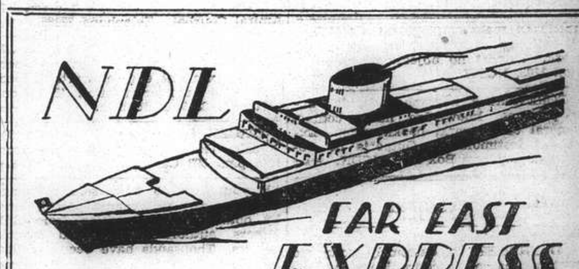
Sails September 8 for Taku Bar and Dairen

Loading dates approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

JARDINE MATHESON & CO., LTD. *Passenger and Loading Agents* Telephone 15290

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE *Discharging Agents* Telephone 82020

NDL



FAR EAST EXPRESS

Homewards:

MS. "REGENSBURG" for Malta, Marseilles, Casablanca, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen Sept. 19

SS. "SCHARNHORST" for Genoa, Southampton, Rotterdam, Bremen, Hamburg .. .. Sept. 20

MS. "ELBE" for Marseilles, Casablanca, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen .. .. Oct. 13

SS. "POTSDAM" for Genoa, Southampton, Rotterdam, Bremen, Hamburg .. .. .. Oct. 18

Outwards:

			Due Shanghai
ss. SCHARNHORST	Left Manila	Sept. 5	Sept. 10
ms. ELBE	Left Port Said	Sept. 2	Sept. 26
ss. POTSDAM	Left Hamburg	Sept. 3	Oct. 8
ms. COBURG	Leaves Hamburg	Sept. 17	Oct. 24

For passage and Freight apply to

MELCHERS & CO.

General Agents:

NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD, BREMEN

210 Kiukiang Road Telephone 15566

When on Home Leave

Read news of China by having the "North-China Herald" forwarded to you. As a news medium it is incomparable, for each issue contains the news which has appeared the preceding seven days in the "North-China Daily News." Send for a free sample copy.

Per month $2.50, including postage

THE NORTH-CHINA HERALD

P. O. Box 707, Shanghai

Positions Vacant

YOUNG Chinese, with good English education, wanted, who is willing to learn salesmanship, small salary to commence. No experience necessary. State education and salary required. Address Box 1332, NCDN. 11166

WANTED, Portuguese girl, capable of supervising packing department in a biscuit factory. Knowledge of Chinese essential. Reply Box 1337, NCDN. giving experience and references. 11164

FARMER'S Commercial College has for many years set the standard of Commercial Education in Shanghai. Day and Evening classes are now commencing in Shorthand, Typewriting, English, Bookkeeping, Enquire Ezra Building, 264 Kiangse Road (4th Floor). J. Webster Watts (Chartered Accountant) Principal. Mrs. Hugh Farmer, Vice-Principal. -2318

EXPERT drummer required for first-class night club. Send full particulars and salary expected to Box 1264, NCDN. 11093

MARINE engineers, British, must possess British B.O.T. certificate, two, required for junior positions by local shipping company. Home agreement offered to suitable applicants. Good prospects of quick promotion. Address Box 1226, NCDN. 11064

FOREIGN salesman, to sell store equipment to retailers, must be pushing and energetic. Write Box 1313, NCDN. -2516

WANTED a steno-typist. Send particulars and references to Box 1315, NCDN. -2518

EXPERT tuition by Correspondence in accountancy and all commercial subjects. Prospectus free. British School of Accountancy, Ezra Building, 264 Kiangse Road (4th Floor) Telephone 14967. Principal, J. Webster Watts (Chartered Accountant). -2315

Positions Wanted

Advertisements under this heading only are accepted at the rate of five dollar cents per word per insertion, with a minimum charge of $0.80.

WELL-educated Chinese young lady typist, wishes to secure some work after office. Strictly confidential. Address Box 1330, NCDN. -2558

BRITISH subject, perfect knowledge German, Russian, many years managerial experience, accounting, banking, import/export, seeks immediate position. May accept also storekeeper position. Outport no objection. Salary minimum $220. Best references. Address Box 1321, NCDN. -2544

CUTTING down expenses? Use half-time stenographer/dictaphone-operator. Long experience handling correspondence/staff, foreign/Chinese concerns. $150. Box 1329, NCDN. -2555

ACCURATE male stenographer, experienced, needs position during or after office hours. Own typewriter. Box 1320, NCDN. -2495

YOUNG, fast, accurate lady typist desires part/whole day typing. Address Box 1323, NCDN. -2547

SALESMAN (foreigner) is looking for representation. Speciality lines preferable. Please reply Box 1338, NCDN. -2570

CHINESE gentleman (37) requires any position to Hongkong, knowledge of sales and offices. Please address Box 1276, NCDN. -2446

FOREIGN lady, recently arrived, experienced trained nurse, with full knowledge of medical attendance etc. would be willing to be in charge of a solid medical institution or act as assisting nurse in a doctor's office. Best personal references. French, English, German and Russian languages. Address Box 1281, NCDN. -2459

HELP! University hard-up student, Chinese, needs $40 for school expense. Wishes to exchange any afternoon work daily for this sum. Box 1293, NCDN. -2462

THOROUGHLY efficient male stenographer, knowledge French, long experience, whole or part-time. Address Box 1298, NCDN. -2486

SELF-supporting, young Eurasian girl, convent educated, quiet habits, urgently seeks position as stenographer or lady's companion. Please address Box 1229, NCDN. -2349

BRITON seeks employment. Caretaker, building supervisor, or any other work. Outport no objection. Address Box 1163, NCDN. -2253

SECRETARY-stenographer, wide experience, knowledge filing, coding, general office work, bookkeeping. Excellent testimonials. Outports no objection. Address Box 1030, NCDN. -2307

Personal

ADVERTISER is extremely sorry to have caused inconvenience by inserting the wrong address to her personal advertisement on September 2. -2542

RUSSIAN middle-aged lady would like to meet congenial gentleman. View companionship. Address Box 1311, NCDN. -2513

ENGLISH lady, 30, married, desires to return to England for 6 months. Willing to take sole charge of children, invalid or act as companion in return for passage to England. Address Box 1260, NCDN. -2407

Business Opportunities

ADVERTISER with capital wants partner with $4,000/$5,000, to start dairy farm. Other business proposition with contract on hand. Reply Box 1272, NCDN. -2437

Mortgages and Loans

LOAN wanted urgently by businessman, $1,000 few months. Please state terms. Box 1345, NCDN. -2561

Lost

LOST, Native cheque No. 19844 of 1/9/38 issued by First Trust Co. of China (Banking Dept.) for $73, has been lost and is hereby declared null and void. Loh Shun King (陸潤金) of Ming Wah Co. (明華號). -2579

Miscellaneous

CARPETS cleaned by steam and chemicals at 7 cents per square foot. Esso Company. Telephone 12170. -2543

FOR $2.60 monthly, you can read 14 magazines such as Esquire, Cosmopolitan, Good Housekeeping, Readers Digest, Britannia Eve, Geographic, Strand, Daily Mirror, Time, Life, Ken, Movie and Detective magazines. Telephone 83288, Home Magazine Library for list. 11163

FOR refrigeration service and repairs please call 74509, Continental Sales Co. -0782

Educational

GENTLEMAN wishes to have English conversation lessons with young, lonely, educated lady. Address Box 1331, NCDN. -2560

WANTED a teacher to teach English, for a school, Nanking Road. Six hours a week every other day. In reply state nationality, experience and salary expected. Box 1343, NCDN. -2577

YOUNG French lady would like some more pupils for French and English lessons and also school beginners, from 5 to 10 years. Address Box 1335, NCDN. -2569

PIANO lessons given by experienced lady teacher. Diploma Leipzig Conservatory (Germany). Moderate terms. Telephone 74111. -2420

FIGUEIREDO'S School. Typewriting, Shorthand, English, Book-keeping, Office Routine. Typewriters hired. 54 Garden Apartments, 1173/11 Bubbling Well. 11059

RUSSIAN lessons by experienced Russian lady teacher. Moderate fees. Quick results. Box 1019, NCDN. -1975

COMPLETE Commercial Course. Shorthand (Gregg or Pitman), Typewriting, Bookkeeping, English, Coding, Filing. Individual tuition. Rules patiently, carefully, and clearly explained. Day and evening classes. Moderate fees. Apply Mrs. Sweeney, Steno-typist Academy, 173 Seymour Road, Apartment 301. 11090

SINGING, Piano teacher, Mrs. F. Kann, graduated Petrograd Conservatory, removed 150 Route des Soeurs, Apartment 6, Telephone 73632. -2066

ENGLISH lady gives conversation lessons to pupils of any nationality. Fees moderate. Box 1262, NCDN -2411

GERMAN taught by German lady-teacher, Berlin University diploma, instructor at local university. Beginners and advanced. Box 1253, NCDN. Telephone 71551. -2395

ENGLISH and shorthand lessons given by English teacher. Address Box 1234, NCDN. -2357

OPPORTUNITY. Next enrollment for Complete Secretarial Course October 1st. September enrollment completely filled and definitely closed. Positions for all graduates. Gregg School of Business (Shanghai's Premier Academy) 55 Yuen-Ming-Yuen Road. 11086

COMMENCING September 15, by qualified master mariner, full course in modern navigation. Also general mathematics for marine engineers. Address Box 1255, NCDN. -2402

SPECIAL class in Elementary English Grammar and Composition commencing Tuesday September 6, at 5.30 p.m. $10 per month. Enrol now. Farmer's Commercial College, Ezra Building, 264, Kiangse Road. Telephone 14967. -2519

Wanted to Purchase

CASH register, wanted. Must be in first-class shape, will pay cash. Write Box 1312, NCDN. -2516

WE purchase all kinds of high-class furniture. Carpets, piano, typewriter, radio and useful household, effects at a fair price. For further particulars apply to the Chesterfield Art Second-hand Goods Store, 1469 Bubbling Well Road, Telephone 36334. -2490

WANTED, good, steel-shafted, medium size golf clubs. Price and particulars to Box 1308, NCDN. -2507

Motor Cars and Cycles

LATE 1933 Dodge 4-door sedan, de luxe model car, for sale. Good paint and engine in excellent condition. Great Western Realty Co. Telephone 19170. -2554

1933 NASH de luxe 6-cylinder sedan. Perfect throughout. $1,600 Telephone 34350 or after office 35232 Mao. -2576

SINGER saloon, 18 h.p. as new, owner-driven, perfect condition. $2,850. Address Box 1340, NCDN. 11159

1931 Plymouth coupe, excellent condition, bargain $750. Address Box 1341, NCDN. 11159

WE offer cash for used cars and trucks. Apply Jenny's Motors, 177 Amiral Courbet. Telephone 73165. 1804

CHEVROLET, four-door, 6-cylinder, 25 h.p., 15 miles per gallon, owner-driven, excellent engine, worth inspection. $900 or nearest offer. Telephone 21773 or 12810, Hutchison. 11134

CITROEN, 4-cylinder, 1934, 5-seater, for sale. Good running order. See from 10-5 p.m. 393 Cardinal Mercier. -2474

IF you wish to buy, sell, exchange motor cars you cannot possibly lose by obtaining a proposition from Bills Motors, authorized Ford and Lincoln dealers. Thousands have been satisfied. Telephone 74400. 11048

CASH paid for English and Canadian made small cars, also Roadster, etc. Write full particulars Box 1319, NCDN. -2536

RILEY, 1937, 1½ litre Falcon saloon, painted buff, red upholstery. Never registered. Mileage 150. What offers? Write Box 1292, NCDN.

WANTED, second-hand Fiat motor-car. State particulars and lowest price for cash sale. Address Box 1309, NCDN. -2508

For Sale—Miscellaneous

FOR SALE, furniture of one bed-sitting room. Telephone 73445. -2562

SHIRTS made to order, Wemco Duro, from $7.50; Tootal, $10.50; silk, $8. Razon's, 12 Central Road. -2575

NICK'S second-hand furniture store. Buying and selling new and second-hand furniture, household effects, etc. 146A Route des Soeurs, Telephone 73937. -2396

IMPORTED Krauss Piano in excellent condition for sale. $250 or nearest offer. Reply to Box 1318, NCDN. -2537

REMINGTON typewriter, 16 inches, 80% new. Perfect condition $160. Stephen Co., 221 Foochow Road, Telephone 13861. -2476

LAST 1,000 pairs gloves, 12 colours, 30 cents. Glass linen tray cloth, 15 cents. Lace curtains, $2.50. Ladies' handkerchiefs, 20 cents. Many latest laces and linens sold at wholesale price. Lace and Linen Syndicate, 114 Peking Road, Sundays closed. 11137

Animals

GOOD home wanted for good-natured Airedale dog. Address Box 1324, NCDN. -2549

TWO male pointers for sale. Pedigree. Cheap to good home. Address Box 1304, NCDN. -2498

TRAINING school for dogs. Dogs taken for board, $18 monthly. Alsation pups, 2 months old, for sale. Also white bulldog bitch with pedigree, $150. 1866 Avenue Haig, Mr. Beloff. -2419

Furnished Apartments

TWO-roomed, furnished flat, use kitchen, all conveniences. Best part French Concession. Telephone 71668, between 10-12 and 3-6. -2550

ONE sitting room, bedroom, south room, nicely furnished. With garden, garage, kitchen, telephone. 600 Avenue Haig, House 1, near Edinburgh Road. -2546

BUSINESS-girl wants another girl share well-furnished, three-roomed apartment, King Albert Apartments. Telephone 77162 tiffin time or Box 1333, NCDN. -2563

FIVE-roomed, modern apartment, all conveniences, nicely furnished, for sale. Western district. Address Box 1336, NCDN. -2569

FURNISHED apartment. Modern two-roomed apartment, central district. Reasonable rental. Furniture to be taken over. Address Box 1347, NCDN. 11166

FIVE-roomed modern apartment, rental $230 including tax. Furniture and fittings to be taken over. Box 1344, NCDN. -2578

TO LET, Bijou Apartments, 278 Hardoon Road, steamheated one and two-roomed apartments, furnished or unfurnished with bath and kitchenette. Independent entrances. From $75 upwards. Also at 354 Seymour Road. Apply Caretaker or telephone 34477. 11154

TO LET, completely furnished, large, two-roomed apartment, facing south, with verandah, in French Concession, for about four to six months. Reply Box 1301, NCDN. -2492

Unfurnished Apartments

FRENCH Concession. Two rooms, bath, kitchen, garden, south exposure, heating, taxes, water. $100 monthly. Address Box 1346, NCDN. 11165

THREE-roomed self-contained flat to let from September 15. View 10-12, 2-4 daily. Rent reasonable, including steam-heat, taxes and frigidaire. Flat 8, 1054 Yu Yuen Road. -2494

Houses and Land

KESWICK Road vacant lot of 11 mow for sale. Foreign title deeds. Price exceptionally cheap. Apply Great Western Realty Co., 40 Ningpo Road. Telephone 19170. -2485

LAND for sale. Best lot 170 x 210 feet in Holly Heath 300 feet off Hungjao Road, mow 5.027 at U.S.$1250 per mow. Telephone 19851 or 10512. -2163

Wanted to Rent

FOUR/five-roomed apartment, two baths preferred; any lease. Concession, extreme west; $160/$180. Box 1328, NCDN. -2555

WANTED for several months, furnished or semi-furnished four/six-roomed house, near Great Western Road. Address Box 1326, NCDN. 11169

FURNISHED room for one, preferably in Settlement. Rental $50. Address Box 1325, NCDN. -2551

RESPONSIBLE party wants to rent/buy completely furnished two/three-roomed, modern apartment in French Concession. Particulars to Box 1339, NCDN. -2574

WANTED one-roomed apartment or flat, furnished or unfurnished, with bath and steam heat. Address Box 1310, NCDN. -2511

RESPONSIBLE foreign couple wants to rent for two/four months, three/five-roomed, furnished apartment or house. Address Box 1278, NCDN. -2450

Offices, Shops, Godowns

TO LET, large and small modern office space in the Chartered Bank Building, 18 The Bund. Space arranged to suit tenants' requirements. Apply Eric Davies, Room 214, Chartered Bank Building. Telephone 15874. 11047

FINE office room facing Consulate gardens at 149 Yuen Ming Yuen Road. Telephone 16437. 11027

HONGKONG & Shanghai Bank Building and Wayfoong House: Modern offices to let. Apply Sub-Accountant's Department, Hongkong Bank. 11050

Radios

PHILCO 15-tube, all-wave, magnetic tuning. Late model. Under original guarantee. What offers? Box 1342. NCDN. -2575

RADIOS promptly repaired. Telephone 13750. Complete Philco service. Ask for Mr. Stewart. American Radio Equipment Company. Our method can save you 50%. 10973

FOR efficient and reliable radio service, telephone 37220, Radio City Service, 1249 Bubbling Well Road. American-owned and managed. -1849

Chinese Servants

GOOD cook-boy seeks position. Speaks English and very reliable. Well-recommended. Address Box 1322, NCDN. -2545

GOOD cook-boy, quiet, courteous, good cook. Clean and honest servant, seeks position. Recommended. Box 1305, NCDN. -2499

73148 CENTRAL Employment Agency (British). 2,000 satisfied international customers. Picked cook-boys, baby-amahs, cook-amahs, house-amahs, wash-amahs, chauffeurs, watchmen, stenographers. -2097

72782 TELEPHONE. Reliable cooks, boys, amahs, chauffeurs. etc., Foreign management. General Employment Agency, 1272 Avenue Joffre. -2399

Dancing

PROFESSOR Waldemar, famous teacher in ballroom, ballet, tap dances, gives private-class lessons. 1272 Avenue Joffre. -2398

Beauty Culture, etc.

Advertisements under this heading are carefully scrutinized before acceptance, and though no guarantee can be given readers may be reasonably assured of their bona fides.

1205 BUBBLING WELL Road, Apartment 15. Massage. -2564

LADY gives general massage, manicure, 10-7 p.m. 205 Peking Road. Apartment 30. Second Floor. 11060

LADY gives general massage from 10-7. 1025 Bubbling Well Road, 56 Hwa Kee Avenue. -2389

LADY gives general massage, 3-8 p.m. 147 Rue Paul Henry, Apartment 14. Third Floor. Telephone 77327. 10943

Unfurnished Houses

GOUND investment. 17 modern, new, three-storied, two or three-rooms, southern exposure, foreign dwelling houses, on area more than ten mow, along Avenue Haig. Each contains five or six bedrooms, two or three bathrooms, living-room, dining-room, servants' quarters, pantry, store-room, boxroom, garage and garden, with arcola central heating, Kohler sanitary fixtures, radiators concealed, parquet floors, mosaic verandahs, tiled kitchen, gas pipes and heavy steel windows. Artistically designed and constructed of best materials. Annual rental $35,000, net return 8½ per cent, with all expenses deducted. Apply 690 Avenue Haig before 2 p.m. -2562

Furnished Houses

TO LET. 6 large rooms, 6 small rooms Rent $90. furniture to be taken over at $700. 43 Chusan Road.

TO LET, desirable furnished residence, Route Ferguson, on 3½ mow containing 8 rooms, 3 bathrooms, servants quarters, garage, central heating—Monthly rental $500. Apply Atkinson & Dallas Ltd. 11141

FOR RENT and sale, furnished houses/apartments, different sizes. Also we purchase furnished and unfurnished houses. Apply between 4-6 p.m. 146/1 Route des Sœurs, Room 2, or telephone 74850 for representative. -2493

BACHELOR, having comfortably furnished 5-roomed house (two bathrooms) with small garden, in quiet part of French Concession, would like to rent it to responsible party or share it with congenial gentleman. Please reply to Box 1314, NCDN. -2517

Rooms Without Board

TO LET, one big room, with steam heat, in Chance Apartment 25. 372 Rue Bourgeat. -2541

TWO rooms for rent in nice apartment, Yu Yuen Road. Furnished or unfurnished. Address Box 1334, NCDN. -2569

NICELY furnished room (with bath attached) to let to a bachelor, in Majestic Apartment. Telephone 33659. -2571

TO LET, in apartment, for one month, furnished room (single lady/gentleman). Moderate price. Telephone 71530. -2463

COMFORTABLY furnished rooms for men. Club facilities. Navy Y.M.C.A. 11049

Rooms with Board

IN private detached house, comfortable two/three-roomed flat, facing south, verandah, garden, garage. Telephone 21764. 11167

TOP floor, two adjoining rooms, bath, suitable bachelors/business girls. Excellent home food. 2 Kelmscott Gardens. Telephone 72425. -2162

THE GARDENS, 90 Route des Sœurs, proximity Cercle Sportif. A private, foreign-owned guest house for those desiring quiet, attractive home. Beautiful garden, large, well-appointed rooms with private bath and verandah. -2360

FOR RENT. Double rooms—"Cedarcrest"—66 Great Western Rd. Y.W.C.A. residence for foreign business girls. Reasonable rates for full room and board. Inspection invited. -2528

KINGSCLERE, 30 Weihaiwei Road, double/single rooms, private baths, south verandahs, sleeping porches. Adjacent Race Course. British-owned. -2522

MRS. Loureiro. Lane 1220/55 Avenue Road. Rooms, board, private bathrooms. Vacancies September 15 and 30. -2300

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Quart	$3.00
Pint	$1.60
½ Pint	80 cts.

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U. S. A.
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In Harbour or Dock

Name	Flag	Berthed
Alice Moller	Br.	Buoys 14-15
Analock	Br.	Int. D.W.
Asiatica	Br.	A.P.C.L.W.
Bhutan	Br.	Buoys 12-13
Breiva	Nor.	Y.P.D.
Commd. Paolini	Ital.	K.L.Y.W.
Daikokuzan M.	Jap.	Buoys 25-26
Deslock	Br.	Buoys 13-14
Don Joao	Port.	—
Fukwang	Br.	Y.P.D.W.
Gladys Moller	Br.	Int. D.W.
Haikwang	Br.	A.P.C.L.W.
Hanna	Ger.	K.L.Y.W.
Havdrot	Nor.	Buoys 24-25
Helen Moller	Br.	P.W.E.
Hisyun M.	Jap.	—
Hoten M.	Jap.	W.W.
Ikwang	Br.	A.P.C.L.W.
Innesmoor	Br.	Buoys 33-34
J. Justesen	Dan.	Buoys 32-33
Josephine Moller	Br.	O.D.W.
Kaysieg	—	Y.P.D.W.
Kenilworth	Br.	Y.P.D.W.
Liangchow	Br.	C.N.W.P.
Liwo	Br.	Gardens
Kintang	Br.	C.N.W.P.
Mar. Joffre	Fr.	H.W.
Marion Moller	Br.	Buoys 22-23
Meinan	Am.	S.O.C.W.
Mendelta	Br.	Int. D.W.
Mohlenhof	Ger.	K.L.Y.W.
Nancy Moller	Br.	Y.P.D.
Nils Moller	Br.	P.W.E.
Nordwind	—	H.S.W.P.
Norviken	Nor.	K.L.Y.W.
Pacific	Dan.	Buoys 19-20
Sandviken	Nor.	K.L.Y.W.
Santarem	Port.	K.L.Y.W.
Shinai	Br.	McW.
Silmfu	Br.	Y.P.D.W.
Silksworth	Br.	Y.P.D.W.
Siushan	Br.	C.N.W.P.
Suiting	Br.	Y.P.D.W.
Suiwo	Br.	H.W.
Tachi M.	Jap.	Buoys 30-31a
Taigshan M.	Jap.	O.S.K.Y.W.
Taifung	Br.	Y.P.D.W.
Tseangtah	Br.	F.M.J.
Tsinan	Br.	C.N.W.P.
V. Emmanuelle	Port.	Int. D.W.
Vindeggen	Nor.	Mc W.
Wantung	Br.	C.N.C.W.
Wilford	Nor.	K.M.A.W
Whangpu	Br.	C.N.C.W.
Wuhu	Br.	C.N.C.W.
Wusueh	Br.	C.N.C.W.

Yesterday's Arrivals

Name	From	Consignees
Tembien	Wenchow	C.I.N.
Bremerhaven	Hongkong	Melchers
Ixion	Japan	B.&S.
Ethel Moller	C'wangtao	T.C.C.
Zuiderkerk	Japan	J.C.J.L.
Tjisadane	Hongkong	J.C.J.L.
Himan	Tientsin	B.&S.
Glengarry	Hongkong	B.&S.
Tingsang	Hongkong	Jardine
Fingal	Samarinda	Jardine
Elbhof	Wenchow	Carlowitz
Pelikan	Hsinghwa	Brockelmann
Pipina	Foochow	H. Chang An
Shanghai M.	Japan	N.Y.K.
Kiangting	Hupu	Wha Foo
Fuhwo	Chitung	Jardine
Avemaria	C'yingsha	W.T.K.
C'stine Moller	C'yingsha	Mollers'

Yesterday's Departures

Name	Flag	Despatcher
Eskbank	Br.	L. & Can.
Faro	Port.	P.N.&.T.
Tungwo	Br.	Jardine
Sandro Sandri	Ital.	W.T.K.
Haikong	Ger.	Keh Lee
Hertha	Ger.	G.F.E.
Tejo	Port.	I.C.R.N.
Sinkiang	Br.	B.&S.
Tangyang M.	Jap.	N.K.K.
G. Padula	Ital.	Union S.S.
Canton M.	Jap.	O.S.K.
Ocrona	Nor.	K.M.A.
Therese Moller	Br.	Mollers'

Men-of-War in Port

Name	Flag	Type	Berthed
Duncan	Br.	Dest.	B.N.B.
Otus	Br.	Sub.	B.N.B.
Asheville	Am.	Gbt.	U.S.N.B.
Finch 9	Am.	Swe.	U.S.N.B.
P. Jones 230	Am.	Dest.	U.S.N.B.
D. de Lagree	Fr.	Gbt.	F.N.B.
Primauguet	Fr.	Cr.	F.N.B.
E. Carlotto	Itl.	Gbt.	G.B.P.
Lepanto	Itl.	Gbt.	J.N.B.
Montecuccoli	Itl.	Cr.	1/2 B.
Destroyer 15	Jap.	Dest.	7 B.
Destroyer 17	Jap.	Dest.	8 B.
Hisyun M.	Jap.	Tr.	21/22 B.
Katuragi M.	Jap.	Tr.	C.M.L.W.
Kuma	Jap.	Cr.	N.Y.K.M.W.

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Positions wanted, any number of insertions	" 5 cts.
Front Page	" " 15 cts.

Minimum of 16 words

Replies to Box Numbers should be addressed care of "North-China Daily News," 17 The Bund (or P.O. Box 707), Shanghai, unless otherwise stated.

In applying for positions copies of references and not originals should be sent.

Vessels Arriving

The first date is that of the ship's departure from the Port under which she appears; the second is the date she is due to arrive in Shanghai.

EUROPE AND STRAITS

From GOTHENBURG		
Danmark	5/9	30/10
From GDYNIA		
Protesilaus	23/8	13/10
From LIVERPOOL		
Mentor	13/8	25/9
Memnon	20/8	29/9
Philoctetes	27/8	7/10
Antenor	3/9	13/10
From HAMBURG		
Potsdam	3/9	8/10
From ROTTERDAM		
Rames	2/9	21/10
From MARSEILLES		
Tai Ping	3/9	7/10
From MALTA		
Ranchi	5/9	2/10
From TRIESTE		
Zortellazzo	20/8	7/10
From PORT SAID		
Touraine	16/8	15/9
Java	29/8	28/9
Elbe	2/9	26/9
From SUEZ		
Cyclops	16/8	15/9
Neumark	2/9	3/10
From ADEN		
Burdwan	6/9	3/10
From SINGAPORE		
Victoria	4/9	11/9
From COLOMBO		
Rajputana	5/9	18/9
From PENANG		
Patroclus	2/9	13/9
Oldenburg	30/8	23/9
From SAIGON		
Volpi	5/9	11/9
From MANILA		
Deucalion	29/8	6/9
Scharnhorst	5/9	10/9

AMERICA AND JAPAN

From HOBART		
Talthybius	5/9	28/9
From NEW YORK		
Steel Traveler	—	8/9
Tourcoing	23/7	11/9
C. of Oran	16/7	17/9
Mar. Maersk	10/8	25/9
Tweedbank	6/8	30/9
C. Athens	17/8	14/10
From SAVANNAH		
Adrastus	31/8	16/10
From LOS ANGELES		
Eurymedon	17/8	16/9
From OTARU		
Behar	6/9	12/9
From YOKOHAMA		
Chitral	6/9	12/9

AFRICA AND AUSTRALIA

From DURBAN		**From HOBART**	
Boissevain	23/8 25/9	Nellore	3/9 9/10

CHINA PORTS

From DAIREN		**From CHUANCHOW**	
Dairen M.	— 7/9	Shantung	4/9 6/9
Tsingtao M.	— 9/9	**From NINGPO**	
From TIENTSIN		Ninghai	4/9 6/9
Fausang	— 6/9	**From HONGKONG**	
Kwaisang	— 8/9	Kwangtung	2/9 6/9
Shuntien	5/9 8/9	Burgenland	4/9 7/9
From CHEFOO		Nankin	4/9 7/9
Leesang	— 11/9	Fooshing	— 8/9
From TSINGTAO		Taiyuan	6/9 10/9
Sarpedon	29/8 17/9	Suiyang	6/9 10/9
From AMOY		Soochow	5/9 11/9
Chungking	27/8 7/9		

Vessels Leaving

NORTH CHINA COAST

SANDVIKEN Sept. 6. TSINGTAO, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Buoys on Tuesday, September 6, at 1 p.m. Tender for passengers leaves Customs Jetty 10 a.m. and noon Tuesday. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 6-9

FAUSANG Sept. 7. TSINGTAO, WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Buoys on Thursday, September 8, at 2.45 p.m. "B" Saloon Accommodation is Available. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 7-9

HUNAN Sept. 7. WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—From French Bund on Wednesday, September 7, at 10 a.m. For freight and passage apply Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 7-9

NANNING Sept. 8. TSINGTAO, WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN. — From French Bund on Thursday, September 8, at 9 a.m. For freight and passage apply Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 8-9

KAIPING Sept. 9. CHINWANGTAO DIRECT.—The Kailan Mining Administration will despatch the steamer Kaiping, Captain J. B. Struth on Friday, September 9, 1938. For freight or passage, apply to the Agent, 30 Foochow Road. Tel. 11070. 9-9

FINGAL Sept. 10. TSINGTAO, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Wharf on Saturday, September 10. For freight apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 10-9

SHUNTIEN Sept. 10. TSINGTAO, WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN. — From French Bund on Saturday, September 10, at 10 a.m. For freight and passage apply Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 10-9

SOUTH CHINA COAST

NORVIKEN Sept. 6. SWATOW, HONGKONG and CANTON.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Wharf on Tuesday, September 6, at 1 p.m. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 6-9

TINGSANG Sept. 7. SWATOW, HONGKONG and CANTON.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Wharf on Wednesday, September 7, at 2 p.m. "B" Saloon Accommodation is Available. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 7-9

TSINAN Sept. 7. SWATOW, HONGKONG and CANTON.—From French Bund on Wednesday, September 7, at 8.30 a.m. For freight and passage apply Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 7-9

TJISADANE Sept. 8. AMOY, HONGKONG, MANILA, CEBU, MACASSAR, BALI, SOERABAIA and JAVA N.C.—The J.C.J.L. ms. Tjisadane sails on Thursday, September 8, at 11 a.m. from Holt's Wharf, Pootung, taking cargo to all ports in the Netherlands Indies. Passenger tender leaves from Customs Jetty on Thursday, at 9.30 a.m. Excellent passenger accommodation. Through tickets issued to European, Australian and African Ports. For particulars apply to the Java-China-Japan Lijn Agentschap Shanghai N.V., Brunner Mond Building, 133 Szechuen Road. Tel. Nos. 16247 (4 Lines). 7-9

Vessels Leaving

SOUTH CHINA COAST

KWANGTUNG Sept. 9. SWATOW, HONGKONG, HOIHOW, PAKHOI and HAIPHONG. From French Bund on Friday, September 9, at 10 a.m. For freight and passage apply Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 9-9

KWAISANG Sept. 10. SWATOW, HONGKONG, HOIHOW, PAKHOI and HAIPHONG.—Sails from Roosevelt Terminal Wharf on Saturday, September 10. For freight and passage apply Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. Tel. 15290. 10-9

SHANTUNG Sept. 11. CHUANCHOW, AMOY, HONGKONG and CANTON. — From French Bund on Sunday, September 11, at 11 a.m. For freight and passage apply Butterfield & Swire, Tel. 82020 (French Bund). 11-9

JAPAN

NANKIN Sept. 8. (From Shanghai) MOJI, KOBE, OSAKA and YOKOHAMA.—Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co., Agents, E. & A. S. S. Co., Ltd. No. 27 The Bund. Tel. No. 11428. 8-9

STRAITS AND EUROPE

BHUTAN Sept. 6. MARSEILLES, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, LONDON, HULL, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM and ANTWERP via HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO, ADEN, SUEZ and PORT SAID.—Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co., Agents, P. & O. S. N. Co., No. 27 The Bund. Tel. No. 11428. 6-9

ZUIDERKERK Sept. 7. (Loading on Sept. 6.) ADEN, PORT-SUDAN, PORT SAID, GENOA, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG and BREMEN.—The Holland East Asia Line s.s. Zuiderkerk sails from Shanghai on September 7. For passage and freight apply to the Java-China-Japan Lijn Agentschap Shanghai N.V., General Agents, Brunner Mond Building, 133 Szechuen Road. Tel. Nos. 16247 (4 Lines). 7-9

LEVERKUSEN Sept. 11. GENOA, ROTTERDAM and HAMBURG via PORTS.—The mv. Leverkusen, (Captain A. Bretschneider), sails for above ports on September 11, 1938. For freight and passage please apply to Hamburg-Amerika Linie, Filiale Shanghai, 20 Canton Road. Tel. 18709. 11-9

GLENSHIEL Sept. 12. LONDON, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG and ANTWERP via HONGKONG and STRAITS.—Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Agents, Glen Line Ltd. Tel. 15290. 12-9

CHITRAL Sept. 13. MARSEILLES and LONDON via HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO, ADEN, PORT SAID and MALTA. Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co., Agents, P. & O. S. N. Co., No. 27 The Bund. Tel. No. 11428. 13-9

MARECHAL JOFFRE Sept. 15. MARSEILLES via HONGKONG SAIGON, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, DJIBOUTI, SUEZ and PORT SAID.—Messageries Maritimes, 9 Avenue Edward VII. Tel. 82034. 15-9

TALABOT Sept. 15. CASABLANCA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG and OSLO via HONGKONG, SINGAPORE and PORT SAID.—Motor vessel Talabot of the Wilhelmsen Lines will be despatched from Shanghai on September 15, for the abovementioned ports. Through Bills of Lading issued for all Scandinavian and Baltic ports. For freight or passage please apply to Dodwell and Company, Ltd., 17 Canton Road. Tel. 11366. 15-9

VICTORIA Sept. 15. NAPLES and GENOA via HONGKONG, MANILA, SINGAPORE, BOMBAY, ADEN, MASSOWA and PORT SAID.—The Lloyd Triestino m/v. Victoria will sail from Shanghai on September 15, at 11 a.m. sharp. For Freight and Passage apply Lloyd Triestino, 26 The Bund. Tel. 16885. 15-9

SARPEDON Sept. 17. MARSEILLES, LONDON, ROTTERDAM and GLASGOW via ADEN.—For freight and passage apply Agents, Butterfield & Swire, 21 French Bund. Tel. 82020. 17-9

REGENSBURG Sept. 19. MALTA, MARSEILLES, CASABLANCA, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG and BREMEN via HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, BELAWAN, PORT SAID.—For freight and passage apply to Melchers & Co., General-